Political Participation and Equality in Seven Nations, 1966–1971

Codebook for Part 6, Yugoslavia

Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim

ICPSR 7768
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION AND EQUALITY IN SEVEN NATIONS, 1966-1971

(ICPSR 7768)

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DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION AND EQUALITY IN SEVEN NATIONS, 1966-1971 (ICPSR 7768)

SUMMARY: This data collection consists of seven parts, six individual country datasets (Austria, India, Japan, the Netherlands, Nigeria, and Yugoslavia), and a comparative crossnational dataset. Personal interviews were conducted from 1966 to 1971 in seven nations, including the United States (the U.S.A. dataset can be found separately in POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN AMERICA, 1967 [ICPSR STUDY 7015], and is included in Part 7, Crossnational File). A set of core questions was designed to ascertain political participation in both local and national affairs. Questions were constructed to measure respondents' involvement in political organizations at both the local and national levels, participation in formal and informal community groups, the extent of individual contact with public officials, attitudes toward recent political and social changes, and respondents' interest in the political process. Basic demographic data is also included. In addition, each national survey contains some items unique to that particular survey.

UNIVERSE: Universe varied by country.

SAMPLING: Sampling procedures varied by country.

NOTE: The codebooks are provided as Portable Document Format (PDF) files. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 7 data files + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: DDEF.ICPSR/ FREQ.PR/ MDATA.ICPSR/ REFORM.DOC

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements
Part 1: Austria
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 1,769
Variables: 414
Record Length: 3,312
Records Per Case: 1

Part 2: India
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 2,637
Variables: 384
Record Length: 3,072
Records Per Case: 1

Part 3: Japan
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 2,657
Variables: 272
Record Length: 2,176
Records Per Case: 1

Part 4: The Netherlands
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 1,746
Variables: 471
Record Length: 3,768
Records Per Case: 1

Part 5: Nigeria
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 2,169
Variables: 318
Record Length: 2,544
Records Per Case: 1

Part 6: Yugoslavia
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 2,995
Variables: 232
Record Length: 2,088
Records Per Case: 1

Part 7: Crossnational File
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 16,522
Variables: 41
Record Length: 186
Records Per Case: 1
CROSS-NATIONAL PROGRAM

IN

POLITICAL AND SOCIAL CHANGE

(ICPSR 7768)

* * * * * * * * * * * *

YUGOSLAVIA CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEY
* * * * * * * * * * * *

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS

SIDNEY VERBA

NORMAN H. NIE

JAE-ON KIM

MAY 31, 1978

( PREPARATION OF THIS DOCUMENT AND DATA WERE MADE POSSIBLE BY A GRANT FROM THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION )
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ASSISTANCE

All manuscripts utilizing data made available through the Consortium should acknowledge that fact as well as identify the original collector of the data. The ICPSR Council urges all users of the ICPSR Data facilities to follow some adaptation of this statement with the parenthesis indicating items to be filled in appropriately or deleted by the individual user.

The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for the Cross-National Program in Political and Social Change were originally collected by Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie and Jae-on Kim. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.
The national cross-sectional study that is described in this document resulted from data collected for the "Cross-National Program in Political and Social Change." This project has been under the primary direction of Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim. The "Cross-National Program" was a collaborative program of survey studies in seven nations. The countries involved were the United States, India, Japan, Austria, Nigeria, Yugoslavia, and the Netherlands. Though the project began in 1964, the data collection for the surveys took place at various times between 1966 and 1971. The sample size for the cross-section surveys ranged from 1,775 in Austria to 2,600 in the United States.

Though there were common themes and general guidelines for the development of questionnaires and survey designs for the individual countries, each survey was prepared and administered by experts and research institutes within the given country. In general, each survey can be utilized independently as a representative national cross-section survey. (See the section on SAMPLING for exceptions and qualifications.)

The studies dealt with a wide range of questions but focused most heavily on citizen involvement in political life. A number of publications have utilized these data -- some dealing with one or a few of the nations studies, others more generally comparative.

This codebook describes data utilized in a major comparative study of all seven nations, "Political and Social Stratification: A Cross-National Comparison," by Sidney Verba, Norman H Nie, and Jae-On Kim, to be published in 1978 by Cambridge University Press. This work attempts to deal comprehensively with one aspect of the larger study: the ways citizens participate politically and the processes that lead them to do so.

For a complete bibliography of works utilizing these data and more information on the nature of the "Cross-National Project" and the scholars and organizations that have been involved with it, refer to the appropriate appendices in "Political and Social Stratification."
USE OF THIS DOCUMENT

The data and variables reported in this document form only a subset of the available data. In addition to the other country files there is a SEVEN-NATION COMPARATIVE FILE that contains composite and derived variables. To trace the history of a variable back to the original survey item, it is necessary to use the documentation for the individual country files in conjunction with this COMPARATIVE document.

The documentation for each country includes the variable names that are used in this codebook; the complete text of the items as they appeared on the original surveys; and frequency distributions for each of the items.

The individual country codebooks are available in the same form as this document and are identified as the "Cross-National Program in Political and Social Change" and the appropriate nation. Complete datasets of all of the items on the individual cross-section surveys in either SPSS or BCD format are also available.

The codebook and data for the United States have been previously catalogued by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research as ICPSR Study Number 7015. A complete discussion of the United States study and substantive findings can be found in "Participation in America: Political Democracy and Social Equality," by Sidney Verba and Norman H. Nie. (New York: Harper and Row, 1972.)

FILE STRUCTURE

This document is available in machine readable form with standard carriage control and upper and lower case print. It has been formatted for 8 1/2 by 11 inch forms.

The data for this file are available in two forms. An Osiris dictionary and data set. Alternatively a set of Alternatively, a file of SPSS control cards and a BCD raw data file can be obtained. Both forms use the same variable names.

Whether or not SPSS is used to analyze these data, it is important to list the SPSS control cards. Included in the control cards is an INPUT FORMAT statement, as well as a VARIABLE LIST and appropriate identifying labels. The format specification identifies the variables and their location on the raw data file.

If appropriate JCL is specified, the SPSS control file contains all of the commands necessary to generate an SPSS system file using SPSS Release 8.0 for IBM/OS systems.

Note:
The codebooks reference deck and column locations (e.g., "8:06-09"). These refer to the specifications on the original questionnaires and do NOT correspond with variable locations for the raw data file. The proper variable list and input format must be obtained from the SPSS control card file.

The raw data file is in card image.
WEIGHTING OF CASES

Since the probability of being included in a sample was not uniform for each group in all countries except Austria and Japan, the sample cases were weighted. The sample weights were assigned in such a way that the sample reproduces the population distribution (on characteristics employed as sampling criteria) and the actual size of the sample obtained.

When the selection probabilities are based on a single criterion and the completion rates do not fluctuate widely from group to group, the weights are made inversely proportional to the initial selection probabilities. Such a weighting was applied to the U.S.A., Austria, the Netherlands, and Yugoslavia. Likewise, when the selection probabilities are uniform and there is no wide variation in completion rates, no weights are applied. as was the case with Japan. However, when varying selection probabilities are combined with somewhat fluctuating completion rates, we applied the weights in such a way that both the selection rates and the completion rates are adjusted, as with India and Nigeria. The weights are reproduced in Table I.

The completion rate of interviews varied from country to country. For instance, in Yugoslavia, the completion rate was almost perfect, while in the U.S.A., owing to the quota-sampling, the completion rate was not particularly meaningful. For other countries, the following completion rates were obtained:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Completion Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Cross-National Participation Project is a complex and multifaceted research program. As such, there were many different objectives that influenced the overall design. In each nation we generated a national representative sample of a cross-section of the citizenry, a set of mini-community samples for 60-100 communities, a sample of elites for each of these communities, and finally numerous types of information on the demography and structure of each of the communities. A detailed description of each facet of the design would take many pages. The description here will concentrate on the national cross-section samples and the factors that influenced they way in which they were drawn.

In Austria, Japan, the Netherlands, and the U.S., the cross-section samples are representative of the entire nation. In the other three nations, the samples pertain to specified sub-national regions. Due to the enormity of the cultural diversity and sheer physical size, only four states were sampled in India: Andhra Pradesh, Kujarat, Uttar Pradesh, and West Bengal. The cross-section, is however, representative of the citizenry of those four states. For similar reasons, the study was conducted in only four of the six republics of the Yugoslav Federation. The Republics were Croatia, Macedonia, Serbia, and Slovenia. In Nigeria, the situation is even more complicated. While we had originally planned a study of the entire nation, severe political tensions began to escalate rapidly as we entered the period of our actual field work. The situation degenerated, particularly in the North of the country, where violence had broken out as we were still in the field. This added to our already difficult task of obtaining interviews with women in the Moslem North, lowering the response rate to a point at which we felt unwise to employ the data from Northern Nigeria in our analysis. All the data from Nigeria reported in this work, therefore, excludes that region of the country.

In all countries except the U.S., the cross-section samples are multi-staged area probability samples to the level of the individual. Due to cost considerations and because of our long experience going surveys in this country, the U.S. sample is a multi-staged area probability sample to the block level with block quota techniques employed for the final selection of Respondent's.

The sample design began by stratifying according to region, culture, language, degree of urbanization and development, as well as other relevant characteristics as required in each nation to obtain a sample containing the full national or sub-national variation. Within each strata the Primary Sampling Units were selected with probability proportional to size. In those countries where PSU's represent relatively large areas, a second stage selection of second sampling units was drawn, once again with probability proportional to size.

There was in our design, a continuing tension between two objectives of the study: to produce a highly reliable national cross-section sample that would enable us to describe and compare participatory systems of each of the nations, while at the same time to maintain the ability to focus on local communities as the most relevant and immediate context for understanding political activity.
The first objective calls for a maximum number of sampling points with a minimum amount of clustering, while the second necessitates a more limited number of sampling points, i.e., local communities with a relatively large number of respondents from each community. We resolved the tension between these two objectives by increasing the number of interviews in each country beyond that which would normally be collected for a cross-section national sample. However, we clustered these additional interviews in that subset of our PSU's targeted as our sample of small communities. Thus, we enlarged or augmented the number of respondents interviewed in communities under 50,000 population. Although the sampling details vary from country to country, this general procedure has the following main consequences:

1) The additional interviews while adding somewhat to the quality and precision of the samples, do not have as much positive impact as they would have, had they been spread out over all or most of the PSU's.

2) The additional interviews in the small communities require weighting interviews in the large urban centers. However, in order not to misrepresent the power and efficiency of our samples, we have divided all weights by a constant so that the number of weighted respondents reported in our analyses is equal almost exactly to the number of respondents interviewed.

In addition, there were the following deviations from pure probability sampling. In India, in the sample for the state of Kujarat, the selection probabilities were increased by 50% in order to obtain an adequate sample of this small, yet politically important urban state. Similar increases in the selection probabilities were also carried out for the Republic of Slovenia and Macedonia within the Yugoslavian sample. These two republics are very small particularly in comparison to Croatia and Serbia and increases by 100% of the selection rates was necessary in order to take account of reasonable internal variation. Finally, in both Nigeria and India rural women were undersampled by substantial proportions.

The experience of both national teams suggested three main reasons for undersampling rural residents in general, all women, and particularly rural women. First, responses of the rural population and of women each tend to be highly homogenous in content. In the rural sectors of these nations, it is extremely difficult to gain access to the women so that interviews may even be conducted. Low literacy rates in rural areas and the absence of any form of "outside the home" social activity for women, tend to create large numbers of "don't know" and "inapplicable" responses for these segments of the population.

As in the case of prior deviation from probabilisatic selection weights, these deviations are adjusted in a similar way by sample weights during the analysis phase.

Detailed information on the Yugoslavia national sample design follows.
Since Yugoslavia is a country of different nations and of nationalities with different cultural-historical backgrounds, it was difficult to secure sample respondents that would be representative of the entire country. Therefore, the target population was initially limited to four republics -- Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia, and Serbia -- which constitute a fairly diverse set of republics. Within each republic selected, the final sampling was done in three stages: selection of communes, selection of local communities within each commune, and individual voters from each local community. Because of the importance of communes in Yugoslavian politics, it was decided to select as many communes as possible. The number actually selected was about one-third (125 communes) of the 374 communes existing in the four republics. In each commune, three local communities were selected, and in each local community, eight voters were chosen randomly.

The selection of communes was done after stratifying entire communes in each republic by the proportion of the agricultural population. Then a systematic sample of 125 was made, giving probability of selection of each commune proportional to its relative population size. Because of the difference in the population size of these republics, it was decided to select about proportionately twice as many communes in Macedonia and Slovenia as in Croatia and Serbia to insure an adequate number of communes for the smaller republics in our sample.

The cross-section data were collected in the months of March and April, 1971, and the total number of communes, local communities, and respondents by each republic are shown below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>CROATIA</th>
<th>MACEDONIA</th>
<th>SLOVENIA</th>
<th>SERBIA</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Communes</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Local Communities</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondents</td>
<td>696</td>
<td>432</td>
<td>576</td>
<td>1291</td>
<td>2995</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We are grateful for the initial support we received from the Ford Foundation and the Carnegie Corporation of New York. The National Science Foundation has supported not only this archiving project but various stages of data analysis. Numerous scholars and research institutes have contributed enormous energies and resources in this cooperative endeavor. They are expressly acknowledged in the substantive works stemming from this project.

Special thanks go to Ellen Clements, Barbara Pawloski, and Debra Gusnard who carried the burden of collating and typing the codebooks. James Rabjohn and Edward Hamburg were responsible for actual data preparation.

If there are questions concerning this document or its associated data, or if errors are detected, please contact:

Cross-National Data Archive
National Opinion Research Center
6030 South Ellis Ave.
Chicago, Illinois 60637

1. REPUBLIC 01:01

Republic

1392 (1) Croatia
432 (2) Macedonia
576 (3) Slovenia
2582 (4) Serbia

2. RESPID 01:02-06

Respondent Identification

3. RESDLNTH 01:07

How long have you been living in this community?

21 (1) 1 year or less
356 (2) More than 1 year to 5 years
558 (3) More than 5 years to 10 years
861 (4) More than 10 years to 20 years
3123 (5) More than 20 years or entire life
63 (9) NA
4. **COMREL**

Do any of your close relatives live in this community?

1265 (1) No
3661 (2) Yes
56 (9) NA

5. **OWNHOUSE**

Do you or your family own a house?

3385 (1) Owner of a house or apartment
1168 (2) Tenant with a decree
168 (3) Sub-tenant
254 (4) Other
7 (9) NA

6. **SCHLCHLD**

Do you have children under 15 years of age who are in school? Do they go to school in this community or elsewhere?

802 (1) No children
2139 (2) All children older than 15
659 (3) Has children under 15 years, but they don't go to school
194 (4) Has children under 15 years; some go to school in another community
165 (5) Has children under 15 years; some go to school in the community, some go to school elsewhere
977 (6) Has children under 15 years and all go to school in the community
46 (9) NA

7. **READNWSP**

How often do you read the newspapers?

1284 (1) Never
703 (2) Less than once a week
496 (3) At least once a week
834 (4) Several times a week
1663 (5) Daily
2 (9) NA

What do you usually read in the newspapers?
8. INTLNEWS 01:12

International news

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
1636 (1) No
2049 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

9. YUGNEWS 01:13

News about domestic politics and economy

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
1633 (1) No
2052 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

10. CULTURE 01:14

News about culture and art

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
2798 (1) No
887 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

11. SPORTS 01:15

Sports news

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
2066 (1) No
1619 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

12. GENLINFO 01:16

Information and announcements

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
2552 (1) No
1133 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA
13. STORIES 01:17

Stories

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
2604 (1) No
1081 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

14. LOCNEWS 01:18

Local news, news about crime and accidents

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
1172 (1) No
2513 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

15. ADS 01:19

Advertisements

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
3065 (1) No
620 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

16. REWARDS 01:20

Rewards and games

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
3111 (1) No
574 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

17. OTHRNEWS 01:21

Other

1284 (0) Never reads newspapers
3545 (1) No
140 (3) Yes
13 (9) NA

18. LISRADIO 01:22

How often do you listen to the radio?

664 (1) Never, almost never
What kinds of radio programs do you usually listen to?

19. NEWS 01:23

News

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
1232 (1) No
3086 (3) Yes

20. FOLKMUSC 01:24

Folk music

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
592 (1) No
3726 (3) Yes

21. POPMUSIC 01:25

Light music, pop songs

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
2107 (1) No
2211 (3) Yes

22. DRAMA 01:26

Radio dramas

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
3418 (1) No
900 (3) Yes

23. QUIZ 01:27

Quiz programs

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
3610 (1) No
708 (3) Yes
24. EDUCPROG 01:28

Educational programs

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
3677 (1) No
641 (3) Yes

25. ADSRADIO 01:29

Advertisements

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
3420 (1) No
898 (3) Yes

26. OPERA 01:30

Opera

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
4059 (1) No
259 (3) Yes

27. CLASMUSC 01:31

Classical music

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
4150 (1) No
168 (3) Yes

28. OTHRADIO 01:32

Other

664 (0) Never listens to the radio
4062 (1) No
256 (3) Yes

29. TVWATCH 01:33

How often do you watch television?

1438 (1) Never
437 (2) Rarely
539 (3) At least once a week
204 (4) Daily, 1 hour
1269 (5) Daily, 1-3 hours
What kinds of television programs do you usually watch?

30. TVNEWS 01:34

News

1438 (0) Never watches television
718 (1) No
2818 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

31. FILMS 01:35

Films

1438 (0) Never watches television
867 (1) No
2669 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

32. TVDRAMA 01:36

Dramas

1438 (0) Never watches television
1748 (1) No
1788 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

33. TVEDUCN 01:37

Educational programs

1438 (0) Never watches television
2541 (1) No
995 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

34. TVMUSIC 01:38

Light musical programs

1438 (0) Never watches television
1591 (1) No
1945 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA
35. **TVQUIZ** 01:39

Quiz programs

1438 (0) Never watches television
1051 (1) No
2485 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

36. **CONCERTS** 01:40

Concerts

1438 (0) Never watches television
3240 (1) No
296 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

37. **THEATER** 01:41

Theater productions

1438 (0) Never watches television
2661 (1) No
875 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

38. **OTHERTV** 01:42

Other

1438 (0) Never watches television
3004 (1) No
532 (3) Yes
8 (9) NA

39. **TITOPROP** 01:43

Have you heard about Tito's proposal for the reorganization of our country's government? What was the proposal?

2267 (1) DK
1339 (2) Incorrect answer
1366 (3) Correct answer
10 (9) NA
40. CHINA

Do you know if the People's Republic of China is a member of the United Nations?

524  (1) Yes, it is (incorrect)
1266 (2) No, it is not  (correct)
3181 (3) Doesn't know
11  (9) NA

41. FRNDORTV

If you had a chance to spend the evening with friends just at the time when your favorite radio or TV program was broadcast, what would you decide to do?

429  (0) Doesn't listen to radio or watch TV
1950 (1) Watch TV or listen to the radio
1802 (2) Spend the evening with friends
627  (3) Depends
174  (9) NA

42. TELLPROB

If you had personal problems, would you tell them to a relative, a friend, or an acquaintance, or would you prefer to write to the radio, television, or newspaper?

788  (1) To no one
278  (2) To the radio, television or newspaper
3555 (3) To a relative, acquaintance or friend
343  (4) Depends on the problem
18  (9) NA

We are interested in the needs and problems that people have. Could you tell us what needs or problems trouble you most?

43. PERNEED1

One need or problem

1244  (11) Financial
210  (12) Farmer problems
422  (13) Housing
337  (14) Medical
304  (15) Education
187  (16) Employment
58  (17) On-the-job problems
91  (18) Personal relations
108  (19) Physical environment
44. PERNEED2 01:49-50

Second need or problem

288 (11)  Financial  
68 (12)  Farmer problems  
110 (13)  Housing  
126 (14)  Medical  
99 (15)  Education  
65 (16)  Employment  
30 (17)  On-the-job problems  
51 (18)  Personal relations  
69 (19)  Physical environment  
15 (21)  Other  
13 (22)  Inappropriate response  
4035 (88)  No problems  
13 (99)  NA

45. PERNEED3 01:51-52

Third need or problem

30 (11)  Financial  
6 (12)  Farmer problems  
22 (13)  Housing  
28 (14)  Medical  
19 (15)  Education  
16 (16)  Employment  
6 (17)  On-the-job problems  
3 (18)  Personal relations  
16 (19)  Physical environment  
6 (21)  Other  
2 (22)  Inappropriate response  
4815 (88)  No problems  
13 (99)  NA

46. APERNEED 01:53-54

(If respondent lists more than one problem)
Which of these problems concerns you most?

1157 (11)  Financial  
206 (12)  Farmer problems  
443 (13)  Housing  
367 (14)  Medical  
304 (15)  Education  
213 (16)  Employment  
56 (17)  On-the-job problems  
88 (18)  Personal relations  
116 (19)  Physical environment
If you have a problem, is there anyone who can help you solve it? Who do you think is the more able to help you, an individual or an institution?

1911 (00) Has no problems
23 (11) Self
163 (12) Family, friends
220 (13) Workplace
298 (14) Appropriate institutions, the enterprise
98 (15) Professionals
365 (16) Local government
77 (16) Republic or federal government
24 (18) Social-political organizations
46 (19) People in general
12 (21) Other
40 (22) DK
1658 (88) No one
47 (99) NA

(If an institution or an official is mentioned)
Do you think it would be sufficient to ask competent offices for help through regular channels, or would it be necessary to find an influential person or to bribe someone in order to get help?

3900 (0) Inapplicable; has no problems, no one can help, has not mentioned an institution or official
74 (1) It is necessary to bribe someone
364 (2) It is necessary to find an influential person to intercede
610 (3) The regular channels are sufficient
34 (9) NA

What are the most important needs or problems of the people of your community?

One community problem
486 (11) Water supply, sewers
977 (12) Roads
63 (13) Electricity
12 (14) Public lighting
70 (15) Garbage, hygiene, pollution
31 (16) Natural disasters
75 (17) Neighborhood upkeep
17 (18) Construction of facilities
217 (19) Public facilities
58 (21) Farmer problems
58 (22) Lack of consumer services
81 (23) Traffic
5 (24) Distance from town
136 (31) Housing
74 (32) Child-care, education
36 (33) Medical service
61 (34) Recreational and cultural facilities
62 (41) Unemployment
4 (42) Lack of labor force
287 (43) Underdevelopment
42 (44) General economy
56 (51) Political problems
23 (61) Other
0 (71) Inappropriate response
2035 (88) No problems
0 (99) NA

50. COMNEED2 01:60-61

Second community problem

298 (11) Water supply, sewers
358 (12) Roads
51 (13) Electricity
27 (14) Public lighting
64 (15) Garbage, hygiene, pollution
26 (16) Natural disasters
43 (17) Neighborhood upkeep
39 (18) Construction of facilities
66 (19) Public facilities
36 (21) Farmer problems
61 (22) Lack of consumer services
63 (23) Traffic
5 (24) Distance from town
48 (31) Housing
75 (32) Child-care, education
60 (33) Medical service
103 (34) Recreational and cultural facilities
39 (41) Unemployment
1 (42) Lack of labor force
88 (43) Underdevelopment
18 (44) General economy
24 (51) Political problems
24 (61) Other
0 (71) Inappropriate response
3348 (88) No problems
0 (99) NA
### Third community problem

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<tr>
<td>31</td>
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<td>43</td>
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<tr>
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### ACOMNEED

(If more than one problem is named) In your opinion, which of these problems is the most troublesome?

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<td>255</td>
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<td>42</td>
<td>(44)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>(51)</td>
<td>Political problems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
53. EXHLPCOM 01:66

Could this problem be solved by those living in the community, or would outside help be necessary?

2035 (0) There are no problems, DK
2350 (1) Help from outside the local community would be necessary
564 (2) Problems could be solved by people in the local community
33 (9) NA

54. EXWHOHLF 01:67-68

(If outside help is necessary) Is there anyone who can help the residents of your community solve their problems? Who do you think is more able to help, people or institutions?

2599 (00) There are no problems, problem can be solved by people in the local community
30 (11) Local government
1691 (12) Commune government
259 (13) Republic, federal government
16 (14) Social-political organizations
96 (15) Public services
62 (16) Institutions
37 (17) Economic organizations
6 (18) Systemic changes are necessary
28 (19) People in general
22 (21) Other
145 (99) NA

55. HOWHLPLC 01:69

(If an institution or an official is mentioned) Would it be sufficient for the people in this community to ask competent offices for help through regular channels, or would it be necessary to find an influential person to intercede or to bribe someone in order to get help?

2800 (0) Inapplicable; there are no problems, problem can be solved by residents, no institution or official person was mentioned
41 (1) It would be necessary to bribe someone
When you have had a problem or when there has been a problem facing your community, have you ever turned to the head of the community or to any of the commune officials by either writing or visiting them?

Have you ever contacted the head of the local community?

Was your last contact with the head of the community about some problem that affected mostly you or your family, a group, or the entire community?
61. SUCLC 02:09

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4195 (0) No contact
199 (1) Unsuccessful
334 (2) Successful
215 (3) Very successful
17 (4) DK if it was successful
22 (9) NA

62. ATTLC 02:10

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4195 (0) No contact
63 (1) No attention
281 (2) Some attention
411 (3) A lot of attention
32 (9) NA

63. ALONELC 02:11

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4195 (0) No contact
459 (1) Respondent was alone
299 (2) Respondent was joined by others
29 (9) NA

64. INITLC 02:12

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4654 (0) No contact
195 (1) Respondent initiated contact
105 (2) Others initiated contact
28 (9) NA

65. CCON 02:13

Have you ever contacted the head of the commune or a member of the communal council?

4363 (1) No contact
320 (2) Once or twice
282 (3) More than twice
17 (9) NA
66. **REFCC** 02:14

Was your last contact with the head of the commune about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

- **4363** (0) No contact
- **332** (1) Respondent and family
- **180** (2) Group
- **83** (3) Community
- **24** (9) NA

67. **SUCCC** 02:15

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

- **4363** (0) No contact
- **196** (1) Unsuccessful
- **251** (2) Successful
- **140** (3) Very successful
- **12** (4) DK if it was successful
- **20** (9) NA

68. **ATTCC** 02:16

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

- **4363** (0) No contact
- **80** (1) No attention
- **239** (2) Some attention
- **277** (3) A lot of attention
- **23** (9) NA

69. **ALONECC** 02:17

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

- **4363** (0) No contact
- **343** (1) Respondent was alone
- **253** (2) Respondent was joined by others
- **23** (9) NA
70. INITCC 02:18

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4706 (0) No contact
149 (1) Respondent initiated contact
96 (2) Others initiated contact
31 (9) NA

71. COFFCON 02:19

Have you ever contacted some appointed official like the secretary of the commune?

4573 (1) No contact
209 (2) Once or twice
178 (3) More than twice
22 (9) NA

72. REFCOFF 02:20

Was your last contact with an appointed official in the commune about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4573 (0) No contact
261 (1) Respondent and family
68 (2) Group
55 (3) Community
25 (9) NA

73. SUCCOFF 02:21

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4573 (0) No contact
149 (1) Unsuccessful
129 (2) Successful
90 (3) Very successful
15 (4) DK if it was successful
26 (9) NA

74. ATTCOFF 02:22

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?
75. ALONCOFF 02:23

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4573  (0)  No contact
   83  (1)  No attention
  155  (2)  Some attention
  148  (3)  A lot of attention
   23  (9)  NA

76. INITCOFF 02:24

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4845  (0)  No contact
   60  (1)  Respondent initiated contact
   51  (2)  Others initiated contact
   26  (9)  NA

77. LSPCON 02:25

Have you ever contacted a social-political organization such as a trade union, the Federation of Veterans, the League of Communists or their functionaries in the commune in relation to some problem?

4660  (1)  No contact
  128  (2)  Once or twice
  173  (3)  More than twice
   21  (9)  NA

78. REFLSP 02:26

Was your last contact with a social-political organization about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4660  (0)  No contact
  166  (1)  Respondent and family
   73  (2)  Group
   61  (3)  Community
   22  (9)  NA
79. **SUCLSP** 02:27

Did you feel that the contact was successful?
Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

- 4660 (0) No contact
- 120 (1) Unsuccessful
- 106 (2) Successful
- 63 (3) Very successful
- 9 (4) DK if it was successful
- 24 (9) NA

80. **ATTLSP** 02:28

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

- 4660 (0) No contact
- 67 (1) No attention
- 100 (2) Some attention
- 132 (3) A lot of attention
- 23 (9) NA

81. **ALONELSP** 02:29

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

- 4660 (0) No contact
- 173 (1) Respondent was alone
- 121 (2) Respondent was joined by others
- 28 (9) NA

82. **INITLSP** 02:30

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

- 4833 (0) No contact
- 65 (1) Respondent initiated contact
- 52 (2) Others initiated contact
- 32 (9) NA

83. **YNOCON** 02:31

(If no contact was mentioned) What are the main reasons that you have not made any contacts?

- 1376 (0) Has made contacts
- 2413 (1) Has had no problems
- 140 (2) Tried to contact, but couldn't
830  (3) Didn't believe that contacting would help
161  (4) Other reason
62  (9) NA

84. REPRESLC 02:32

Do you know which member of the commune council was elected during the last elections as a representative of your community? Can you tell me his name?

2995  (1) Doesn't know name of council member
829  (2) Incorrect response
1142  (3) Correct response
16  (9) NA

85. LOCINRST 02:33

Could you tell me if you are interested in the economic and political affairs of your commune?

1953  (1) Not at all interested
2088  (2) A little
926  (3) Very interested
15  (9) NA

86. LGOVPERF 02:34

How good a job do you think the commune assembly does in dealing with the major needs and problems of the people in the commune?

629  (1) A poor job
2361  (2) An adequate job
209  (3) A very good job
1772  (4) DK, it is difficult to say
11  (9) NA

87. COMLAW1 02:35

Suppose your commune assembly was considering a resolution that you thought wrong or harmful. What could you personally do to prevent it from being passed?

202  (1) Contact governmental officials
3  (2) Contact social-political organizations
211  (3) Participate in public meetings
2  (4) Use the mass media
49  (5) Vote against the bill
376  (6) Other
88. COMLAW2 02:36

What additional steps could you take?

14 (1) Contact governmental officials
5 (2) Contact social-political organizations
2 (3) Participate in public meetings
3 (4) Use the mass media
0 (5) Vote against the bill
3 (6) Other
2 (7) DK
4916 (8) Nothing
37 (9) NA

89. COMLAW3 02:37

What else could you do to prevent the resolution from being passed?

3 (1) Contact governmental officials
0 (2) Contact social-political organizations
0 (3) Participate in public meetings
2 (4) Use the mass media
0 (5) Vote against the bill
0 (6) Other
2 (7) DK
4938 (8) Nothing
37 (9) NA

90. LOCEFF 02:38

(If respondent thinks he can do something to prevent the resolution from being passed)
If you were to make such an effort, how likely is it that you would succeed?

4142 (0) Couldn't do anything
86 (1) Very unlikely
230 (2) Unlikely
367 (3) Depends
136 (4) Somewhat likely
20 (5) Very likely
1 (9) NA

When you have had a problem or when there has been a problem facing your community, have you ever turned to people outside the commune by either writing or visiting them?
91. RFREPCON 02:39

Have you ever contacted your representative in the republic or federal assembly?

4815 (1) No contact
93 (2) Once or twice
64 (3) More than twice
10 (9) NA

92. REFRFREP 02:40

Was your last contact with your republican or federal representative about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4815 (0) No contact
80 (1) Respondent and family
33 (2) Group
44 (3) Community
10 (9) NA

93. SUCRFREP 02:41

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4815 (0) No contact
68 (1) Unsuccessful
57 (2) Successful
31 (3) Very successful
0 (4) DK if it was successful
10 (9) NA

94. ATTRFREP 02:42

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4815 (0) No contact
23 (1) No attention
55 (2) Some attention
77 (3) A lot of attention
12 (9) NA
95. NPRFREP 02:43

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4815 (0) No contact
   94 (1) Respondent was alone
   62 (2) Respondent was joined by others
   11 (9) NA

96. INIRFREP 02:44

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4909 (0) No contact
   38 (1) Respondent initiated contact
   24 (2) Others initiated contact
   11 (9) NA

97. RFOFFCON 02:45

Have you ever contacted leading officials in the republic or federal government bodies?

4858 (1) No contact
   92 (2) Once or twice
   24 (3) More than twice
   8 (9) NA

98. REFRFOFF 02:46

Was your last contact with a republic or federal official about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4858 (0) No contact
   79 (1) Respondent and family
   16 (2) Group
   19 (3) Community
   10 (9) NA

99. SUCRFOFF 02:47

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4858 (0) No contact
   50 (1) Unsuccessful
   25 (2) Successful
   34 (3) Very successful
   5 (4) DK if it was successful
   10 (9) NA
Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4858 (0) No contact
24 (1) No attention
33 (2) Some attention
57 (3) A lot of attention
10 (9) NA

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4858 (0) No contact
85 (1) Respondent was alone
26 (2) Respondent was joined by others
13 (9) NA

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4943 (0) No contact
18 (1) Respondent initiated contact
8 (2) Others initiated contact
13 (9) NA

Have you ever contacted social-political organizations such as the League of Communists, the trade unions, the Socialist Alliance, the Federation of Veterans, or their functionaries on the republic or federal level in relation to some problem?

4862 (1) No contact
74 (2) Once or twice
36 (3) More than twice
10 (9) NA
104. **REFRFSP** 02:52

Was your last contact with a social-political organization about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4862 (0) No contact
74 (1) Respondent and family
22 (2) Group
14 (3) Community
10 (9) NA

105. **SUCRFSP** 02:53

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4862 (0) No contact
40 (1) Unsuccessful
36 (2) Successful
27 (3) Very successful
7 (4) DK if it was successful
10 (9) NA

106. **ATTRFSP** 02:54

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4862 (0) No contact
18 (1) No attention
38 (2) Some attention
54 (3) A lot of attention
10 (9) NA

107. **ALONRFSP** 02:55

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4862 (0) No contact
74 (1) Respondent was alone
34 (2) Respondent was joined by others
12 (9) NA

108. **INITRFSP** 02:56

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?
109. TITOCON 02:57

What about contacting President Tito? Have you ever talked to him or written to him about some problem?

4911 (0) No contact
4936 (1) Respondent initiated contact
9 (2) Others initiated contact
15 (9) NA

110. REFTITO 02:58

Was your last contact with President Tito about some problem that affected you or your family, a group, or the entire community?

4911 (0) No contact
45 (1) Respondent and family
6 (2) Group
10 (3) Community
10 (9) NA

111. SUCTITO 02:59

Did you feel that the contact was successful? Did it accomplish what you wanted it to?

4911 (0) No contact
15 (1) Unsuccessful
20 (2) Successful
23 (3) Very successful
2 (4) DK if it was successful
11 (9) NA

112. ATTTITO 02:60

Aside from what was actually accomplished, did you feel that the person contacted paid a lot of attention to what you had to say, a little attention, or no attention at all?

4911 (0) No contact
6 (1) No attention
22 (2) Some attention
32 (3) A lot of attention
11 (9) NA
113. ALONTITO

Did you make this contact alone, or were you joined by others?

4911 (0) No contact
45 (1) Respondent was alone
16 (2) Respondent was joined by others
10 (9) NA

114. INITITO

Did you initiate the contact, or did you join others?

4956 (0) No contact
9 (1) Respondent initiated contact
6 (2) Others initiated contact
11 (9) NA

115. CITOBL1

What do you think are the most important duties of a citizen of this country?

1085 (1) National defense
614 (2) Obey laws
489 (3) Be active, be informed politically
396 (4) Fulfill moral duties
919 (5) Work, take care of family
105 (6) Other
1223 (8) DK
151 (9) NA

116. CITOBL2

Second important duty of a citizen of this country

364 (1) National defense
246 (2) Obey laws
297 (3) Be active, be informed politically
137 (4) Fulfill moral duties
231 (5) Work, take care of family
19 (6) Other
3637 (8) DK
151 (9) NA
Third important duty of a citizen of this country

35 (1) National defense
24 (2) Obey laws
40 (3) Be active, be informed politically
20 (4) Fulfill moral duties
20 (5) Work, take care of family
3 (6) Other
4689 (8) DK
151 (9) NA

Do you know in which socialist country important changes at the top occurred?

3059 (1) DK
667 (2) Incorrect response
1241 (3) Correct response
15 (9) NA

Do you know which important politicians died last year?

1996 (1) DK
102 (2) Both responses correct
303 (3) De Gaulle
889 (4) Nasser
1687 (5) Both responses incorrect
5 (9) NA

Almost every community carries out some actions in order to meet the most urgent needs and solve the problems of their citizens. Have you ever cooperated in such actions by financial contributions, material, or work?

1769 (1) There were no such actions, doesn't remember such actions
359 (2) Never participated in such actions
911 (3) Rarely
918 (4) Frequently
1018 (5) Almost always, always
7 (9) NA
121. **IDEAACTN** 02:69

(If respondent participated in actions) Have you ever initiated such an action? I mean, have you ever suggested an action or tried to persuade other people to cooperate in an action?

- 2128 (0) No such actions, doesn't remember such actions, has never participated in such actions
- 2004 (1) No, has never initiated an action
- 318 (2) Yes, once
- 485 (3) Yes, more than once
- 47 (9) NA

122. **YNOTA** 02:70

(If respondent did not participate in actions) In every action there are residents who do not participate. Some of them don't cooperate because they don't agree with such actions while others have some other reasons. Could you tell me why you have not participated?

- 4616 (0) Respondent has participated, there were no actions, doesn't remember actions
- 54 (1) Age, physical disability
- 93 (2) No time
- 26 (3) Others in family participate
- 36 (4) No interest
- 7 (5) No resources
- 38 (6) Doesn't know of any actions
- 12 (7) Opposed to the actions thus far
- 8 (8) Other
- 92 (9) NA

123. **ACTNPROB** 02:71-72

Is any action taking place in your community at the present time? Can you tell me what it is about?

- 565 (11) Roads
- 32 (12) Neighborhood upkeep
- 228 (13) Sewers, water supply
- 39 (14) Electricity
- 69 (15) Other communal problems
- 101 (21) Schools, culture, child-care, education
- 29 (31) Health, hygiene
- 36 (41) Welfare
- 168 (51) Self-contributions, loans
- 12 (61) Civil defense
- 44 (71) Other
- 3658 (88) None, DK
- 1 (99) NA
124. CONFLICT 02:73

When community actions occur in some communities everyone agrees on what should be done. In others, there is a lot of discussion and conflicting opinion. Do you think such conflicts are useful or harmful to the community?

1133 (1) Harmful
933 (2) Depends
1616 (3) Useful
1274 (4) DK
36 (9) NA

125. TAKESIDE 02:74

If there is such a conflict in your community, do you usually take sides or try to stay out of the conflict?

1769 (0) There were no actions, doesn't remember actions
230 (1) There were no conflicts
1258 (2) Tries to stay out of the conflict
668 (3) Depends on the action
736 (4) Usually takes part
321 (9) NA

Research project identification

126. REPUBLIC 03:01

REPUBLIC

1392 (1) CROATIA
432 (2) MACEDONIA
576 (3) SLOVENIA
2582 (4) SERBIA

127. RESPID 03:02-06

128. ACTIONS1 03:07

Besides the actions in which almost all of the citizens of the community participate, there are minor actions in which smaller groups take part. Have you ever participated in a smaller action to solve the problems of a smaller group of people? How often?

3336 (1) There were no smaller actions, does not remember smaller actions
519 (2) Never participated in smaller actions
299  (3)  Once
815  (4)  More than once
13  (9)  NA

129.  ACTPROB1  03:08-09
What kinds of problems have you tried to solve?
3855 (00)  There were no smaller actions, has never taken part in smaller actions
389 (11)  Roads
98 (12)  Neighborhood upkeep
92 (13)  Sewers, water supply
49 (14)  Electricity
72 (15)  Other communal problems
48 (21)  Schools, culture, child-care, education
17 (31)  Health, hygiene
139 (41)  Welfare
18 (51)  Self-contributions, loans
4 (61)  Civil defense
144 (71)  Other
57 (99)  NA

130.  IDEAACL1  03:10
Have you ever initiated the idea for such an action or were you invited by others to participate?
3855 (0)  There were no smaller actions, does not remember such actions, has never participated in such actions
658 (1)  Was invited by others to participate
160 (2)  Initiated actions once
288 (3)  Initiated actions more than once
21 (9)  NA

131.  RELACTV  03:11
How would you evaluate your activity in solving common problems in comparison with the activity of others in your community? Would you say that you are more active, about as active, or less active than others?
2005 (1)  Less active than others
2480 (2)  As active as others
405 (3)  More active than others
92 (9)  NA
132. ACTIVSTS 03:12

In each community there are some people who are more active than others. Some of them encourage people to take part in common actions. Others attend all the meetings or discuss official policies. Are there such people in your community?

1426 (1) There are no such people; doesn't know about such people
711 (2) Doesn't know if such people are useful
138 (3) Usually their activity is not useful
391 (4) Their activity is useful to themselves alone
2276 (5) Their activity is useful to the entire community
40 (9) NA

133. MTGACTVS 03:13

Are there people who always attend the meetings in your community? Is their activity useful?

1524 (1) There are no such people; doesn't know about such people
744 (2) Doesn't know if such people are useful
229 (3) Usually their activity is not useful
414 (4) Their activity is useful to themselves alone
2034 (5) Their activity is useful to the entire community
37 (9) NA

134. OFFACTVS 03:14

Are there people in your community who always debate official policies? Is their activity useful?

1790 (1) There are no such people; doesn't know about such people
654 (2) Doesn't know if such people are useful
186 (3) Usually their activity is not useful
312 (4) Their activity is useful to themselves alone
1998 (5) Their activity is useful to the entire community
42 (9) NA

Now I would like to ask you some questions about the organizations to which you belong
135. UNIONMEM 03:15

Are you a member of a trade union?
(If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization? (If doesn't hold a position)
Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

3226 (1) Not a member
974 (2) Passive member
753 (3) Active member
29 (9) NA

136. UNIONPUB 03:16

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

3226 (0) Not a member
838 (1) Never
668 (2) Rarely
193 (3) Frequently
57 (9) NA

137. UNIONHP 03:17

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

3226 (0) Not a member
926 (1) Not helpful
764 (2) Helpful
66 (9) NA

138. LEAGMEM 03:18

Are you a member of the League of Communists?
(If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization? (If doesn't hold a position)
Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

4228 (1) Not a member
202 (2) Passive member
515 (3) Active member
37 (9) NA
139. LEAGPUB

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

4228 (0) Not a member
116 (1) Never
340 (2) Rarely
256 (3) Frequently
42 (9) NA

140. LEAGHELP

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

4228 (0) Not a member
285 (1) Not helpful
423 (2) Helpful
46 (9) NA

141. VETMEM

Are you a member of the Federation of Veterans? (If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization? (If doesn't hold a position) Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

4267 (1) Not a member
363 (2) Passive member
292 (3) Active member
60 (9) NA

142. VETPUB

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

4267 (0) Not a member
171 (1) Never
340 (2) Rarely
136 (3) Frequently
68 (9) NA
143.  VETHELP  03:23

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

4267  (0)  Not a member
286   (1)  Not helpful
361   (2)  Helpful
 68   (9)  NA

144.  SOCALMEM  03:24

Are you a member of the Socialist Alliance?  (If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization?  (If doesn't hold a position) Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

2396  (1)  Not a member
1771  (2)  Passive member
 782  (3)  Active member
  33 (9)  NA

145.  SOCALPUB  03:25

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community?  (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

2396  (0)  Not a member
 815  (1)  Never
1159  (2)  Rarely
 529  (3)  Frequently
  83 (9)  NA

146.  SOCALHLP  03:26

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

2396  (0)  Not a member
1363  (1)  Not helpful
1118  (2)  Helpful
 105  (9)  NA
147. CULMEM 03:27

Are you a member of a cultural society? (If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization? (If doesn't hold a position) Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

4743 (1) Not a member  
72 (2) Passive member  
105 (3) Active member  
62 (9) NA

148. CULPART 03:28

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

4743 (0) Not a member  
87 (1) Never  
63 (2) Rarely  
22 (3) Frequently  
67 (9) NA

149. CULHELP 03:29

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

4743 (0) Not a member  
109 (1) Not helpful  
62 (2) Helpful  
68 (9) NA

150. SPORTMEM 03:30

Are you a member of a sports organization? (If a member) Do you hold any position in this organization? (If doesn't hold a position) Have you attended a meeting or taken part in an activity of this organization in the last six months?

4581 (1) Not a member  
100 (2) Passive member  
248 (3) Active member  
53 (9) NA
151. **SPRTPART** 03:31

(If a member) Has this organization ever tried to solve problems in your local community? (If yes) Does this happen frequently, only rarely, or never?

4581 (0) Not a member
201 (1) Never
71 (2) Rarely
52 (3) Frequently
77 (9) NA

152. **SPRTHelp** 03:32

(If a member) If you had a problem that you wanted to discuss with the proper official, would membership in this organization be helpful to you in making a contact?

4581 (0) Not a member
198 (1) Not helpful
122 (2) Helpful
81 (9) NA

153. **CITCOMM** 03:33

How would you evaluate the amount of influence the residents of your community have in dealing with the problems of the community? Would you say that they have a lot of influence, a little influence, or no influence at all?

322 (1) No influence
2095 (2) A little influence
1176 (3) A lot of influence
1363 (4) DK
26 (9) NA

154. **RELEFFY** 03:34

If you compare the amount of influence that you have on solving the problems of your community with the amount of influence that others such as local officials have, would you say that you have more influence, about the same influence, or less influence than others?

1044 (1) Less influence than others
2527 (2) The same
322 (3) More influence
1069 (4) DK
20 (9) NA
Are you interested in the economic and political affairs of your republic? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, or not at all interested?

1522 (1) Not at all interested
2149 (2) A little interested
1297 (3) Very interested
14 (9) NA

How good a job do you think the republican government does in dealing with the major needs and problems of the people in this republic? Does it do a very good job, an adequate job, or a poor job?

238 (1) A poor job
2796 (2) An adequate job
458 (3) A good job
1481 (4) DK, it is difficult to say
9 (9) NA

Do you know who the President of the Executive Council of your republic is? Could you tell me his name?

3037 (1) DK
586 (2) Incorrect response
1352 (3) Correct response
7 (9) NA

Do you know who the President of the Republican Assembly is? Could you tell me his name?

3239 (1) DK
487 (2) Incorrect response
1254 (3) Correct response
2 (9) NA

Some people say that the republics should have more autonomy. Others say that the federal government should make most of the decisions. What do you think?
1338 (1) Federal government should have more control than it does now
2048 (2) Republics should have more autonomy than they have now
1575 (3) DK
21 (9) NA

160. VOTE 03:40

Now I would like to ask you some questions about voting. Do you always vote, occasionally vote, or never vote?

278 (1) Never
574 (2) Occasionally
4065 (3) Always, almost always
58 (4) Refuses to answer
7 (9) NA

161. YVOTE 03:41-42

Could you tell me the main reason why you vote?

278 (00) Never votes
2238 (11) Citizen's duty
147 (12) Citizen's right
166 (13) Habit
172 (14) Urged to vote
209 (15) Forced to vote
16 (16) Voting is useful
114 (17) Voting is necessary
808 (18) Voting is a means of influence
80 (19) Interest
94 (21) Satisfaction
72 (22) Contribution
128 (23) Other
227 (24) DK
233 (99) NA

162. NCANDID 03:43

In the last election for the communal assembly, was there more than one candidate for the same position? (If yes) From the point of view of the interests of this commune, was it important which candidate was elected or was there no difference between them?

1948 (1) Doesn't know how many candidates there were
327 (2) There was only one candidate
639 (3) It didn't matter which candidate was elected
962 (4) It was slightly important which candidate was elected
760 (5) It was very important which candidate was elected
299 (6) Doesn't know if it was important which candidate was elected
47 (9) NA

163. MEMBNONC

03:44

Have you ever been a member of a committee or a group which nominated a list of candidates for the elections of the commune, republic, or federal assembly?

4522 (1) No
445 (2) Yes
15 (9) NA

164. LVOTRMTG

03:45

Do you attend voters' meetings when candidates for elections are discussed?

2736 (1) No, never
1443 (2) Yes, sometimes
797 (3) Yes, frequently or always
6 (9) NA

165. NOMCAND

03:46

(If respondent attends electoral voters' meetings) Have you ever proposed a candidate at a voters' meeting?

2736 (0) Doesn't attend voters' meetings
1410 (1) No, has never proposed a candidate
811 (2) Yes, has proposed a candidate
25 (9) NA

166. VOTRMTGS

03:47

What about other voters' meetings? Do you attend them?

2743 (1) No, never
1584 (2) Yes, sometimes
641 (3) Yes, frequently or always
14 (9) NA
167. REPRESP

In your opinion, what should a representative do if his constituents want him to argue for one position but he is in favor of another which he thinks is better for his constituents? Should a representative in such a situation behave in accordance with his voters' wishes, or should he plead for his own point of view?

3563 (1) He should behave as his constituents want him to
609 (2) He should plead for his own point of view
771 (3) DK
39 (9) NA

168. REPRESRA

Do you know who the delegate from your area to the republican assembly is? Could you tell me his name?

3738 (1) DK
533 (2) Incorrect response
709 (3) Correct response
2 (9) NA

169. RESPRESFA

Do you know who the delegate from your area to the federal assembly is? Could you tell me his name?

4051 (1) DK
391 (2) Incorrect response
540 (3) Correct response
0 (9) NA

170. CITGOVT

In general, how much influence do you think the people of this country have on the decisions made by the government? Do they have a lot of influence, a little, or none at all?

315 (1) None at all
1830 (2) A little influence
1280 (3) A lot of influence
1536 (4) DK
21 (9) NA
171. YUGINRST 03:52

Are you interested in the economic and political affairs of Yugoslavia? Would you say that you are very interested, somewhat interested, or not at all interested?

1509 (1) Not at all interested
2081 (2) Somewhat interested
1376 (3) Very interested
16 (9) NA

172. FGUVPERF 03:53

How good a job do you think the federal government does in dealing with the major needs and problems of the people of Yugoslavia? Does it do a very good job, an adequate job, or a poor job?

295 (1) a poor job
2821 (2) An adequate job
495 (3) A good job
1357 (4) DK
14 (9) NA

173. PRESFEXEC 03:54

Do you know who the President of the Federal Executive Council is? Could you tell me his name?

2509 (1) DK
431 (2) Incorrect response
2034 (3) Correct response
8 (9) NA

174. WRKRCMEM 03:55

Are you now, or have you ever been, a member of a workers' council, board of directors, or their comissions?

442 (1) Is a member
560 (2) Was a member
3971 (3) Has never been a member
29 (9) NA

175. HSCOMMEM 03:56

Are you now or have you ever been a member of a house committee?
109 (1) Is a member
168 (2) Was a member
4667 (3) Has never been a member
38 (9) NA

176. LCCMEM 03:57

Are you now or have you ever been a member of a local community council or its commissions?

138 (1) Is a member
194 (2) Was a member
4612 (3) Has never been a member
38 (9) NA

177. MUNICAM 03:58

Are you now or have you ever been a member of a municipal assembly?

24 (1) Is a member
123 (2) Was a member
4800 (3) Has never been a member
35 (9) NA

178. MUCMEM 03:59

Are you now or have you ever been a member of a municipal council or its commissions?

75 (1) Is a member
89 (2) Was a member
4777 (3) Has never been a member
32 (9) NA

179. OTHSGMEM 03:60

Are you now or have you ever been a member of any other kind of self-government body in your workplace or community?

47 (1) Is a member
19 (2) Was a member
4868 (3) Has never been a member
48 (9) NA

180. WRKRCINF 03:61

Do you think that self-government bodies in enterprises allow the workers to influence decisions made in the workplace? Would you
say that workers have a lot of influence, some influence, or no influence at all?

218 (1) They don't allow workers to have any influence
234 (2) They allow workers to have influence, but the workers have none
1393 (3) They allow workers to have influence; workers do have some influence
844 (4) They allow workers to have influence; workers have a lot of influence
554 (5) They allow workers to have influence; DK how much influence workers have
1689 (6) DK if self-government bodies allow workers to have influence
50 (9) NA

181. SGINFCOM 03:62

Do self-government bodies in the commune allow the people to influence decisions which affect the commune? Do the people in the commune have a lot of influence, some influence, or no influence at all?

228 (1) They don't allow workers to have any influence
258 (2) They allow workers to have influence, but the workers have none
1399 (3) They allow workers to have influence; workers do have some influence
690 (4) They allow workers to have influence; workers have a lot of influence
575 (5) They allow workers to have influence; DK how much influence workers have
1794 (6) DK if self-government bodies allow workers to have influence
38 (9) NA

182. SGINFLRF 03:63

Do self-government bodies allow citizens to influence decisions made by the republican and federal governments? Does the institution of self-government give people a lot of influence some influence, or no influence at all?

298 (1) They don't allow workers to have any influence
253 (2) They allow workers to have influence, but the workers have none
They allow workers to have influence; workers do have some influence

They allow workers to have influence; workers have a lot of influence

They allow workers to have influence; DK how much influence workers have

Dk if self-government bodies allow workers to have influence

NA

Research project identification

185. REPUBLIC 04:01

Republic

1392 (1) Croatia
432 (2) Macedonia
576 (3) Slovenia
2582 (4) Serbia

186. RESPID 04:02-06

Respondent identification

187. NHSHOLD 04:07-08

How many people are there in your household? (A household consists of persons who live together and spend at least part of their income jointly, e.g. for food, clothing, etc. Persons who temporarily are not living with their families are also included in the household: students, seasonal workers, etc.)

198 (1) 107 (8) 4 (15)
563 (2) 73 (9) 3 (16)
958 (3) 42 (10) 2 (17)
1245 (4) 17 (11) 1 (23)
873 (5) 14 (12) 2 (24)
557 (6) 11 (13) 2 (27)
305 (7) 2 (14) 3 (99)

188. HSRATE 04:09

If you compare your household with other households in your community, would you say that you live better, worse, or about the same as others?
196 (1) Much worse
852 (2) worse
3329 (3) About the same
511 (4) Better
51 (5) Much better
43 (9) NA

189. OWNFARM 04:10

Does the household you live in own a farm?
(If yes) What is the size of the cultivated land that you own?

2377 (1) Has no cultivated land
741 (2) 1 hectare or less
547 (3) 2 hectares
456 (4) 3 hectares
329 (5) 4 hectares
532 (6) 5 hectares or more
0 (9) NA

190. SELLCROP 04:11

(For agricultural households) Are most of the crops you grow sold or consumed at home?

2377 (0) Not an agricultural household
1981 (1) Mostly consumed at home
386 (2) Half sold, half consumed
230 (3) Mostly sold
8 (9) NA

191. OFFFARM 04:12

(For agricultural households) Do some members of your household work off the farm?

2377 (0) Not an agricultural household
1281 (1) No
1205 (2) Yes
19 (9) NA

192. NHSINC 04:13-14

How many members of your household have a regular monthly income (salary, pension, scholarship, etc.)?

2072 (1)
1331 (2)
318 (3)
47 (4)
193. **INCOME**  

(If someone in the household has a regular monthly income) What was the total regular monthly income of all the members of your household last month?  

(In hundreds of dinars)

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194. **WRKEXYUG**  

Has any member of your household worked in a foreign country in the last few years? For how long?

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<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4454</td>
<td>Nobody</td>
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<tr>
<td>107</td>
<td>Several months</td>
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<tr>
<td>113</td>
<td>About a year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>282</td>
<td>More than a year</td>
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<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>More than one person has worked in a foreign country. Their stays have been of different durations.</td>
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195. **HLPEXYUG**  

(If a member of the household has worked in a foreign country) Who helped him find a job in that country?
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Occupation Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4454</td>
<td>No one works in a foreign country</td>
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<tr>
<td>86</td>
<td>Found the job himself</td>
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<td>Relatives, friends</td>
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<td>Workplace</td>
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<td>204</td>
<td>Employment bureau</td>
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<td>20</td>
<td>Other</td>
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### What is your occupation?

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<th>Code</th>
<th>Occupation Description</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>396</td>
<td>Unskilled, semi-skilled worker in business</td>
</tr>
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<td>67</td>
<td>Unskilled, semi-skilled worker on a farm (in a cooperative)</td>
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<tr>
<td>590</td>
<td>Skilled, highly skilled worker in business</td>
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<td>Skilled, highly skilled worker on a farm (in a cooperative)</td>
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<td>Employee, lower education</td>
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<td>Employee, middle education</td>
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<td>Employee, higher education</td>
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<tr>
<td>180</td>
<td>Employee, high education, free-lancer</td>
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<tr>
<td>1773</td>
<td>Farmer, housewife on a farm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>558</td>
<td>Housewife</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>380</td>
<td>Retired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>Owner of a private enterprise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Would you say that you are satisfied with your job, somewhat satisfied, or dissatisfied?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2888</td>
<td>Not employed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>204</td>
<td>Dissatisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>621</td>
<td>Relatively satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1189</td>
<td>Satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### What is your marital status?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>504</td>
<td>Single</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4077</td>
<td>Married</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>Divorced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>299</td>
<td>Widowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is (was) the occupation of your spouse?

504 (0) Single
347 (1) Unskilled, semi-skilled worker in business
67 (2) Unskilled, semi-skilled worker on a farm (in a cooperative)
491 (3) Skilled, highly skilled worker in business
24 (4) Skilled, highly skilled worker on a farm (in a cooperative)
75 (5) Employee, lower education
357 (6) Employee, middle education
117 (7) Employee, higher education
182 (8) Employee, high education, free lancer
1710 (11) Farmer, housewife on a farm
756 (12) Housewife
6 (13) Student
168 (14) Retired
91 (15) Owner of a private enterprise
29 (88) Other
58 (99) NA

Sex

2593 (1) Male
2389 (2) Female

When were you born? (Respondent's age in categories)

46 (15) 19 years or less
420 (20) 20-24 years
406 (25) 25-29 years
568 (30) 30-34 years
678 (35) 35-39 years
743 (40) 40-44 years
597 (45) 45-49 years
371 (50) 50-54 years
378 (55) 55-59 years
377 (60) 60-64 years
376 (65) 65 years and above
22 (99) NA
What was the last year of school you completed? (Regular or special)

551 (1) Has no education at all
1572 (2) Four years or less of a primary school
1212 (3) More than four years to eight years of a primary school
586 (4) Occupational school
721 (5) High school, teachers college, technical school
331 (6) College
9 (9) NA

What was the last year of school your spouse completed?

504 (0) Single
587 (1) Has no education at all
1611 (2) Four years or less of a primary school
984 (3) More than four years to eight years of a primary school
447 (4) Occupational school
464 (5) High school, teachers college, technical school
311 (6) College
74 (9) NA

What is your nationality?

126 (11) Albanian
31 (12) Montenegrin
1217 (13) Croatian
376 (14) Macedonian
580 (15) Slovenian
2194 (16) Serb
28 (27) Yugoslav
188 (37) Hungarian
24 (47) Moslem
185 (57) Other
26 (88) Undecided
7 (99) NA

What is the nationality of your spouse?

504 (0) Single
113 (11) Albanian
48 (12) Montenegrin
1061 (13) Croatian
325 (14) Macedonian
458 (15) Slovenian
2006 (16) Serb
20 (27) Yugoslav
180 (37) Hungarian
20 (47) Moslem
160 (57) Other
19 (88) Undecided
68 (99) NA

206. RELIG 04:34

What is your religion?

703 (1) No religion (atheist)
1742 (2) Catholic
179 (3) Moslem
2271 (4) Orthodox
70 (5) Other
17 (9) NA

207. SPRELIG 04:35

What is the religion of your spouse?

504 (0) Single
488 (1) No religion (atheist)
1540 (2) Catholic
164 (3) Moslem
2149 (4) Orthodox
66 (5) Other
71 (9) NA

Research project identification

210. PARCON 05:01

Measure of number of contacts (local/extra-local) with a personal referent

3985 (0) None
476 (1)
444 (2)
77 (3)

All responses to variables LCCON, CCON, COFFCON, LSPCON, RFREPCON, RFOFFCON, RFSPCON, and TITOCON were summed if codes were "2" or "3" on above variables and "2" on REFLC, REFCC, REFCOFF, REFLSP, REFRFREP, REFRFOFF, REFRFSP, REFTITO.
Missing values "9" on constituent variables were categorized as "0" on PARCON

211. SOCCON  05:02

Measure of number of contacts (local/extra-local) with a social (group/community) referent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4427</td>
<td>(0) None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>445</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All responses to variables LCCON, CCCON, COFFCON, LSPCON, RFREPCON, RFOFFCON, RFSPCON, and TITOCON were summed if codes were "2" or "3" on above variables and "2" or "3" on REFLC, REFCC, REFCOFF, REFLSP, REFRFREP, REFRFOFF, REFRFSP, REPTITO

Missing values "9" on constituent variables were categorized as "0" on PARCON

212. ELECWORK  05:03

Measure of respondent's participation in electoral activity including attendance at electoral voters' meetings and nomination of candidates at these meetings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2738</td>
<td>(0) Never participated in electoral activity (Coded &quot;1&quot; or &quot;9&quot; on LVOTRMTG and &quot;0&quot; on NOMCAND)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1102</td>
<td>(1) Infrequent attendance at electoral voter meetings and never nominated candidate (Coded &quot;2&quot; on LVOTRMTG and &quot;1&quot; on NOMCAND)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>398</td>
<td>(2) Frequent attendance at electoral voters' meetings and never nominated candidate (Coded &quot;3&quot; on LVOTRMTG and &quot;1&quot; on NOMCAND)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>324</td>
<td>(3) Infrequent attendance at electoral voters' meetings and nominated candidate (Coded &quot;2&quot; on LVOTRMTG and &quot;2&quot; on NOMCAND)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>485</td>
<td>(4) Frequent attendance at electoral voters' meetings and nominated candidate (Coded &quot;3&quot; on LVOTRMTG and &quot;2&quot; on NOMCAND)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>(9) Missing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on NOMCAND
213. LOCWORK  05:04-05

Measure of respondent's participation in formally organized communal activity including taking part in a formally organized community action and/or initiating the action

2135  (1)  Never participated (Coded "1," "9," or "2" on ACTIONS and "0" on IDEAACTN)

795  (2)  Rarely took part in actions and never initiated action (Coded "3" on ACTIONS and "1" or "9" on IDEAACTN)

630  (3)  Frequently took part in actions and never initiated action (Coded "4" on ACTIONS and "1" or "9" on IDEAACTN)

619  (4)  Always takes part in actions and never initiated action (Coded "5" on ACTIONS and "1" or "9" on IDEAACTN)

62  (5)  Rarely takes part in actions and initiated action once (Coded "3" on ACTIONS and "2" on IDEAACTN)

129  (6)  Frequently takes part in actions and initiated action once (Coded "4" on ACTIONS and "2" on IDEAACTN)

127  (7)  Always takes part in actions and initiated action once (Coded "5" on ACTIONS and "2" on IDEAACTN)

54  (8)  Rarely takes part in actions and initiated action once (Coded "3" on ACTIONS and "3" on IDEAACTN)

159  (9)  Frequently takes part in actions initiated action often (Coded "4" on ACTIONS and "3" on IDEAACTN)

272  (10) Always takes part in actions and often initiated actions (Coded "5" on ACTIONS and "3" on IDEAACTN)

214. LOCWORK1  05:06

Measure of respondent's participation in informally organized communal activity including taking part in informal, small-scale community actions and/or initiating such actions

3868  (1)  Never participated (Coded "1," "2," or "9" on ACTIONS1 and "0" on IDEAACT1)

241  (2)  Took part in action once and never initiated action (Coded "3" on ACTIONS1 and "1" or "9" on IDEAACT1)

425  (3)  Often takes part in actions and never initiated actions (Coded "4" on ACTIONS1 and "1" or "9" on IDEAACT1)

58  (4)  Took part in actions once and initiated actions once (Coded "3" on ACTIONS1 and "2" on IDEAACT1)
118 (5) Takes part in actions often and initiated actions once (Coded "4" on ACTIONS1 and "2" on IDEAACT1)
272 (6) Takes part in actions often and often initiated actions (Coded "4" on ACTIONS1 and "3" on IDEAACT1)

215. COMPART 05:07

Overall measure of respondent's involvement in and initiation of community actions--formal and informal (LOCWORK1 and LOCWORK)

1992 (0) Never participated in any type of action
1629 (1) 603 (2) 321 (3) 181 (4) 89 (5) 167 (6) Participated in both types of action often and often initiated actions

216. MUNICMEM 05:08

Combined measure of respondent's participation (past and present) in municipal self-government organizations (MUNICAM and MUCMEM)

4727 (0) Not a member of either organization (Coded "3" on MUNICAM and MUCMEM)
126 (1) Member of one organization (Coded "3" or "9" on MUNICAM and "1" or "2" on MUCMEM or vice versa)
97 (2) Member of both organizations (Coded "1" or "2" on both MUNICAM and MUCMEM)
32 (9) Missing

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on both MUNICAM and MUCMEM

217. NMEM 05:09

Measure of number of organizations to which respondent belongs: UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM

2727 (0) No organizational memberships (Coded "1" or "9" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
1698 (1) Coded "2" or "3" on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Coded &quot;2&quot; or &quot;3&quot; on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Coded &quot;2&quot; or &quot;3&quot; on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Coded &quot;2&quot; or &quot;3&quot; on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

218. NACTMEM

Measure of number of active organizational memberships: UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>No active organizational memberships</td>
<td>3892</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Coded &quot;3&quot; on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM</td>
<td>823</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Coded &quot;3&quot; on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Coded &quot;3&quot; on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Coded &quot;3&quot; on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

219. ORGMEM

Summary measure of organizational involvement which combines membership and degree of activity: UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>No organizational involvement</td>
<td>2727</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Inactive in one or more organization; active in none</td>
<td>1165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Active in at least one organization</td>
<td>1090</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

220. NACTSOLV

Measure of number of organizations which are active in the community in which respondent is an active member: UNIONPUB, VETPUB, CULPART, SPRTPART

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>No active memberships in active organizations</td>
<td>4730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>(Coded &quot;3&quot; on UNIONMEM, VETMEM, CULMEM, SPORTMEM, and &quot;3&quot; on UNIONPUB, VETPUB, CULPART, SPRTPART)</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
221. **NMEMHELP**

Measure of number of memberships in organizations which help members to contact government officials (UNIONHP, VETHELP, CULHELP, SPRTHELF)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>3937 No memberships in helping organizations (Coded &quot;0&quot; or &quot;1&quot; or &quot;9&quot; in UNIONHP, VETHELP, CULHELP, SPRTHELF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>823 Membership in one helping organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>188 Memberships in two helping organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>36 Memberships in three helping organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>8 Memberships in four helping organizations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

222. **EFFICACY**

Measure of respondent's sense of politics in the local community (commune). It combines the number of ways the respondent can think of to try to prevent the passage of a regulation (COMLAW1 or COMLAW3) and the likelihood of his efforts succeeding (LOCEFF).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>4143 Politically ineffective; respondent could do nothing at all to prevent the passage of the regulation (Coded &quot;7,&quot; &quot;8,&quot; or &quot;9&quot; on COMLAW1 to COMLAW3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>86 One way, but very likely to be unsuccessful (Coded &quot;1&quot; through &quot;6&quot; on COMLAW1 through COMLAW3 and coded &quot;1&quot; on LOCEFF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0 Two ways, but very likely to be unsuccessful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0 Three ways, but very likely to be unsuccessful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>226 One way, likely to be unsuccessful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>4 Two ways, likely to be unsuccessful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0 Three ways, likely to be unsuccessful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>351 One way, depends whether successful or not</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>12 Two ways, depends whether successful or not</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>4 Three ways, depends whether successful or not</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>131 One way, likely to be successful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>4 Two ways, likely to be successful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>1 Three ways, likely to be successful</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
18 (13) One way, very likely to be successful
2 (14) Two ways, very likely to be successful
0 (15) Three ways, very likely to be successful; very efficacious (Coded "1" through "6" on COMLAW1 through COMLAW3 and coded "5" on LOCEFF)

223. POLATT 05:15

Additive index of attentiveness to politics in the media using TVNEWS, INTLNEWS, YUGNEWS, LOCNEWS, NEWS

846 (0) Completely inattentive (Coded "1" on all of above variables)
779 (1)
803 (2)
832 (3)
880 (4)
821 (5) Very attentive (Coded "3" on all of above variables)
21 (9) Missing

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on any of above variables

224. POLINRST 05:16

Additive index of interest in politics on all three governmental levels (LOCINRST, REPINRST, YUGINRST)

1176 (0) No interest (Coded "1" on all three variables)
343 (1)
545 (2)
1289 (3)
480 (4)
489 (5)
648 (6) Very interested (Coded "3" on all three variables)

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on any of above three variables

225. KNOWLDRS 05:17

Additive index of respondent's knowledge of names of Yugoslav political leaders (REPresLC, PRESREC, PRESRA, REPRESRA, REPRESFA, PRESFEXC)

1967 (0) None correct (Coded "1" or "2" on all of above variables)
1214 (1)
226. POLINFO 05:18

Additive index of respondent's knowledge of politics, other than names of politicians (LEADERS, TITOPROP, CHINA, POLAND)

2150 (0) None correct (Coded "1" or "5" on LEADERS; "1" or "2" on TITOPROP; "1" or "3" on CHINA; and "1" or "2" on POLAND)

1232 (1)
778 (2)
695 (3)
95 (4)
0 (5) All correct (Coded "2" on LEADERS; "3" on TITOPROP; "2" on CHINA; and "3" on POLAND)
32 (9) Missing

Missing data "9" if coded "9" on any of above variables

227. INFO 05:19

Overall index of political information; sum of scores on KNOWLDRS and POLINFO

1368 (0) Completely uninformed; none correct (Coded "0" on KNOWLDRS and POLINFO)

971 (1)
632 (2)
463 (3)
426 (4)
298 (5)
303 (6)
237 (7)
151 (8)
71 (9)
3 (10)
0 (11) Completely informed; all correct (Coded "6" on KNOWLDRS and "5" on POLINFO)

59 (-9) Missing
Missing data "-9" if coded "9" on above two variables

228. WTFACCTOR 05:20

WTFACT = .6. If Republic = Croatia or Republic = Serbia, WTFACCTOR = 1.2

1008  (1)
3974  (2)
CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES

PARCON  Number of particularized contacts
All responses to variables LCCON, CCCON, COFFCON, LSPCON, RFREPCON, RFOFFCON, RFSPCON, and TITOCON were summed if codes were '2' or '3' on above variables and '1' on REFLC, REFCC, REFCOFF, REFSP, REFRFREP, REFRFPOFF, REFRFSP, REFTITO.

Missing values of '9' on constituent variables were categorized as '0' on PARCON.

2391 (0) No such contacts
286 (1) One contact
266 (2) Two contacts
46 (3) Three or more contacts

SOCCON  Number of grp and com referent contacts
All responses to variables LCCON, CCCON, COFFCON, LSPCON, RFREPCON, RFOFFCON, RFSPCON, and TITOCON were summed if codes were '2' or '3' on above variables and if '2' or '3' on REFLC, REFCC, REFCOFF, REFSP, REFRFPOFF, REFRFSP, REFTITO. Missing values of '9' on these constituent variables were coded '0' on SOCCON.

2656 (0) Nonsuch contacts
267 (1) One contact
63 (2) Two contacts
3 (3) Three or more contacts

ELECWORK  Attend election meetings and nominate candidates
Creation was as follows:

0 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 1 OR 9 and NOMCAND EQ 0)
1 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 2 AND NOMCAND EQ 1)
2 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 3 AND NOMCAND EQ 1)
3 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 2 AND NOMCAND EQ 2)
4 = (LVOTRMTG EQ 3 AND NOMCAND EQ 2)

Missing data coded '9' if '9' on NOMCAND

1643 (0) Never participate
661 (1) Sometimes attend, never nominate
185 (2) Always attend, never nominate
194 (3) Sometimes attend, nominate
291 (4) Always attend, nominate
15 (9) Missing
LOCWORK Participation in and initiation of actions

Created as follows:

1 = (ACTIONS EQ 1 OR 2 OR 9 AND IDEAACTN EQ 0)
2 = (ACTIONS EQ 3 AND IDEAACTN EQ 1 OR 9)
3 = (ACTIONS EQ 4 AND IDEAACTN EQ 1 OR 9)
4 = (ACTIONS EQ 5 AND IDEAACTN EQ 1 OR 9)
5 = (ACTIONS EQ 3 AND IDEAACTN EQ 2)
6 = (ACTIONS EQ 4 AND IDEAACTN EQ 2)
7 = (ACTIONS EQ 5 AND IDEAACTN EQ 2)
8 = (ACTIONS EQ 3 AND IDEAACTN EQ 3)
9 = (ACTIONS EQ 4 AND IDEAACTN EQ 3)
10 = (ACTIONS EQ 5 AND IDEAACTN EQ 3)

1281 (1) Never participate
477 (2) Rarely participate, never initiate
378 (3) Frequently participate, never initiate
371 (4) Always participate, never initiate
37 (5) Rarely participate, one time initiate
77 (6) Frequently participate, one time initiate
76 (7) Always participate, one time initiate
32 (8) Rarely participate, often initiate
95 (9) Frequently participate, often initiate
163 (10) Always participate, often initiate

LOCWORK1 Participation in and initiation of smaller actions

Created as follows:

1 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 1 OR 2 OR 9 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 0)
2 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 3 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 1 OR 9)
3 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 4 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 1 OR 9)
4 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 3 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 2)
5 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 4 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 2)
6 = (ACTIONS1 EQ 4 AND IDEAACT1 EQ 3)

2321 (1) Never participate
145 (2) One time participate, often initiate
255 (3) Often participate, never initiate
35 (4) One time participate, one time initiate
71 (5) Often participate, one time initiate
163 (6) Often participate, often initiate

COMPART Combined participation and initiation of actions

Created as follows:

LOCWORK1 + LOCWORK
MUNICMEM    Member of municipal self-
           govt organizations

Created as follows:

0= (MUNICAM OR MUCMEM EQ 3)
1= (MUNICAM OR MUCMEM EQ 1 OR 3 OR 9)
2= (MUNICAM OR MUCMEM EQ 1 OR 2)

Missing data coded '9'.

Combined measure of respondent's
past or present participation in
municipal self-government organizations.

2836 (0)  Not member of either
  76 (1)  Member of one
  58 (2)  Member of both
  19 (9)  Missing

POLACT      Factor scale-comm & electoral
           activity

A factor index of participation in electoral
and communal activities. Includes MEMBNOMC,
ELECWORK, VOIRMTGS, COMPART, SOCCON, LCCMEM, MUNICMEM.

Missing data coded -9999

Maximum         577.675
Minimum         -67.976
Mean             -0.012
Std Dev         100.039

NPOLSG1     Factor scale - non political
           self govt activity

Factor index of participation in non-political
self-government organizations. Includes
WRKRCMEM and HSCOMMEM.

Missing data coded -9999.

Maximum         394.473
Minimum         -43.459
Mean             0.044
Std Dev         100.038
PARCON2  Factor scale – particularized contacting
Based on variable PARCON.

Maximum         383.233
Minimum         -45.761
Mean              0.021
Std Dev         99.979

VOTE2  Factor scale – voting
Based on variable VOTE.

Maximum          44.086
Minimum           8.003
Mean             -0.005
Std Dev         100.041

NEWPART  Factor scale – overall level of political activity
Higher order factoring of overall participation. Includes above four factor scales: POLACT,NPOLSG1, PARCON2,VOTE2. Missing data coded -9999.

Created as follows:

0 = (UNIONMEM,VETMEM,CULMEM,SPORTMEM EQ 1 OR 2 OR 9)
Addition of items if coded '3' on UNIONMEM,VETMEM,CULMEM SPORTMEM and on UNIONPUB,VETPUB,CULPART,SPRTPART

Maximum         501.759
Minimum        -181.278
Mean              0.021
Std Dev         100.029

NACTSOLV  Number of active memberships in com active orgs

2838  (0)  None
133   (1)  One
15     (2)  Two
2      (3)  Three
1      (4)  Four
NMEMHELP  Number of memberships in helping organizations

Measure of number of memberships in organizations which help members to contact govt officials

Created from variables UNIONHP,VETHLP,CULHELP, SPRTHELP. Coded '0' of these variables equalled 0 or 1 or 9.

2362  (0)  None
494   (1)  One
113   (2)  Two
16    (3)  Three
5     (4)  Four

EFFICACY  Likelihood of success to chng locreg

2486  (0)  Could do nothing
Measure of respondent's sense of political efficacy in the local community (commune). It combines the number of ways the respondent can think of to try to prevent the passage of a regulation (COMLAW1 to COMLAW3) and the likelihood of his efforts succeeding (LOCEFF)

52    (1)  1 thing, very unlikely
136   (4)  1 thing, unlikely
2     (5)  2 things, unlikely
211   (7)  1 thing, depends
7     (8)  2 things, depends
2     (9)  3 things depends
79    (10) 1 thing likely
2     (11) 2 things, likely
1     (12) 3 things, likely
11    (13) 1 thing, very likely
1     (14) 2 things, very likely

POLATT  Attentiveness to politics in media

Additive index of attentiveness to politics in the media using TVNEWS,INTLNEWS,YUGNEWS,LOCNEWS,NEWS. Completely inattentive scored '1' on all variables; very attentive scored '3' on the above items.

508   (0)  Very inattentive
467   (1) 
482   (2) 
499   (3) 
528   (4) 
493   (5)  Very attentive
13    (9)  Missing
POLINRST  Interest in politics - all
govt levels

Additive index of interest in politics on all	hree governmental levels; includes variables
LOCINRST,REPINRST,YUGINRST. Inattentive scored
'1' on variables; attentive scored '3'.

706 (0) No interest
206 (1)
327 (2)
773 (3)
288 (4)
293 (5)
389 (6) Very interested
7 (9) Missing

KNOWLDRS  Knows names of govt leaders

Additive index of respondent's knowledge of
the names of Yugoslav political leaders. Includes
variables REPRESLC,PRESREC,PRESRA,REPRESRA,
REPRESFA,PRESFEXC. None correct score '1' or '2'
on all above variables; all correct scored '3'.

1186 (0) None correct
728 (1)
325 (2)
355 (3)
199 (4)
112 (5)
67 (6) All correct
17 (9) Missing

SESNEW6, Composite KJA SES Index in Six Categories

481 1
461 2
450 3
550 4
427 5
490 6
130 9 Missing

PARTYLR1, Political Leaning of Respondent

292 0 Missing
1374 &
893 &
121 &
309 &
PARTYSTN, 3-category Strength of Party ID

1374  1 Independent
1185  2 Weak ID
  430  3 Strong ID

ORGANIZ, Extent of Organizational Membership

1636  0 Non-member
  699  1 Member
  654  2 Active Member

SESNEW, KJA SES Index in Continuous Form

Maximum        579.954
Minimum        -161.736
Mean            -0.009
Std Dev         99.996

VOTING07, Voting Participation Factor Scale

Maximum        44.190
Minimum         7.922
Mean            0.020
Std Dev         100.011

CAMPGN07, Campaign Participation Factor Scale

Maximum        377.676
Minimum        -82.227
Mean            -0.004
Std Dev         100.001

COMMNL07, Communal Participation Factor Scale

Maximum        551.433
Minimum        -86.380
Mean            0.004
Std Dev         100.004

PARCON07, Composite Political Participation Scale

Maximum        383.405
Minimum        -45.780
Mean            0.002
Std Dev         100.024
NEWPART7, Higher-Order Political Participation Factor

Maximum  458.224
Minimum  -180.897
Mean  0.012
Std Dev  100.005

POLINRS, Political Interest Factor Scale

Maximum  134.777
Minimum  -127.690
Mean  0.028
Std Dev  99.985

SECTOR Relevant political sector

818  1 Blue Collar
611  2 White Collar
1067  3 Farmers
68  4 Private
99  5 Student/housewife
260  6 Retired
65  7 Unemployed, other

SUPERCOG  Political Cognition Factor (Higher-order)

Created as follows:
  .51604 (POLINRS) + .41720 (INFO) +
  .10003 (COMNEED)

Maximum  245.316
Minimum  -139.114
Mean  -0.004
Std Dev  99.998