
**Political Participation and Equality in Seven
Nations, 1966–1971**

Codebook for Part 6, Yugoslavia

Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim

ICPSR 7768

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION AND EQUALITY IN SEVEN NATIONS,
1966-1971

(ICPSR 7768)

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DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION AND EQUALITY IN SEVEN NATIONS,
1966-1971 (ICPSR 7768)

SUMMARY: This data collection consists of seven parts, six individual country datasets (Austria, India, Japan, the Netherlands, Nigeria, and Yugoslavia), and a comparative crossnational dataset. Personal interviews were conducted from 1966 to 1971 in seven nations, including the United States (the U.S.A. dataset can be found separately in POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN AMERICA, 1967 [ICPSR STUDY 7015], and is included in Part 7, Crossnational File). A set of core questions was designed to ascertain political participation in both local and national affairs. Questions were constructed to measure respondents' involvement in political organizations at both the local and national levels, participation in formal and informal community groups, the extent of individual contact with public officials, attitudes toward recent political and social changes, and respondents' interest in the political process. Basic demographic data is also included. In addition, each national survey contains some items unique to that particular survey.

UNIVERSE: Universe varied by country.

SAMPLING: Sampling procedures varied by country.

NOTE: The codebooks are provided as Portable Document Format (PDF) files. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 7 data files + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: DDEF.ICPSR/ FREQ.PR/ MDATA.ICPSR/ REFORM.DOC

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements

Part 1: Austria
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 1,769
Variables: 414
Record Length: 3,312
Records Per Case: 1

Part 3: Japan
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 2,657
Variables: 272
Record Length: 2,176
Records Per Case: 1

Part 5: Nigeria
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 2,169
Variables: 318
Record Length: 2,544
Records Per Case: 1

Part 7: Crossnational File
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 16,522
Variables: 41
Record Length: 186
Records Per Case: 1

Part 2: India
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 2,637
Variables: 384
Record Length: 3,072
Records Per Case: 1

Part 4: The Netherlands
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 1,746
Variables: 471
Record Length: 3,768
Records Per Case: 1

Part 6: Yugoslavia
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 2,995
Variables: 232
Record Length: 2,088
Records Per Case: 1

CROSS-NATIONAL PROGRAM
IN
POLITICAL AND SOCIAL CHANGE

(ICPSR 7768)

* * * * *
YUGOSLAVIA CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEY
* * * * *

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS

SIDNEY VERBA

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MAY 31, 1978

(PREPARATION OF THIS DOCUMENT AND DATA WERE MADE POSSIBLE
BY A GRANT FROM THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ASSISTANCE

All manuscripts utilizing data made available through the Consortium should acknowledge that fact as well as identify the original collector of the data. The ICPSR Council urges all users of the ICPSR Data facilities to follow some adaptation of this statement with the parenthesis indicating items to be filled in appropriately or deleted by the individual user.

The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for the Cross-National Program in Political and Social Change were originally collected by Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie and Jae-on Kim. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

STUDY DESCRIPTION

The national cross-sectional study that is described in this document resulted from data collected for the "Cross-National Program in Political and Social Change." This project has been under the primary direction of Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim. The "Cross-National Program" was a collaborative program of survey studies in seven nations. The countries involved were the United States, India, Japan, Austria, Nigeria, Yugoslavia, and the Netherlands. Though the project began in 1964, the data collection for the surveys took place at various times between 1966 and 1971. The sample size for the cross-section surveys ranged from 1,775 in Austria to 2,600 in the United States.

Though there were common themes and general guidelines for the development of questionnaires and survey designs for the individual countries, each survey was prepared and administered by experts and research institutes within the given country. In general, each survey can be utilized independently as a representative national cross-section survey. (See the section on SAMPLING for exceptions and qualifications.)

The studies dealt with a wide range of questions but focused most heavily on citizen involvement in political life. A number of publications have utilized these data -- some dealing with one or a few of the nations studies, others more generally comparative.

This codebook describes data utilized in a major comparative study of all seven nations, "Political and Social Stratification: A Cross-National Comparison," by Sidney Verba, Norman H Nie, and Jae-On Kim, to be published in 1978 by Cambridge University Press. This work attempts to deal comprehensively with one aspect of the larger study: the ways citizens participate politically and the processes that lead them to do so.

For a complete bibliography of works utilizing these data and more information on the nature of the "Cross-National Project" and the scholars and organizations that have been involved with it, refer to the appropriate appendices in "Political and Social Stratification."

USE OF THIS DOCUMENT

The data and variables reported in this document form only a subset of the available data. In addition to the other country files there is a SEVEN-NATION COMPARATIVE FILE that contains composite and derived variables. To trace the history of a variable back to the original survey item, it is necessary to use the documentation for the individual country files in conjunction with this COMPARATIVE document.

The documentation for each country includes the variable names that are used in this codebook; the complete text of the items as they appeared on the original surveys; and frequency distributions for each of the items.

The individual country codebooks are available in the same form as this document and are identified as the "Cross-National Program in Political and Social Change" and the appropriate nation. Complete datasets of all of the items on the individual cross-section surveys in either SPSS or BCD format are also available.

The codebook and data for the United States have been previously catalogued by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research as ICPSR Study Number 7015. A complete discussion of the United States study and substantive findings can be found in "Participation in America: Political Democracy and Social Equality," by Sidney Verba and Norman H. Nie. (New York: Harper and Row, 1972.)

FILE STRUCTURE

This document is available in machine readable form with standard carriage control and upper and lower case print. It has been formatted for 8 1/2 by 11 inch forms.

The data for this file are available in two forms. an Osiris dictionary and data set. Alternatively a set of Alternatively, a file of SPSS control cards and a BCD raw data file can be obtained. Both forms use the same variable names.

Whether or not SPSS is used to analyze these data, it is important to list the SPSS control cards. Included in the control cards is an INPUT FORMAT statement, as well as a VARIABLE LIST and appropriate identifying labels. The format specification identifies the variables and their location on the raw data file.

If appropriate JCL is specified, the SPSS control file contains all of the commands necessary to generate an SPSS system file using SPSS Release 8.0 for IBM/OS systems.

Note:

The codebooks reference deck and column locations (e.g., "8:06-09"). These refer to the specifications on the original questionnaires and do NOT correspond with variable locations for the raw data file. The proper variable list and input format must be obtained from the SPSS control card file.

The raw data file is in card image.

WEIGHTING OF CASES

Since the probability of being included in a sample was not uniform for each group in all countries except Austria and Japan, the sample cases were weighted. The sample weights were assigned in such a way that the sample reproduces the population distribution (on characteristics employed as sampling criteria) and the actual size of the sample obtained.

When the selection probabilities are based on a single criterion and the completion rates do not fluctuate widely from group to group, the weights are made inversely proportional to the initial selection probabilities. Such a weighting was applied to the U.S.A., Austria, the Netherlands, and Yugoslavia. Likewise, when the selection probabilities are uniform and there is no wide variation in completion rates, no weights are applied. as was the case with Japan. However, when varying selection probabilities are combined with somewhat fluctuating completion rates, we applied the weights in such a way that both the selection rates and the completion rates are adjusted, as with India and Nigeria. The weights are reproduced in Table I.

The completion rate of interviews varied from country to country. For instance, in Yugoslavia, the completion rate was almost perfect, while in the U.S.A., owing to the quota-sampling, the completion rate was not particularly meaningful. For other countries, the following completion rates were obtained:

Austria	78%
India	95%
Japan	82%
Netherlands	76%
Nigeria	77%

SAMPLING

The Cross-National Participation Project is a complex and multifaceted research program. As such, there were many different objectives that influenced the overall design. In each nation we generated a national representative sample of a cross-section of the citizenry, a set of mini-community samples for 60-100 communities, a sample of elites for each of these communities, and finally numerous types of information on the demography and structure of each of the communities. A detailed description of each facet of the design would take many pages. The description here will concentrate on the national cross-section samples and the factors that influenced the way in which they were drawn.

In Austria, Japan, the Netherlands, and the U.S., the cross-section samples are representative of the entire nation. In the other three nations, the samples pertain to specified sub-national regions. Due to the enormity of the cultural diversity and sheer physical size, only four states were sampled in India: Andhra Pradesh, Kujarat, Uttar Pradesh, and West Bengal. The cross-section, is however, representative of the citizenry of those four states. For similar reasons, the study was conducted in only four of the six republics of the Yugoslavian Federated Nation. The Republics were Croatia, Macedonia, Serbia, and Slovenia. In Nigeria, the situation is even more complicated. While we had originally planned a study of the entire nation, severe political tensions began to escalate rapidly as we entered the period of our actual field work. The situation degenerated, particularly in the North of the country, where violence had broken out as we were still in the field. This added to our already difficult task of obtaining interviews with women in the Moslem North, lowering the response rate to a point at which we felt unwise to employ the data from Northern Nigeria in our analysis. All the data from Nigeria reported in this work, therefore, excludes that region of the country.

In all countries except the U.S., the cross-section samples are multi-staged area probability samples to the level of the individual. Due to cost considerations and because of our long experience going surveys in this country, the U.S. sample is a multi-staged area probability sample to the block level with block quota techniques employed for the final selection of Respondent's.

The sample design began by stratifying according to region, culture, language, degree of urbanization and development, as well as other relevant characteristics as required in each nation to obtain a sample containing the full national or sub-national variation. Within each strata the Primary Sampling Units were selected with probability proportional to size. In those countries where PSU's represent relatively large areas, a second stage selection of second sampling units was drawn, once again with probability proportional to size.

There was in our design, a continuing tension between two objectives of the study: to produce a highly reliable national cross-section sample that would enable us to describe and compare participatory systems of each of the nations, while at the same time to maintain the ability to focus on local communities as the most relevant and immediate context for understanding political activity.

The first objective calls for a maximum number of sampling points with a minimum amount of clustering, while the second necessitates a more limited number of sampling points, i.e., local communities with a relatively large number of respondents from each community. We resolved the tension between these two objectives by increasing the number of interviews in each country beyond that which would normally be collected for a cross-section national sample. However, we clustered these additional interviews in that subset of our PSU's targeted as our sample of small communities. Thus, we enlarged or augmented the number of respondents interviewed in communities under 50,000 population. Although the sampling details vary from country to country, this general procedure has the following main consequences:

- 1) The additional interviews while adding somewhat to the quality and precision of the samples, do not have as much positive impact as they would have, had they been spread out over all or most of the PSU's.
- 2) The additional interviews in the small communities require weighting interviews in the large urban centers. However, in order not to misrepresent the power and efficiency of our samples, we have divided all weights by a constant so that the number of weighted respondents reported in our analyses is equal almost exactly to the number of respondents interviewed.

In addition, there were the following deviations from pure probability sampling. In India, in the sample for the state of Kujarat, the selection probabilities were increased by 50% in order to obtain an adequate sample of this small, yet politically important urban state. Similar increases in the selection probabilities were also carried out for the Republic of Slovenia and Macedonia within the Yugoslavian sample. These two republics are very small particularly in comparison to Croatia and Serbia and increases by 100% of the selection rates was necessary in order to take account of reasonable internal variation. Finally, in both Nigeria and India rural women were undersampled by substantial proportions.

The experience of both national teams suggested three main reasons for undersampling rural residents in general, all women, and particularly rural women. First, responses of the rural population and of women each tend to be highly homogenous in content. In the rural sectors of these nations, it is extremely difficult to gain access to the women so that interviews may even be conducted. Low literacy rates in rural areas and the absence of any form of "outside the home" social activity for women, tend to create large numbers of "don't know" and "inapplicable" responses for these segments of the population.

As in the case of prior deviation from probabilistic selection weights, these deviations are adjusted in a similar way by sample weights during the analysis phase.

Detailed information on the Yugoslavia national sample design follows.

Since Yugoslavia is a country of different nations and of nationalities with different cultural-historical backgrounds, it was difficult to secure sample respondents that would be representative of the entire country. Therefore, the target population was initially limited to four republics -- Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia, and Serbia -- which constitute a fairly diverse set of republics. Within each republic selected, the final sampling was done in three stages: selection of communes, selection of local communities within each commune, and individual voters from each local community. Because of the importance of communes in Yugoslavian politics, it was decided to select as many communes as possible. The number actually selected was about one-third (125 communes) of the 374 communes existing in the four republics. In each commune, three local communities were selected, and in each local community, eight voters were chosen randomly.

The selection of communes was done after stratifying entire communes in each republic by the proportion of the agricultural population. Then a systematic sample of 125 was made, giving probability of selection of each commune proportional to its relative population size. Because of the difference in the population size of these republics, it was decided to select about proportionately twice as many communes in Macedonia and Slovenia as in Croatia and Serbia to insure an adequate number of communes for the smaller republics in our sample.

The cross-section data were collected in the months of March and April, 1971, and the total number of communes, local communities, and respondents by each republic are shown below.

	CROATIA	MACEDONIA	SLOVENIA	SERBIA	TOTAL
Number of Communes	29	18	24	54	125
Number of Local Communities	87	54	72	102	375
Respondents	696	432	576	1291	2995

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We are grateful for the initial support we received from the Ford Foundation and the Carnegie Corporation of New York. The National Science Foundation has supported not only this archiving project but various stages of data analysis. Numerous scholars and research institutes have contributed enormous energies and resources in this cooperative endeavor. They are expressly acknowledged in the substantive works stemming from this project.

Special thanks go to Ellen Clements, Barbara Pawloski, and Debra Gusnard who carried the burden of collating and typing the codebooks. James Rabjohn and Edward Hamburg were responsible for actual data preparation.

If there are questions concerning this document or its associated data, or if errors are detected, please contact:

Cross-National Data Archive
National Opinion Research Center
6030 South Ellis Ave.
Chicago, Illinois 60637

- | | | |
|----|--|----------|
| 1. | REPUBLIC | 01:01 |
| | Republic | |
| | 1392 (1) Croatia | |
| | 432 (2) Macedonia | |
| | 576 (3) Slovenia | |
| | 2582 (4) Serbia | |
| 2. | RESPID | 01:02-06 |
| | Respondent Identification | |
| 3. | RESDLNTH | 01:07 |
| | How long have you been living in this community? | |
| | 21 (1) 1 year or less | |
| | 356 (2) More than 1 year to 5 years | |
| | 558 (3) More than 5 years to 10 years | |
| | 861 (4) More than 10 years to 20 years | |
| | 3123 (5) More than 20 years or entire life | |
| | 63 (9) NA | |

4. COMREL 01:08

Do any of your close relatives live in this community?

1265 (1) No
3661 (2) Yes
56 (9) NA

5. OWNHOUSE 01:09

Do you or your family own a house?

3385 (1) Owner of a house or apartment
1168 (2) Tenant with a decree
168 (3) Sub-tenant
254 (4) Other
7 (9) NA

6. SCHLCHLD 01:10

Do you have children under 15 years of age who are in school? Do they go to school in this community or elsewhere?

802 (1) No children
2139 (2) All children older than 15
659 (3) Has children under 15 years, but they don't go to school
194 (4) Has children under 15 years; some go to school in another community
165 (5) Has children under 15 years; some go to school in the community, some go to school elsewhere
977 (6) Has children under 15 years and all go to school in the community
46 (9) NA

7. READNWSP 01:11

How often do you read the newspapers?

1284 (1) Never
703 (2) Less than once a week
496 (3) At least once a week
834 (4) Several times a week
1663 (5) Daily
2 (9) NA

What do you usually read in the newspapers?

8. INTLNEWS 01:12
International news
1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
1636 (1) No
2049 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA
9. YUGNEWS 01:13
News about domestic politics and economy
1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
1633 (1) No
2052 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA
10. CULTURE 01:14
News about culture and art
1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
2798 (1) No
887 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA
11. SPORTS 01:15
Sports news
1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
2066 (1) No
1619 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA
12. GENLINFO 01:16
Information and announcements
1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
2552 (1) No
1133 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

13. STORIES 01:17

Stories

1284	(0)	Never reads newspapers
2604	(1)	No
1081	(3)	Yes
13	(9)	NA

14. LOCNEWS 01:18

Local news, news about crime and accidents

1284	(0)	Never reads newspapers
1172	(1)	No
2513	(3)	Yes
13	(9)	NA

15. ADS 01:19

Advertisements

1284	(0)	Never reads newspapers
3065	(1)	No
620	(3)	Yes
13	(9)	NA

16. REWARDS 01:20

Rewards and games

1284	(0)	Never reads newspapers
3111	(1)	No
574	(3)	Yes
13	(9)	NA

17. OTHRNEWS 01:21

Other

1284	(0)	Never reads newspapers
3545	(1)	No
140	(3)	Yes
13	(9)	NA

18. LISRADIO 01:22

How often do you listen to the radio?

664	(1)	Never, almost never
-----	-----	---------------------

370	(2)	Less than once a week
448	(3)	At least once a week
826	(4)	Almost every day, up to 1 hour
1570	(5)	Almost every day, 1-3 hours
1103	(6)	Almost every day, 3 hours or more
1	(9)	NA

What kinds of radio programs do you usually listen to?

19. NEWS 01:23

News

664	(0)	Never listens to the radio
1232	(1)	No
3086	(3)	Yes

20. FOLKMUSC 01:24

Folk music

664	(0)	Never listens to the radio
592	(1)	No
3726	(3)	Yes

21. POPMUSIC 01:25

Light music, pop songs

664	(0)	Never listens to the radio
2107	(1)	No
2211	(3)	Yes

22. DRAMA 01:26

Radio dramas

664	(0)	Never listens to the radio
3418	(1)	No
900	(3)	Yes

23. QUIZ 01:27

Quiz programs

664	(0)	Never listens to the radio
3610	(1)	No
708	(3)	Yes

24. EDUCPROG 01:28

Educational programs

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
3677 (1) No
641 (3) Yes

25. ADSRADIO 01:29

Advertisements

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
3420 (1) No
898 (3) Yes

26. OPERA 01:30

Opera

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
4059 (1) No
259 (3) Yes

27. CLASMUSC 01:31

Classical music

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
4150 (1) No
168 (3) Yes

28. OTHRADIO 01:32

Other

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
4062 (1) No
256 (3) Yes

29. TVWATCH 01:33

How often do you watch television?

1438 (1) Never
437 (2) Rarely
539 (3) At least once a week
204 (4) Daily, 1 hour
1269 (5) Daily, 1-3 hours

1095 (6) Daily, 3 hours or more
0 (9) NA

What kinds of television programs do you usually watch?

30. TVNEWS 01:34

News

1438 (0) Never watches television
718 (1) No
2818 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

31. FILMS 01:35

Films

1438 (0) Never watches television
867 (1) No
2669 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

32. TVDRAMA 01:36

Dramas

1438 (0) Never watches television
1748 (1) No
1788 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

33. TVEDUCN 01:37

Educational programs

1438 (0) Never watches television
2541 (1) No
995 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

34. TVMUSIC 01:38

Light musical programs

1438 (0) Never watches television
1591 (1) No
1945 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

35. TVQUIZ 01:39

Quiz programs

1438 (0) Never watches television
1051 (1) No
2485 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

36. CONCERTS 01:40

Concerts

1438 (0) Never watches television
3240 (1) No
296 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

37. THEATER 01:41

Theater productions

1438 (0) Never watches television
2661 (1) No
875 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

38. OTHERTV 01:42

Other

1438 (0) Never watches television
3004 (1) No
532 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

39. TITOPROP 01:43

Have you heard about Tito's proposal for the
reorganization of our country's government?
What was the proposal?

2267 (1) DK
1339 (2) Incorrect answer
1366 (3) Correct answer
10 (9) NA

40. CHINA 01:44

Do you know if the People's Republic of China is a member of the United Nations?

524 (1) Yes, it is (incorrect)
1266 (2) No, it is not (correct)
3181 (3) Doesn't know
11 (9) NA

41. FRNDORTV 01:45

If you had a chance to spend the evening with friends just at the time when your favorite radio or TV program was broadcast, what would you decide to do?

429 (0) Doesn't listen to radio or watch TV
1950 (1) Watch TV or listen to the radio
1802 (2) Spend the evening with friends
627 (3) Depends
174 (9) NA

42. TELLPROB 01:46

If you had personal problems, would you tell them to a relative, a friend, or an acquaintance, or would you prefer to write to the radio, television, or newspaper?

788 (1) To no one
278 (2) To the radio, television or newspaper
3555 (3) To a relative, acquaintance or friend
343 (4) Depends on the problem
18 (9) NA

We are interested in the needs and problems that people have. Could you tell us what needs or problems trouble you most?

43. PERNEED1 01:47-48

One need or problem

1244 (11) Financial
210 (12) Farmer problems
422 (13) Housing
337 (14) Medical
304 (15) Education
187 (16) Employment
58 (17) On-the-job problems
91 (18) Personal relations
108 (19) Physical environment

44	(21)	Other
44	(22)	Inappropriate response
19	(88)	No problems
13	(99)	NA

44. PERNEED2 01:49-50

Second need or problem

288	(11)	Financial
68	(12)	Farmer problems
110	(13)	Housing
126	(14)	Medical
99	(15)	Education
65	(16)	Employment
30	(17)	On-the-job problems
51	(18)	Personal relations
69	(19)	Physical environment
15	(21)	Other
13	(22)	Inappropriate response
4035	(88)	No problems
13	(99)	NA

45. PERNEED3 01:51-52

Third need or problem

30	(11)	Financial
6	(12)	Farmer problems
22	(13)	Housing
28	(14)	Medical
19	(15)	Education
16	(16)	Employment
6	(17)	On-the-job problems
3	(18)	Personal relations
16	(19)	Physical environment
6	(21)	Other
2	(22)	Inappropriate response
4815	(88)	No problems
13	(99)	NA

46. APERNEED 01:53-54

(If respondent lists more than one problem)
Which of these problems concerns you most?

1157	(11)	Financial
206	(12)	Farmer problems
443	(13)	Housing
367	(14)	Medical
304	(15)	Education
213	(16)	Employment
56	(17)	On-the-job problems
88	(18)	Personal relations
116	(19)	Physical environment

42 (21) Other
42 (22) Inappropriate response
37 (99) NA
1911 (00) No problems

47. WHOHELP 01:55-56

If you have a problem, is there anyone who can help you solve it? Who do you think is the more able to help you, an individual or an institution?

1911 (00) Has no problems
23 (11) Self
163 (12) Family, friends
220 (13) Workplace
298 (14) Appropriate institutions, the enterprise
98 (15) Professionals
365 (16) Local government
77 (16) Republic or federal government
24 (18) Social-political organizations
46 (19) People in general
12 (21) Other
40 (22) DK
1658 (88) No one
47 (99) NA

48. HOWHELP 01:57

(If an institution or an official is mentioned)
Do you think it would be sufficient to ask competent offices for help through regular channels, or would it be necessary to find an influential person or to bribe someone in order to get help?

3900 (0) Inapplicable; has no problems, no one can help, has not mentioned an institution or official
74 (1) It is necessary to bribe someone
364 (2) It is necessary to find an influential person to intercede
610 (3) The regular channels are sufficient
34 (9) NA

What are the most important needs or problems of the people of your community?

49. COMNEED1 01:58-59

One community problem

486 (11) Water supply, sewers

977	(12)	Roads
63	(13)	Electricity
12	(14)	Public lighting
70	(15)	Garbage,hygiene, pollution
31	(16)	Natural disasters
75	(17)	Neighborhood upkeep
17	(18)	Construction of facilities
217	(19)	Public facilities
58	(21)	Farmer problems
58	(22)	Lack of consumer services
81	(23)	Traffic
5	(24)	Distance from town
136	(31)	Housing
74	(32)	Child-care, education
36	(33)	Medical service
61	(34)	Recreational and cultural facilites
62	(41)	Unemployment
4	(42)	Lack of labor force
287	(43)	Underdevelopment
42	(44)	General economy
56	(51)	Political problems
23	(61)	Other
0	(71)	Inappropriate response
2035	(88)	No problems
0	(99)	NA

50. COMNEED2

01:60-61

Second community problem

298	(11)	Water supply, sewers
358	(12)	Roads
51	(13)	Electricity
27	(14)	Public lighting
64	(15)	Garbage,hygiene, pollution
26	(16)	Natural disasters
43	(17)	Neighborhood upkeep
39	(18)	Construction of facilities
66	(19)	Public facilities
36	(21)	Farmer problems
61	(22)	Lack of consumer services
63	(23)	Traffic
5	(24)	Distance from town
48	(31)	Housing
75	(32)	Child-care, education
60	(33)	Medical service
103	(34)	Recreational and cultural facilites
39	(41)	Unemployment
1	(42)	Lack of labor force
88	(43)	Underdevelopment
18	(44)	General economy
24	(51)	Political problems
24	(61)	Other
0	(71)	Inappropriate response
3348	(88)	No problems
0	(99)	NA

Third community problem

31	(11)	Water supply, sewers
43	(12)	Roads
13	(13)	Electricity
7	(14)	Public lighting
18	(15)	Garbage,hygiene, pollution
3	(16)	Natural disasters
20	(17)	Neighborhood upkeep
15	(18)	Construction of facilities
17	(19)	Public facilities
12	(21)	Farmer problems
33	(22)	Lack of consumer services
26	(23)	Traffic
1	(24)	Distance from town
14	(31)	Housing
26	(32)	Child-care, education
43	(33)	Medical service
37	(34)	Recreational and cultural facilites
32	(41)	Unemployment
1	(42)	Lack of labor force
16	(43)	Underdevelopment
6	(44)	General economy
18	(51)	Political problems
8	(61)	Other
0	(71)	Inappropriate response
4529	(88)	No problems
0	(99)	NA

(If more than one problem is named) In
Your opinion, which of these problems is
the most troublesome?

514	(11)	Water supply, sewers
919	(12)	Roads
57	(13)	Electricity
9	(14)	Public lighting
67	(15)	Garbage,hygiene, pollution
39	(16)	Natural disasters
64	(17)	Neighborhood upkeep
18	(18)	Construction of facilities
197	(19)	Public facilities
65	(21)	Farmer problems
72	(22)	Lack of consumer services
66	(23)	Traffic
6	(24)	Distance from town
124	(31)	Housing
94	(32)	Child-care, education
62	(33)	Medical service
53	(34)	Recreational and cultural facilites
86	(41)	Unemployment
6	(42)	Lack of labor force
255	(43)	Underdevelopment
42	(44)	General economy
65	(51)	Political problems

25 (61) Other
0 (71) Inappropriate response
0 (99) NA
0 (00) There are no problems

53. EXHLPCOM 01:66

Could this problem be solved by those living in the community, or would outside help be necessary?

2035 (0) There are no problems, DK
2350 (1) Help from outside the local community would be necessary
564 (2) Problems could be solved by people in the local community
33 (9) NA

54. EXWHOHLP 01:67-68

(If outside help is necessary) Is there anyone who can help the residents of your community solve their problems? Who do you think is more able to help, people or institutions?

2599 (00) There are no problems, problem can be solved by people in the local community
30 (11) Local government
1691 (12) Commune government
259 (13) Republic, federal government
16 (14) Social-political organizations
96 (15) Public services
62 (16) Institutions
37 (17) Economic organizations
6 (18) Systemic changes are necessary
28 (19) People in general
22 (21) Other
145 (99) NA

55. HOWHLPLC 01:69

(If an institution or an official is mentioned) Would it be sufficient for the people in this community to ask competent offices for help through regular channels, or would it be necessary to find an influential person to intercede or to bribe someone in order to get help?

2800 (0) Inapplicable; there are no problems, problem can be solved by residents, no institution or official person was mentioned
41 (1) It would be necessary to bribe someone

566 (2) It would be necessary to find an
influential person to intercede
1521 (3) Regular channels are sufficient
54 (9) NA

57. Research project identification
REPUBLIC 02:01

Republic

1392 (1) Croatia
432 (2) Macedonia
576 (3) Slovenia
2582 (4) Serbia

58. RESPID 02:02-06

Respondent identification

When you have had a problem or when there has
been a problem facing your community, have you
ever turned to the head of the community or to
any of the commune officials by either writing
or visiting them?

59. LCCON 02:07

Have you ever contacted the head of the local
community?

4195 (1) No contact
364 (2) Once or twice
408 (3) More than twice
15 (9) NA

60. REFLC 02:08

Was your last contact with the head of the
community about some problem that affected
mostly you or your family, a group, or the
entire community?

4195 (0) No contact
415 (1) Respondent and family
238 (2) Group
110 (3) Community
24 (9) NA

61. SUCLC 02:09

Did you feel that the contact was successful?
Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4195 (0) No contact
199 (1) Unsuccessful
334 (2) Successful
215 (3) Very successful
17 (4) DK if it was successful
22 (9) NA

62. ATTLC 02:10

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4195 (0) No contact
63 (1) No attention
281 (2) Some attention
411 (3) A lot of attention
32 (9) NA

63. ALONELC 02:11

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4195 (0) No contact
459 (1) Respondent was alone
299 (2) Respondent was joined by others
29 (9) NA

64. INITLC 02:12

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4654 (0) No contact
195 (1) Respondent initiated contact
105 (2) Others initiated contact
28 (9) NA

65. CCON 02:13

Have you ever contacted the head of the commune or a member of the communal council?

4363 (1) No contact
320 (2) Once or twice
282 (3) More than twice
17 (9) NA

66. REFCC 02:14

Was your last contact with the head of the commune about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4363 (0) No contact
332 (1) Respondent and family
180 (2) Group
83 (3) Community
24 (9) NA

67. SUCCC 02:15

Did you feel that the contact was successful?
Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4363 (0) No contact
196 (1) Unsuccessful
251 (2) Successful
140 (3) Very successful
12 (4) DK if it was successful
20 (9) NA

68. ATTCC 02:16

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4363 (0) No contact
80 (1) No attention
239 (2) Some attention
277 (3) A lot of attention
23 (9) NA

69. ALONECC 02:17

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4363 (0) No contact
343 (1) Respondent was alone
253 (2) Respondent was joined by others
23 (9) NA

70. INITCC 02:18

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4706 (0) No contact
149 (1) Respondent initiated contact
96 (2) Others initiated contact
31 (9) NA

71. COFFCON 02:19

Have you ever contacted some appointed official like the secretary of the commune?

4573 (1) No contact
209 (2) Once or twice
178 (3) More than twice
22 (9) NA

72. REFCOFF 02:20

Was your last contact with an appointed official in the commune about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4573 (0) No contact
261 (1) Respondent and family
68 (2) Group
55 (3) Community
25 (9) NA

73. SUCCOFF 02:21

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4573 (0) No contact
149 (1) Unsuccessful
129 (2) Successful
90 (3) Very successful
15 (4) DK if it was successful
26 (9) NA

74. ATTCOFF 02:22

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4573 (0) No contact
83 (1) No attention
155 (2) Some attention
148 (3) A lot of attention
23 (9) NA

75. ALONCOFF 02:23

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4573 (0) No contact
272 (1) Respondent was alone
113 (2) Respondent was joined by others
24 (9) NA

76. INITCOFF 02:24

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4845 (0) No contact
60 (1) Respondent initiated contact
51 (2) Others initiated contact
26 (9) NA

77. LSPCON 02:25

Have you ever contacted a social-political organization such as a trade union, the Federation of Veterans, the League of Communists or their functionaries in the commune in relation to some problem?

4660 (1) No contact
128 (2) Once or twice
173 (3) More than twice
21 (9) NA

78. REFLSP 02:26

Was your last contact with a social-political organization about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4660 (0) No contact
166 (1) Respondent and family
73 (2) Group
61 (3) Community
22 (9) NA

79. SUCLSP 02:27

Did you feel that the contact was successful?
Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4660 (0) No contact
120 (1) Unsuccessful
106 (2) Successful
63 (3) Very successful
9 (4) DK if it was successful
24 (9) NA

80. ATTLSP 02:28

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did
you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of
attention to what you had to say, a little
attention, or no attention at all?

4660 (0) No contact
67 (1) No attention
100 (2) Some attention
132 (3) A lot of attention
23 (9) NA

81. ALONELSP 02:29

Did you make this contact alone, or were you
joined by others?

4660 (0) No contact
173 (1) Respondent was alone
121 (2) Respondent was joined by others
28 (9) NA

82. INITLSP 02:30

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4833 (0) No contact
65 (1) Respondent initiated contact
52 (2) Others initiated contact
32 (9) NA

83. YNOCON 02:31

(If no contact was mentioned) What are the main
reasons that you have not made any contacts?

1376 (0) Has made contacts
2413 (1) Has had no problems
140 (2) Tried to contact, but couldn't

830 (3) Didn't believe that contacting would
help
161 (4) Other reason
62 (9) NA

84. REPRESLC 02:32

Do you know which member of the commune council was elected during the last elections as a representative of your community? Can you tell me his name?

2995 (1) Doesn't know name of council member
829 (2) Incorrect response
1142 (3) Correct response
16 (9) NA

85. LOCINRST 02:33

Could you tell me if you are interested in the economic and political affairs of your commune?

1953 (1) Not at all interested
2088 (2) A little
926 (3) Very interested
15 (9) NA

86. LGOVPERF 02:34

How good a job do you think the commune assembly does in dealing with the major needs and problems of the people in the commune?

629 (1) A poor job
2361 (2) An adequate job
209 (3) A very good job
1772 (4) DK, it is difficult to say
11 (9) NA

87. COMLAW1 02:35

Suppose your commune assembly was considering a resolution that you thought wrong or harmful. What could you personally do to prevent it from being passed?

202 (1) Contact governmental officials
3 (2) Contact social-political organizations
211 (3) Participate in public meetings
2 (4) Use the mass media
49 (5) Vote against the bill
376 (6) Other

71 (7) DK
4031 (8) Nothing
37 (9) NA

88. COMLAW2 02:36

What additional steps could you take?

14 (1) Contact governmental officials
5 (2) Contact social-political organizations
2 (3) Participate in public meetings
3 (4) Use the mass media
0 (5) Vote against the bill
3 (6) Other
2 (7) DK
4916 (8) Nothing
37 (9) NA

89. COMLAW3 02:37

What else could you do to prevent the resolution from being passed?

3 (1) Contact governmental officials
0 (2) Contact social-political organizations
0 (3) Participate in public meetings
2 (4) Use the mass media
0 (5) Vote against the bill
0 (6) Other
2 (7) DK
4938 (8) Nothing
37 (9) NA

90. LOCEFF 02:38

(If respondent thinks he can do something to prevent the resolution from being passed)
If you were to make such an effort, how likely is it that you would succeed?

4142 (0) Couldn't do anything
86 (1) Very unlikely
230 (2) Unlikely
367 (3) Depends
136 (4) Somewhat likely
20 (5) Very likely
1 (9) NA

When you have had a problem or when there has been a problem facing your community, have you ever turned to people outside the commune by either writing or visiting them?

91. RFREPCON 02:39

Have you ever contacted your representative
in the republic or federal assembly?

4815 (1) No contact
93 (2) Once or twice
64 (3) More than twice
10 (9) NA

92. REFRFREP 02:40

Was your last contact with your republican or
federal representative about some problem that
affected you or your family, a group, or the
entire community?

4815 (0) No contact
80 (1) Respondent and family
33 (2) Group
44 (3) Community
10 (9) NA

93. SUCRFREP 02:41

Did you feel that the contact was successful?
Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4815 (0) No contact
68 (1) Unsuccessful
57 (2) Successful
31 (3) Very successful
0 (4) DK if it was successful
10 (9) NA

94. ATTRFREP 02:42

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did
you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of
attention to what you had to say, a little
attention, or no attention at all?

4815 (0) No contact
23 (1) No attention
55 (2) Some attention
77 (3) A lot of attention
12 (9) NA

95. NPRFREP 02:43

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4815 (0) No contact
94 (1) Respondent was alone
62 (2) Respondent was joined by others
11 (9) NA

96. INIRFREP 02:44

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4909 (0) No contact
38 (1) Respondent initiated contact
24 (2) Others initiated contact
11 (9) NA

97. RFOFFCON 02:45

Have you ever contacted leading officials in the republic or federal government bodies?

4858 (1) No contact
92 (2) Once or twice
24 (3) More than twice
8 (9) NA

98. REFRFOFF 02:46

Was your last contact with a republic or federal official about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4858 (0) No contact
79 (1) Respondent and family
16 (2) Group
19 (3) Community
10 (9) NA

99. SUCRFOFF 02:47

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4858 (0) No contact
50 (1) Unsuccessful
25 (2) Successful
34 (3) Very successful
5 (4) DK if it was successful
10 (9) NA

100. ATTRFOFF 02:48

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4858 (0) No contact
24 (1) No attention
33 (2) Some attention
57 (3) A lot of attention
10 (9) NA

101. NPRFOFF 02:49

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4858 (0) No contact
85 (1) Respondent was alone
26 (2) Respondent was joined by others
13 (9) NA

102. INIRFOFF 02:50

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4943 (0) No contact
18 (1) Respondent initiated contact
8 (2) Others initiated contact
13 (9) NA

103. RFSPCON 02:51

Have you ever contacted social-political organizations such as the League of Communists, the trade unions, the Socialist Alliance, the Federation of Veterans, or their functionaries on the republic or federal level in relation to some problem?

4862 (1) No contact
74 (2) Once or twice
36 (3) More than twice
10 (9) NA

104. REFRFSP 02:52

Was your last contact with a social-political organization about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4862 (0) No contact
74 (1) Respondent and family
22 (2) Group
14 (3) Community
10 (9) NA

105. SUCRFSP 02:53

Did you feel that the contact was successful?
Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4862 (0) No contact
40 (1) Unsuccessful
36 (2) Successful
27 (3) Very successful
7 (4) DK if it was successful
10 (9) NA

106. ATTRFSP 02:54

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4862 (0) No contact
18 (1) No attention
38 (2) Some attention
54 (3) A lot of attention
10 (9) NA

107. ALONRFSP 02:55

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4862 (0) No contact
74 (1) Respondent was alone
34 (2) Respondent was joined by others
12 (9) NA

108. INITRFSP 02:56

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4936 (0) No contact
22 (1) Respondent initiated contact
9 (2) Others initiated contact
15 (9) NA

109. TITOCON 02:57

What about contacting President Tito? Have you ever talked to him or written to him about some problem?

4911 (1) No contact
56 (2) Once or twice
5 (3) More than twice
10 (9) NA

110. REFTITO 02:58

Was your last contact with President Tito about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4911 (0) No contact
45 (1) Respondent and family
6 (2) Group
10 (3) Community
10 (9) NA

111. SUCTITO 02:59

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4911 (0) No contact
15 (1) Unsuccessful
20 (2) Successful
23 (3) Very successful
2 (4) DK if it was successful
11 (9) NA

112. ATTTITO 02:60

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4911 (0) No contact
6 (1) No attention
22 (2) Some attention
32 (3) A lot of attention
11 (9) NA

113. ALONTITO 02:61

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4911 (0) No contact
45 (1) Respondent was alone
16 (2) Respondent was joined by others
10 (9) NA

114. INITITO 02:62

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others

4956 (0) No contact
9 (1) Respondent initiated contact
6 (2) Others initiated contact
11 (9) NA

115. CITOBL1 02:63

What do you think are the most important duties of a citizen of this country?

1085 (1) National defense
614 (2) Obey laws
489 (3) Be active, be informed politically
396 (4) Fulfill moral duties
919 (5) Work, take care of family
105 (6) Other
1223 (8) DK
151 (9) NA

116. CITOBL2 02:64

Second important duty of a citizen of this country

364 (1) National defense
246 (2) Obey laws
297 (3) Be active, be informed politically
137 (4) Fulfill moral duties
231 (5) Work, take care of family
19 (6) Other
3637 (8) DK
151 (9) NA

117. CITOBL3 02:65

Third important duty of a citizen of this country

35 (1) National defense
24 (2) Obey laws
40 (3) Be active, be informed politically
20 (4) Fulfill moral duties
20 (5) Work, take care of family
3 (6) Other
4689 (8) DK
151 (9) NA

118. POLAND 02:66

Do you know in which socialist country important changes at the top occurred?

3059 (1) DK
667 (2) Incorrect response
1241 (3) Correct response
15 (9) NA

119. LEADERS 02:67

Do you know which important politicians died last year?

1996 (1) DK
102 (2) Both responses correct
303 (3) De Gaulle
889 (4) Nasser
1687 (5) Both responses incorrect
5 (9) NA

120. ACTIONS 02:68

Almost every community carries out some actions in order to meet the most urgent needs and solve the problems of their citizens. Have you ever cooperated in such actions by financial contributions, material, or work?

1769 (1) There were no such actions, doesn't remember such actions
359 (2) Never participated in such actions
911 (3) Rarely
918 (4) Frequently
1018 (5) Almost always, always
7 (9) NA

121. IDEAACTN 02:69

(If respondent participated in actions) Have you ever initiated such an action? I mean, have you ever suggested an action or tried to persuade other people to cooperate in an action?

2128 (0) No such actions, doesn't remember such actions, has never participated in such actions
2004 (1) No, has never initiated an action
318 (2) Yes, once
485 (3) Yes, more than once
47 (9) NA

122. YNOTACTN 02:70

(If respondent did not participate in actions) In every action there are residents who do not participate. Some of them don't cooperate because they don't agree with such actions while others have some other reasons. Could you tell me why you have not participated?

4616 (0) Respondent has participated, there were no actions, doesn't remember actions
54 (1) Age, physical disability
93 (2) No time
26 (3) Others in family participate
36 (4) No interest
7 (5) No resources
38 (6) Doesn't know of any actions
12 (7) Opposed to the actions thus far
8 (8) Other
92 (9) NA

123. ACTNPROB 02:71-72

Is any action taking place in your community at the present time? Can you tell me what it is about?

565 (11) Roads
32 (12) Neighborhood upkeep
228 (13) Sewers, water supply
39 (14) Electricity
69 (15) Other communal problems
101 (21) Schools, culture, child-care, education
29 (31) Health, hygiene
36 (41) Welfare
168 (51) Self-contributions, loans
12 (61) Civil defense
44 (71) Other
3658 (88) None, DK
1 (99) NA

124. CONFLICT 02:73

When community actions occur in some communities everyone agrees on what should be done. In others, there is a lot of discussion and conflicting opinion. Do you think such conflicts are useful or harmful to the community?

1133 (1) Harmful
933 (2) Depends
1616 (3) Useful
1274 (4) DK
36 (9) NA

125. TAKESIDE 02:74

If there is such a conflict in your community, do you usually take sides or try to stay out of the conflict?

1769 (0) There were no actions, doesn't
remember actions
230 (1) There were no conflicts
1258 (2) Tries to stay out of the conflict
668 (3) Depends on the action
736 (4) Usually takes part
321 (9) NA

126. Research project identification
REPUBLIC 03:01

REPUBLIC

1392 (1) CROATIA
432 (2) MACEDONIA
576 (3) SLOVENIA
2582 (4) SERBIA

127. RESPID 03:02-06

128. ACTIONS1 03:07

Besides the actions in which almost all of the citizens of the community participate, there are minor actions in which smaller groups take part. Have you ever participated in a smaller action to solve the problems of a smaller group of people? How often?

3336 (1) There were no smaller actions, does
not remember smaller actions
519 (2) Never participated in smaller actions

299 (3) Once
815 (4) More than once
13 (9) NA

129. ACTPROB1 03:08-09

What kinds of problems have you tried to solve?

3855 (00) There were no smaller actions, has never taken part in smaller actions
389 (11) Roads
98 (12) Neighborhood upkeep
92 (13) Sewers, water supply
49 (14) Electricity
72 (15) Other communal problems
48 (21) Schools, culture, child-care, education
17 (31) Health, hygiene
139 (41) Welfare
18 (51) Self-contributions, loans
4 (61) Civil defense
144 (71) Other
57 (99) NA

130. IDEAACT1 03:10

Have you ever initiated the idea for such an action or were you invited by others to participate?

3855 (0) There were no smaller actions, does not remember such actions, has never participated in such actions
658 (1) Was invited by others to participate
160 (2) Initiated actions once
288 (3) Initiated actions more than once
21 (9) NA

131. RELACTV 03:11

How would you evaluate your activity in solving common problems in comparison with the activity of others in your community? Would you say that you are more active, about as active, or less active than others?

2005 (1) Less active than others
2480 (2) As active as others
405 (3) More active than others
92 (9) NA

135. UNIONMEM 03:15

Are you a member of a trade union?
(If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization? (If doesn't hold a position)
Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

3226 (1) Not a member
974 (2) Passive member
753 (3) Active member
29 (9) NA

136. UNIONPUB 03:16

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

3226 (0) Not a member
838 (1) Never
668 (2) Rarely
193 (3) Frequently
57 (9) NA

137. UNIONHP 03:17

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

3226 (0) Not a member
926 (1) Not helpful
764 (2) Helpful
66 (9) NA

138. LEAGMEM 03:18

Are you a member of the League of Communists?
(If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization? (If doesn't hold a position)
Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

4228 (1) Not a member
202 (2) Passive member
515 (3) Active member
37 (9) NA

139. LEAGPUB 03:19

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

4228 (0) Not a member
116 (1) Never
340 (2) Rarely
256 (3) Frequently
42 (9) NA

140. LEAGHELP 03:20

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

4228 (0) Not a member
285 (1) Not helpful
423 (2) Helpful
46 (9) NA

141. VETMEM 03:21

Are you a member of the Federation of Veterans? (If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization? (If doesn't hold a position) Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

4267 (1) Not a member
363 (2) Passive member
292 (3) Active member
60 (9) NA

142. VETPUB 03:22

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

4267 (0) Not a member
171 (1) Never
340 (2) Rarely
136 (3) Frequently
68 (9) NA

143. VETHELP 03:23

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

4267 (0) Not a member
286 (1) Not helpful
361 (2) Helpful
68 (9) NA

144. SOCALMEM 03:24

Are you a member of the Socialist Alliance?
(If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization? (If doesn't hold a position)
Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

2396 (1) Not a member
1771 (2) Passive member
782 (3) Active member
33 (9) NA

145. SOCALPUB 03:25

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

2396 (0) Not a member
815 (1) Never
1159 (2) Rarely
529 (3) Frequently
83 (9) NA

146. SOCALHLP 03:26

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

2396 (0) Not a member
1363 (1) Not helpful
1118 (2) Helpful
105 (9) NA

147. CULMEM 03:27

Are you a member of a cultural society?
(If a member) Do you hold any position in this
organization? (If doesn't hold a position)
Have you attended a meeting or taken part in
an activity of this organization in the last
six months?

4743 (1) Not a member
72 (2) Passive member
105 (3) Active member
62 (9) NA

148. CULPART 03:28

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried
to solve problems in your local community? (If
yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely,
or never?

4743 (0) Not a member
87 (1) Never
63 (2) Rarely
22 (3) Frequently
67 (9) NA

149. CULHELP 03:29

(If a member) If you had a problem that you
wanted to discuss with the proper official,
would membership in this organization be helpful
to you in making a contact?

4743 (0) Not a member
109 (1) Not helpful
62 (2) Helpful
68 (9) NA

150. SPORTMEM 03:30

Are you a member of a sports organization?
(If a member) Do you hold any position in this
organization? (If doesn't hold a position)
Have you attended a meeting or taken part in
an activity of this organization in the last
six months?

4581 (1) Not a member
100 (2) Passive member
248 (3) Active member
53 (9) NA

151. SPRTPART 03:31

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

4581 (0) Not a member
201 (1) Never
71 (2) Rarely
52 (3) Frequently
77 (9) NA

152. SPRTHELP 03:32

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

4581 (0) Not a member
198 (1) Not helpful
122 (2) Helpful
81 (9) NA

153. CITCOMM 03:33

How would you evaluate the amount of influence the residents of your community have in dealing with the problems of the community? Would you say that they have a lot of influence, a little influence, or no influence at all?

322 (1) No influence
2095 (2) A little influence
1176 (3) A lot of influence
1363 (4) DK
26 (9) NA

154. RELEFFY 03:34

If you compare the amount of influence that you have on solving the problems of your community with the amount of influence that others such as local officials have, would you say that you have more influence, about the same influence, or less influence than others?

1044 (1) Less influence than others
2527 (2) The same
322 (3) More influence
1069 (4) DK
20 (9) NA

155. REPINRST 03:35

Are you interested in the economic and political affairs of your republic? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, or not at all interested?

1522 (1) Not at all interested
2149 (2) A little interested
1297 (3) Very interested
14 (9) NA

156. RGOVPERF 03:36

How good a job do you think the republican government does in dealing with the major needs and problems of the people in this republic? Does it do a very good job, an adequate job, or a poor job?

238 (1) A poor job
2796 (2) An adequate job
458 (3) A good job
1481 (4) DK, it is difficult to say
9 (9) NA

157. PRESREC 03:37

Do you know who the President of the Executive Council of your republic is? Could you tell me his name?

3037 (1) DK
586 (2) Incorrect response
1352 (3) Correct response
7 (9) NA

158. PRESRA 03:38

Do you know who the President of the Republican Assembly is? Could you tell me his name?

3239 (1) DK
487 (2) Incorrect response
1254 (3) Correct response
2 (9) NA

159. AUTONOMY 03:39

Some people say that the republics should have more autonomy. Others say that the federal government should make most of the decisions. What do you think?

1338 (1) Federal government should have more
control than it does now
2048 (2) Republics should have more autonomy
than they have now
1575 (3) DK
21 (9) NA

160. VOTE 03:40

Now I would like to ask you some questions about
voting. Do you always vote, occasionally vote,
or never vote?

278 (1) Never
574 (2) Occasionally
4065 (3) Always, almost always
58 (4) Refuses to answer
7 (9) NA

161. YVOTE 03:41-42

Could you tell me the main reason why you vote?

278 (00) Never votes
2238 (11) Citizen's duty
147 (12) Citizen's right
166 (13) Habit
172 (14) Urged to vote
209 (15) Forced to vote
16 (16) Voting is useful
114 (17) Voting is necessary
808 (18) Voting is a means of influence
80 (19) Interest
94 (21) Satisfaction
72 (22) Contribution
128 (23) Other
227 (24) DK
233 (99) NA

162. NCANDID 03:43

In the last election for the communal assembly,
was there more than one candidate for the same
position? (If yes) From the point of view
of the interests of this commune, was it important
which candidate was elected or was there no dif-
ference between them?

1948 (1) Doesn't know how many candidates there
were
327 (2) There was only one candidate
639 (3) It didn't matter which candidate was
elected

962 (4) It was slightly important which candidate was elected
760 (5) It was very important which candidate was elected
299 (6) Doesn't know if it was important which candidate was elected
47 (9) NA

163. MEMBNOMC 03:44

Have you ever been a member of a committee or a group which nominated a list of candidates for the elections of the commune, republic, or federal assembly?

4522 (1) No
445 (2) Yes
15 (9) NA

164. LVOTRMTG 03:45

Do you attend voters' meetings when candidates for elections are discussed?

2736 (1) No, never
1443 (2) Yes, sometimes
797 (3) Yes, frequently or always
6 (9) NA

165. NOMCAND 03:46

(If respondent attends electoral voters' meetings) Have you ever proposed a candidate at a voters' meeting?

2736 (0) Doesn't attend voters' meetings
1410 (1) No, has never proposed a candidate
811 (2) Yes, has proposed a candidate
25 (9) NA

166. VOTRMTGS 03:47

What about other voters' meetings? Do you attend them?

2743 (1) No, never
1584 (2) Yes, sometimes
641 (3) Yes, frequently or always
14 (9) NA

167. REPRES 03:48

In your opinion, what should a representative do if his constituents want him to argue for one position but he is in favor of another which he thinks is better for his constituents? Should a representative in such a situation behave in accordance with his voters' wishes, or should he plead for his own point of view?

3563 (1) He should behave as his constituents want him to
609 (2) He should plead for his own point of view
771 (3) DK
39 (9) NA

168. REPRESRA 03:49

Do you know who the delegate from your area to the republican assembly is? Could you tell me his name?

3738 (1) Dk
533 (2) Incorrect response
709 (3) Correct response
2 (9) NA

169. RESPRESFA 03:50

Do you know who the delegate from your area to the federal assembly is? Could you tell me his name?

4051 (1) DK
391 (2) Incorrect response
540 (3) Correct response
0 (9) NA

170. CITGOVT 03:51

In general, how much influence do you think the people of this country have on the decisions made by the government? Do they have a lot of influence, a little, or none at all?

315 (1) None at all
1830 (2) A little influence
1280 (3) A lot of influence
1536 (4) DK
21 (9) NA

171. YUGINRST 03:52

Are you interested in the economic and political affairs of Yugoslavia? Would you say that you are very interested, somewhat interested, or not at all interested?

1509 (1) Not at all interested
2081 (2) Somewhat interested
1376 (3) Very interested
16 (9) NA

172. FGOVPERF 03:53

How good a job do you think the federal government does in dealing with the major needs and problems of the people of Yugoslavia? Does it do a very good job, an adequate job, or a poor job?

295 (1) a poor job
2821 (2) An adequate job
495 (3) A good job
1357 (4) DK
14 (9) NA

173. PRESFEXC 03:54

Do you know who the President of the Federal Executive Council is? Could you tell me his name?

2509 (1) DK
431 (2) Incorrect response
2034 (3) Correct response
8 (9) NA

174. WRKRCMEM 03:55

Are you now, or have you ever been, a member of a workers' council, board of directors, or their commissions?

442 (1) Is a member
560 (2) Was a member
3971 (3) Has never been a member
29 (9) NA

175. HSCOMMEM 03:56

Are you now or have you ever been a member of a house committee?

109 (1) Is a member
168 (2) Was a member
4667 (3) Has never been a member
38 (9) NA

176. LCCMEM 03:57

Are you now or have you ever been a member of a local community council or its commissions?

138 (1) Is a member
194 (2) Was a member
4612 (3) Has never been a member
38 (9) NA

177. MUNICAM 03:58

Are you now or have you ever been a member of a municipal assembly?

24 (1) Is a member
123 (2) Was a member
4800 (3) Has never been a member
35 (9) NA

178. MUCMEM 03:59

Are you now or have you ever been a member of a municipal council or its commissions?

75 (1) Is a member
89 (2) Was a member
4777 (3) Has never been a member
32 (9) NA

179. OTHSGMEM 03:60

Are you now or have you ever been a member of any other kind of self-government body in your workplace or community?

47 (1) Is a member
19 (2) Was a member
4868 (3) Has never been a member
48 (9) NA

180. WRKRCINF 03:61

Do you think that self-government bodies in enterprises allow the workers to influence decisions made in the workplace? Would you

say that workers have a lot of influence, some influence, or no influence at all?

- 218 (1) They don't allow workers to have any influence
- 234 (2) They allow workers to have influence, but the workers have none
- 1393 (3) They allow workers to have influence; workers do have some influence
- 844 (4) They allow workers to have influence; workers have a lot of influence
- 554 (5) They allow workers to have influence; DK how much influence workers have
- 1689 (6) DK if self-government bodies allow workers to have influence
- 50 (9) NA

181. SGINFCOM 03:62

Do self-government bodies in the commune allow the people to influence decisions which affect the commune? Do the people in the commune have a lot of influence, some influence, or no influence at all?

- 228 (1) They don't allow workers to have any influence
- 258 (2) They allow workers to have influence, but the workers have none
- 1399 (3) They allow workers to have influence; workers do have some influence
- 690 (4) They allow workers to have influence; workers have a lot of influence
- 575 (5) They allow workers to have influence; DK how much influence workers have
- 1794 (6) DK if self-government bodies allow workers to have influence
- 38 (9) NA

182. SGINFLRF 03:63

Do self-government bodies allow citizens to influence decisions made by the republican and federal governments? Does the institution of self-government give people a lot of influence some influence, or no influence at all?

- 298 (1) They don't allow workers to have any influence
- 253 (2) They allow workers to have influence, but the workers have none

- 1259 (3) They allow workers to have influence; workers do have some influence
- 574 (4) They allow workers to have influence; workers have a lot of influence
- 604 (5) They allow workers to have influence; DK how much influence workers have
- 1955 (6) Dk if self-government bodies allow workers to have influence
- 39 (9) NA

Research project identification

185. REPUBLIC 04:01

Republic

- 1392 (1) Croatia
- 432 (2) Macedonia
- 576 (3) Slovenia
- 2582 (4) Serbia

186. RESPID 04:02-06

Respondent identification

187. NSHOLD 04:07-08

How many people are there in your household?
 (A household consists of persons who live together and spend at least part of their income jointly, e.g. for food, clothing, etc. Persons who temporarily are not living with their families are also included in the household: students, seasonal workers, etc.)

198 (1)	107 (8)	4 (15)
563 (2)	73 (9)	3 (16)
958 (3)	42 (10)	2 (17)
1245 (4)	17 (11)	1 (23)
873 (5)	14 (12)	2 (24)
557 (6)	11 (13)	2 (27)
305 (7)	2 (14)	3 (99)

188. HSRATE 04:09

If you compare your household with other households in your community, would you say that you live better, worse, or about the same as others?

196 (1) Much worse
852 (2) worse
3329 (3) About the same
511 (4) Better
51 (5) Much better
43 (9) NA

189. OWNFARM 04:10

Does the household you live in own a farm?
(If yes) What is the size of the cultivated
land that you own?

2377 (1) Has no cultivated land
741 (2) 1 hectaire or less
547 (3) 2 hectares
456 (4) 3 hectares
329 (5) 4 hectares
532 (6) 5 hectares or more
0 (9) NA

190. SELLCROP 04:11

(For agricultural households) Are most of the
crops you grow sold or consumed at home?

2377 (0) Not an agricultural household
1981 (1) Mostly consumed at home
386 (2) Half sold, half consumed
230 (3) Mostly sold
8 (9) NA

191. OFFFARM 04:12

(For agricultural households) Do some members
of your household work off the farm?

2377 (0) Not an agricultural household
1281 (1) No
1205 (2) Yes
19 (9) NA

192. NHSINC 04:13-14

How many members of your household have a
regular monthly income (salary, pension,
scholarship, etc.)?

2072 (1)
1331 (2)
318 (3)
47 (4)

16 (5)
 4 (6)
 1175 (88) No one has a regular monthly income
 19 (99) NA

193. INCOME 04:15-16

(If someone in the household has a regular monthly income) What was the total regular monthly income of all the members of your household last month?

(In hundreds of dinars)

13 (1)	235 (20)	6 (39)
29 (2)	40 (21)	83 (40)
33 (3)	61 (22)	2 (41)
99 (4)	52 (23)	4 (42)
108 (5)	14 (24)	3 (43)
183 (6)	169 (25)	3 (44)
201 (7)	26 (26)	33 (45)
273 (8)	30 (27)	5 (46)
178 (9)	36 (28)	1 (47)
342 (10)	14 (29)	2 (48)
114 (11)	160 (30)	2 (49)
197 (12)	5 (31)	23 (50)
127 (13)	28 (32)	1 (53)
97 (14)	10 (33)	6 (55)
171 (15)	6 (34)	19 (60)
124 (16)	69 (35)	2 (65)
67 (17)	13 (36)	5 (70)
117 (18)	10 (37)	4 (98)
51 (19)	8 (38)	1175 (00)

194. WRKEXYUG 04:17

Has any member of your household worked in a foreign country in the last few years? For how long?

4454 (1) Nobody
 107 (2) Several months
 113 (3) About a year
 282 (4) More than a year
 22 (5) More than one person has worked in a foreign country. Their stays have been of different durations.
 4 (9) NA

195. HLPEXYUG 04:18

(If a member of the household has worked in a foreign country) Who helped him find a job in that country?

4454 (0) No one works in a foreign country
86 (1) Found the job himself
161 (2) Relatives, friends
45 (3) Workplace
204 (4) Employment bureau
20 (5) Other
12 (9) NA

196. OCRESP 04:19-20

What is your occupation?

396 (1) Unskilled, semi-skilled worker in
business
67 (2) Unskilled, semi-skilled worker on
a farm (in a cooperative)
590 (3) Skilled, highly skilled worker in
business
48 (4) Skilled, highly skilled worker on
a farm (in a cooperative)
147 (5) Employee, lower education
441 (6) Employee, middle education
122 (7) Employee, higher education
180 (8) Employee, high education, free-lancer
1773 (11) Farmer, housewife on a farm
558 (12) Housewife
91 (13) Student
380 (14) Retired
88 (15) Owner of a private enterprise
99 (88) Other
2 (99) NA

197. JOBSATIS 04:21

(If employed) Would you say that you are
satisfied with your job, somewhat satisfied,
or dissatisfied?

2888 (0) Not employed
204 (1) Dissatisfied
621 (2) Relatively satisfied
1189 (3) Satisfied
80 (9) NA

198. MARITAL 04:22

What is your marital status?

504 (1) Single
4077 (2) Married
98 (3) Divorced
299 (4) Widowed
4 (9) NA

199. OCSPOUS 04:23-24

What is (was) the occupation of your spouse?

504 (0) Single
347 (1) Unskilled, semi-skilled worker in
business
67 (2) Unskilled, semi-skilled worker on
a farm (in a cooperative)
491 (3) Skilled, highly skilled worker in
business
24 (4) Skilled, highly skilled worker on
a farm (in a cooperative)
75 (5) Employee, lower education
357 (6) Employee, middle education
117 (7) Employee, higher education
182 (8) Employee, high education, free lancer
1710 (11) Farmer, housewife on a farm
756 (12) Housewife
6 (13) Student
168 (14) Retired
91 (15) Owner of a private enterprise
29 (88) Other
58 (99) NA

200. SEX 04:25

Sex

2593 (1) Male
2389 (2) Female

201. AGEGRP 05:26-27

When were you born? (Respondent's age in
categories)

46 (15) 19 years or less
420 (20) 20-24 years
406 (25) 25-29 years
568 (30) 30-34 years
678 (35) 35-39 years
743 (40) 40-44 years
597 (45) 45-49 years
371 (50) 50-54 years
378 (55) 55-59 years
377 (60) 60-64 years
376 (65) 65 years and above
22 (99) NA

202. EDRESPON 04:28

What was the last year of school you completed?
(Regular or special)

551 (1) Has no education at all
1572 (2) Four years or less of a primary school
1212 (3) More than four years to eight years
of a primary school
586 (4) Occupational school
721 (5) High school, teachers college,
technical school
331 (6) College
9 (9) NA

203. EDSPOUS 04:29

What was the last year of school your spouse
completed?

504 (0) Single
587 (1) Has no education at all
1611 (2) Four years or less of a primary school
984 (3) More than four years to eight years of
a primary school
447 (4) Occupational school
464 (5) High school, teachers college,
technical school
311 (6) College
74 (9) NA

204. NATLTY 04:30-31

What is your nationality?

126 (11) Albanian
31 (12) Montenegrin
1217 (13) Croatian
376 (14) Macedonian
580 (15) Slovenian
2194 (16) Serb
28 (27) Yugoslav
188 (37) Hungarian
24 (47) Moslem
185 (57) Other
26 (88) Undecided
7 (99) NA

205. SPNATLTY 04:32-33

What is the nationality of your spouse?

504 (0) Single
113 (11) Albanian
48 (12) Montenegrin

1061	(13)	Croatian
325	(14)	Macedonian
458	(15)	Slovenian
2006	(16)	Serb
20	(27)	Yugoslav
180	(37)	Hungarian
20	(47)	Moslem
160	(57)	Other
19	(88)	Undecided
68	(99)	NA

206. RELIG 04:34

What is your religion?

703	(1)	No religion (atheist)
1742	(2)	Catholic
179	(3)	Moslem
2271	(4)	Orthodox
70	(5)	Other
17	(9)	NA

207. SPRELIG 04:35

What is the religion of your spouse?

504	(0)	Single
488	(1)	No religion (atheist)
1540	(2)	Catholic
164	(3)	Moslem
2149	(4)	Orthodox
66	(5)	Other
71	(9)	NA

Research project identification

210. PARCON 05:01

Measure of number of contacts (local/extra-local) with a personal referent

3985	(0)	None
476	(1)	
444	(2)	
77	(3)	

All responses to variables LCCON, CCON, COFFCON, LSPCON, RFREPCON, RFOFFCON, RFSPCON, and TITOCN were summed if codes were "2" or "3" on above variables and "2" on REFLC, REFCC, REFCCOFF, REFLSP, REFRFREP, REFRFOFF, REFRFSP, REFTITO.

Missing values "9" on constituent variables were categorized as "0" on PARCON

211. SOCCON 05:02

Measure of number of contacts (local/extra-local) with a social (group/community) referent

4427	(0)	None
445	(1)	
105	(2)	
5	(3)	

All responses to variables LCCON, CCON, COFFCON, LSPCON, RFREPCON, RFOFFCON, RFSPCON, and TITOCON were summed if codes were "2" or "3" on above variables and "2" or "3" on REFLC, REFCC, REFCOFF, REFLSP, REFRFREP, REFRFOFF, REFRFSP, REFTITO

Missing values "9" on constituent variables were categorized as "0" on PARCON

212. ELECWORK 05:03

Measure of respondent's participation in electoral activity including attendance at electoral voters' meetings and nomination of candidates at these meetings

2738	(0)	Never participated in electoral activity (Coded "1" or "9" on LVOTRMTG and "0" on NOMCAND)
1102	(1)	Infrequent attendance at electoral voter meetings and never nominated candidate (coded "2" on LVOTRMTG and "1" on NOMCAND)
398	(2)	Frequent attendance at electoral voters' meetings and never nominated candidate (Coded "3" on LVOTRMTG and "1" on NOMCAND)
324	(3)	Infrequent attendance at electoral voters' meetins and nominated candidate (Coded "2" on LVOTRMTG and "2" on NOMCAND)
485	(4)	Frequent attendance at electoral voters' meetins and nominated candidate (Coded "3" on LVOTRMTG and "2" on NOMCAND)
25	(9)	Missing

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on NOMCAND

213. LOCWORK

05:04-05

Measure of respondent's participation in formally organized communal activity including taking part in a formally organized community action and/or initiating the action

- 2135 (1) Never participated (Coded "1," "9," or "2" on ACTIONS and "0" on IDEAACTN)
- 795 (2) Rarely took part in actions and never initiated action (Coded "3" on ACTIONS and "1" or "9" on IDEAACTN)
- 630 (3) Frequently took part in actions and never initiated action (Coded "4" on ACTIONS and "1" or "9" on IDEAACTN)
- 619 (4) Always takes part in actions and never initiated action (Coded "5" on ACTIONS and "1" or "9" on IDEAACTN)
- 62 (5) Rarely takes part in actions and initiated action once (Coded "3" on ACTIONS and "2" on IDEAACTN)
- 129 (6) Frequently takes part in actions and initiated action once (Coded "4" on ACTIONS and "2" on IDEAACTN)
- 127 (7) Always takes part in actions and initiated action once (Coded "5" on ACTIONS and "2" on IDEAACTN)
- 54 (8) Rarely takes part in actions and initiated action once (Coded "3" on ACTIONS and "3" on IDEAACTN)
- 159 (9) Frequently takes part in actions initiated action often (Coded "4" on ACTIONS and "3" on IDEAACTN)
- 272 (10) Always takes part in actions and often initiated actions (Coded "5" on ACTIONS and "3" on IDEAACTN)

214. LOCWORK1

05:06

Measure of respondent's participation in informally organized communal activity including taking part in informal, small-scale community actions and/or initiating such actions

- 3868 (1) Never participated (Coded "1," "2," or "9" on ACTIONS1 and "0" on IDEAACT1)
- 241 (2) Took part in action once and never initiated action (Coded "3" on ACTIONS1 and "1" or "9" on IDEAACT1)
- 425 (3) Often takes part in actions and never initiated actions (Coded "4" on ACTIONS1 and "1" or "9" on IDEAACT1)
- 58 (4) Took part in actions once and initiated actions once (Coded "3" on ACTIONS1 and "2" on IDEAACT1)

- 118 (5) Takes part in actions often and initiated actions once (Coded "4" on ACTIONS1 and "2" on IDEAACT1)
- 272 (6) Takes part in actions often and often initiated actions (Coded "4" on ACTIONS1 and "3" on IDEAACT1)

215. COMPART 05:07

Overall measure of respondent's involvement in and initiation of community actions--formal and informal (LOCWORK1 and LOCWORK)

- 1992 (0) Never participated in any type of action
- 1629 (1)
- 603 (2)
- 321 (3)
- 181 (4)
- 89 (5)
- 167 (6) Participated in both types of action often and often initiated actions

216. MUNICMEM 05:08

Combined measure of respondent's participation (past and present) in municipal self-government organizations (MUNICAM and MUCMEM)

- 4727 (0) Not a member of either organization (Coded "3" on MUNICAM and MUCMEM)
- 126 (1) Member of one organization (Coded "3" or "9" on MUNICAM and "1" or "2" on MUCMEM or vice versa)
- 97 (2) Member of both organizations (Coded "1" or "2" on both MUNICAM and MUCMEM)
- 32 (9) Missing

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on both MUNICAM and MUCMEM

217. NMEM 05:09

Measure of number of organizations to which respondent belongs: UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM

- 2727 (0) No organizational memberships (Coded "1" or "9" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM)
- 1698 (1) Coded "2" or "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM

- 472 (2) Coded "2" or "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
- 75 (3) Coded "2" or "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
- 10 (4) Coded "2" or "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM

218. NACTMEM 05:10

Measure of number of active organizational memberships: UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM

- 3892 (0) No active organizational memberships (Coded "1" or "2" or "9" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
- 823 (1) Coded "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
- 231 (2) Coded "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
- 31 (3) Coded "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
- 5 (4) Coded "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM

219 ORGMEM 05:11

Summary measure of organizational involvement which combines membership and degree of activity: UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM

- 2727 (1) No organizational involvement (Coded "1" or "9" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
- 1165 (2) Inactive in one or more organization; active in none (Coded "2" but not "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM)
- 1090 (3) active in at least one organization (Coded "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM)

220. NACTSOLV 05:12

Measure of number of organizations which are active in the community in which respondent is an active member: UNIONPUB, VETPUB, CULPART, SPRTPART

- 4730 (0) No active memberships in active organizations (Coded "1" or "2" or "9" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
- 222 (1) (Coded "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM, and "3" on UNIONPUB, VETPUB, CULPART, SPRTPART

- 25 (2) (Coded "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM, and "3" on UNIONPUB, VETPUB, CULPART, SPRTPART
- 3 (3) (Coded "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM, and "3" on UNIONPUB, VETPUB, CULPART, SPRTPART
- 2 (4) (Coded "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM, and "3" on UNIONPUB, VETPUB, CULPART, SPRTPART

221. NMEMHELP 05:13

Measure of number of memberships in organizations which help members to contact government officials (UNIONHP, VETHELP, CULHELP, SPRTHELP)

- 3937 (0) No memberships in helping organizations (Coded "0" or "1" or "9" in UNIONHP, VETHELP, CULHELP, SPRTHELP)
- 823 (1) Membership in one helping organization
- 188 (2) Memberships in two helping organizations
- 36 (3) Memberships in three helping organizations
- 8 (4) Memberships in four helping organizations

222. EFFICACY 05:14

Measure of respondent's sense of politics in the local community (commune). It combines the number of ways the respondent can think of to try to prevent the passage of a regulation (COMLAW1 or COMLAW3) and the likelihood of his efforts succeeding (LOCEFF).

- 4143 (0) Politically ineffective; respondent could do nothing at all to prevent the passage of the regulation (Coded "7," "8," or "9" on COMLAW1 to COMLAW3)
- 86 (1) One way, but very likely to be unsuccessful (Coded "1" through "6" on COMLAW1 through COMLAW3 and coded "1" on LOCEFF)
- 0 (2) Two ways, but very likely to be unsuccessful
- 0 (3) Three ways, but very likely to be unsuccessful
- 226 (4) One way, likely to be unsuccessful
- 4 (5) Two ways, likely to be unsuccessful
- 0 (6) Three ways, likely to be unsuccessful
- 351 (7) One way, depends whether successful or not
- 12 (8) Two ways, depends whether successful or not
- 4 (9) Three ways, depends whether successful or not
- 131 (10) One way, likely to be successful
- 4 (11) Two ways, likely to be successful
- 1 (12) Three ways, likely to be successful

18 (13) One way, very likely to be successful
2 (14) Two ways, very likely to be successful
0 (15) Three ways, very likely to be successful;
very efficacious (Coded "1" through "6"
on COMLAW1 through COMLAW3 and coded
"5" on LOCEFF)

223. POLATT 05:15

Additive index of attentiveness to politics in
the media using TVNEWS, INTLNEWS, YUGNEWS, LOCNEWS,
NEWS

846 (0) Completely inattentive (Coded "1" on
all of above variables)
779 (1)
803 (2)
832 (3)
880 (4)
821 (5) Very attentive (Coded "3" on all of
above variables)
21 (9) Missing

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on any of above
variables

224. POLINRST 05:16

Additive index of interest in politics on all
three governmental levels (LOCINRST, REPINRST,
YUGINRST)

1176 (0) No interest (Coded "1" on all
three variables)
343 (1)
545 (2)
1289 (3)
480 (4)
489 (5)
648 (6) Very interested (Coded "3" on all
three variables)

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on any of above
three variables

225. KNOWLDRS 05:17

Additive index of respondent's knowledge of
names of Yugoslav political leaders (REPRESLC,
PRESREC, PRESRA, REPRESRA, REPRESFA, PRESFEXC)

1967 (0) None correct (Coded "1" or "2" on
all of above variables)
1214 (1)

541 (2)
492 (3)
332 (4)
186 (5)
112 (6) All correct (Coded "3" on all of
above variables)

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on any of above
variables

226. POLINFO 05:18

Additive index of respondent's knowledge of
politics, other than names of politicians
(LEADERS, TITOPROP, CHINA, POLAND)

2150 (0) None correct (Coded "1" or "5" on
LEADERS; "1" or "2" on TITOPROP;
"1" or "3" on CHINA; and "1" or
"2" on POLAND)
1232 (1)
778 (2)
695 (3)
95 (4)
0 (5) All correct (Coded "2" on LEADERS;
"3" on TITOPROP; "2" on CHINA; and "3"
on POLAND)
32 (9) Missing

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on any of above
variables

227. INFO 05:19

Overall index of political information; sum of
scores on KNOWLDRS and POLINFO

1368 (0) Completely uninformed; none correct
(Coded "0" on KNOWLDRS and POLINFO)
971 (1)
632 (2)
463 (3)
426 (4)
298 (5)
303 (6)
237 (7)
151 (8)
71 (9)
3 (10)
0 (11) Completely informed; all correct
(Coded "6" on KNOWLDRS and "5" on
POLINFO)
59 (-9) Missing

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES

PARCON Number of particularized contacts
All responses to variables LCCON,CCCON,COFFCON,
LSPCON,RFREPCON,RFOFFCON,RFSPCON, and TITOCN
were summed if codes were '2' or '3' on above
variables and '1' on REFLC,REFCC,REFCOFF,REFLSP,
REFRFREP,REFRFOFF,REFRFSP,REFTITO.

Missing values of '9' on constituent variables
were categorized as '0' on PARCON.

2391	(0)	No such contacts
286	(1)	One contact
266	(2)	Two contacts
46	(3)	Three or more contacts

SOCCON Number of grp and com referent
 contacts

All responses to variables LCCON,CCCON,COFFCON,
LSPCON,RFREPCON,RFOFFCON,RFSPCON, and TITOCN
were summed if codes were '2' or '3' on above
variables and if '2' or '3' on REFLC, REFCC, REFCOFF,
RFLSP,REFRFOFF,REFRFSP,REFTITO. Missing values
of '9' on these constituent variables were coded
'0' on SOCCON.

2656	(0)	Nonsuch contacts
267	(1)	One contact
63	(2)	Two contacts
3	(3)	Three or more contacts

ELECWORK Attend election meetings and
 nominate candidates

Creation was as follows:

0 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 1 OR 9 and NOMCAND EQ 0)
1 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 2 AND NOMCAND EQ 1)
2 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 3 AND NOMCAND EQ 1)
3 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 2 AND NOMCAND EQ 2)
4 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 3 AND NOMCAND EQ 2)

Missing data coded '9' if '9' on NOMCAND

1643	(0)	Never participate
661	(1)	Sometimes attend, never nominate
185	(2)	Always attend, never nominate
194	(3)	Sometimes attend, nominate
291	(4)	Always attend, nominate
15	(9)	Missing

LOCWORK Participation in and initiation
 of actions

Created as follows:

1 = (ACTIONS EQ 1 OR 2 OR 9 AND IDEAACTN EQ 0)
2 = (ACTIONS EQ 3 AND IDEAACTN EQ 1 OR 9)
3 = (ACTIONS EQ 4 AND IDEAACTN EQ 1 OR 9)
4 = (ACTIONS EQ 5 AND IDEAACTN EQ 1 OR 9)
5 = (ACTIONS EQ 3 AND IDEAACTN EQ 2)
6 = (ACTIONS EQ 4 AND IDEAACTN EQ 2)
7 = (ACTIONS EQ 5 AND IDEAACTN EQ 2)
8 = (ACTIONS EQ 3 AND IDEAACTN EQ 3)
9 = (ACTIONS EQ 4 AND IDEAACTN EQ 3)
10 = (ACTIONS EQ 5 AND IDEAACTN EQ 3)

1281 (1) Never participate
477 (2) Rarely participate, never initiate
378 (3) Frequently participate, never
initiate
371 (4) Always participate, never initiate
37 (5) Rarely participate, one time initiate
77 (6) Frequently participate, one time
initiate
76 (7) Always participate, one time initiate
32 (8) Rarely participate, often initiate
95 (9) Frequently participate, often
initiate
163 (10) Always participate, often initiate

LOCWORK1 Participation in and initiation
 of smaller actions

Created as follows:

1 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 1 OR 2 OR 9 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 0)
2 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 3 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 1 OR 9)
3 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 4 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 1 OR 9)
4 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 3 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 2)
5 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 4 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 2)
6 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 4 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 3)

2321 (1) Never participate
145 (2) One time participate, often initiate
255 (3) Often participate, never initiate
35 (4) One time participate, one time
initiate
71 (5) Often participate, one time
initiate
163 (6) Often participate, often initiate

COMPART Combined participation and
 initiation of actions

Created as follows:

LOCWORK1 + LOCWORK

1195	0
977	1
362	2
193	3
109	4
53	5
100	6

MUNICMEM Member of municipal self-
 govt organizations

Created as follows:

0= (MUNICAM OR MUCMEM EQ 3)
1= (MUNICAM OR MUCMEM EQ 1 OR1 OR 3 OR 9)
2= (MUNICAM OR MUCMEM EQ 1 OR 2)

Missing data coded '9'.

Combined measure of respondent's
past or present participation in
municipal self-government organizations.

2836	(0)	Not member of either
76	(1)	Member of one
58	(2)	Member of both
19	(9)	Missing

POLACT Factor scale-comm & electoral
 activity

A factor index of participation in electoral
and communal activities. Includes MEMBNOMC,
ELECWORK,VOTRMTGS, COMPART,SOCCON,LCCMEM,MUNICMEM.

Missing data coded -9999

Maximum	577.675
Minimum	-67.976
Mean	-0.012
Std Dev	100.039

NPOLSG1 Factor scale - non political
 self govt activity

Factor index of participation in non-political
self-government organizations. Includes
WRKRCMEM and HSCOMMEM.

Missing data coded -9999.

Maximum	394.473
Minimum	-43.459
Mean	0.044
Std Dev	100.038

POLINRST Interest in politics - all
govt levels

Additive index of interest in politics on all
three governmental levels; includes variables
LOCINRST,REPINRST,YUGINRST. Inattentive scored
'1' on variables;attentive scored '3'.

706	(0)	No interest
206	(1)	
327	(2)	
773	(3)	
288	(4)	
293	(5)	
389	(6)	Very interested
7	(9)	Missing

KNOWLDRS Knows names of govt leaders

Additive index of respondent's knowledge of
the names of Yugoslav political leaders. Includes
variables REPRESLC,PRESREC,PRESRA,REPRESRA,
REPRESFA,PRESFEXC. None correct score '1' or '2'
on all above variables; all correct scored '3'.

1186	(0)	None correct
728	(1)	
325	(2)	
355	(3)	
199	(4)	
112	(5)	
67	(6)	All correct
17	(9)	Missing

SESNEW6, Composite KJA SES Index in Six Categories

481	1
461	2
450	3
550	4
427	5
490	6
130	9 Missing

PARTYLR1, Political Leaning of Respondent

292	0 Missing
1374	&
893	&
121	&
309	&

PARTYSTN, 3-category Strength of Party ID

1374	1	Independent
1185	2	Weak ID
430	3	Strong ID

ORGANIZ, Extent of Organizational Membership

1636	0	Non-member
699	1	Member
654	2	Active Member

SESNEW, KJA SES Index in Continuous Form

Maximum	579.954
Minimum	-161.736
Mean	-0.009
Std Dev	99.996

VOTING07, Voting Participation Factor Scale

Maximum	44.190
Minimum	7.922
Mean	0.020
Std Dev	100.011

CAMPGN07, Campaign Participation Factor Scale

Maximum	377.676
Minimum	-82.227
Mean	-0.004
Std Dev	100.001

COMMNL07, Communal Participation Factor Scale

Maximum	551.433
Minimum	-86.380
Mean	0.004
Std Dev	100.004

PARCON07, Composite Political Participation Scale

Maximum	383.405
Minimum	-45.780
Mean	0.002
Std Dev	100.024

NEWPART7, Higher-Order Political Participation Factor

Maximum	458.224
Minimum	-180.897
Mean	0.012
Std Dev	100.005

POLINRS, Political Interest Factor Scale

Maximum	134.777
Minimum	-127.690
Mean	0.028
Std Dev	99.985

SECTOR Relevant political sector

818	1	Blue Collar
611	2	White Collar
1067	3	Farmers
68	4	Private
99	5	Student/housewife
260	6	Retired
65	7	Unemployed,other

SUPERCOG Political Cognition Factor (Higher-order)

Created as follows:

.51604 (POLINRS) + .41720 (INFO) +
.10003 (COMNEED)

Maximum	245.316
Minimum	-139.114
Mean	-0.004
Std Dev	99.998