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Central and Eastern Eurobarometer 2

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Codebook

NOTE: This codebook is provided as a guide to the survey questions. The codebook and the integrated dataset have been supplied by the Center for European Survey Analyses and Studies (ZEUS), University of Mannheim. Copies of original field questionnaires are available on special request.

Central and Eastern Eurobarometer No. 2

111-114	115	116-119	120-130
SURVEY NO.	COUNTRY	INTERVIEWER NO.	WEIGHTING

Good morning/afternoon/evening. I am..... from (COUNTRY INSTITUTE). We are currently conducting a survey about current affairs. Could you spare a few minutes to give us your views?

SCREENING QUESTION

0. Firstly, can I confirm that you are permanently resident in (COUNTRY) and hold, or are entitled to hold, a (COUNTRY) passport?

- 1 Yes -CONTINUE INTERVIEW
- 2 No - CLOSE INTERVIEW
- 3 Respondent unsure - CLOSE INTERVIEW

1. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen... (READ OUT TWICE)

(131)

- 1 Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 5 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

2. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

(132)

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- 4 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

3. In general, do you feel things in (OUR COUNTRY) are going in the right or in the wrong direction?

(133)

- 1 Right direction
- 2 Wrong direction
- 3 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

4. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the general economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY) has... (READ OUT TWICE)?

(134)

- 1 Got a lot better
- 2 Got a little better
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Got a little worse
- 5 Got a lot worse
- 6 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

5. And over the next 12 months, do you think the general economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY) will... (READ OUT TWICE)?

(135)

- 1 Get a lot better
- 2 Get a little better
- 3 Stay the same
- 4 Get a little worse
- 5 Get a lot worse
- 6 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

6. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that the financial situation of your household has... (READ OUT TWICE)?

(136)

- 1 Got a lot better
- 2 Got a little better
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Got a little worse
- 5 Got a lot worse
- 6 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

7. And over the next 12 months, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will... (READ OUT TWICE)?

(137)

- 1 Get a lot better
- 2 Get a little better
- 3 Stay the same
- 4 Get a little worse
- 5 Get a lot worse
- 6 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

8. Do you personally feel that the creation of a free market economy, that is one largely free from state control, is right or wrong for (OUR COUNTRY'S) future?

(138)

- 1 Right
- 2 Wrong
- 3 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

9. The way things are going, do you feel that (OUR COUNTRY'S) government's economic reform programme is going... (READ OUT TWICE)?

(139)

- 1 Too fast
- 2 Too slow
- 3 About the right speed
- 4 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

10. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in (OUR COUNTRY)?

(140)

- 1 Very satisfied)
- 2 Fairly satisfied) ASK
- 3 Not very satisfied) Q.11
- 4 Not at all satisfied)
- 5 Don't know - SKIP TO Q.12

11. What are your reasons for saying that?
(PROMPT) Any other reasons? (WRITE
ANSWERS IN FULL)

a) Positive replies:
(141)

b) Negative replies:
(145)

X No reason given
V Don't know

ASK ALL

12. To what degree do you believe there is respect
for individual human rights nowadays in (OUR
COUNTRY)? Do you feel there is... (READ OUT
TWICE)

(149)

- 1 A lot of respect for individual human rights
- 2 Some respect for individual human rights
- 3 Not much respect for individual human rights
- 4 No respect at all for individual human rights
- 5 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

13. Do you ever think of yourself as not only
a citizen of (COUNTRY WITHIN WHICH
CONDUCTING INTERVIEW), but also
European? Does this happen... (READ OUT
TWICE)?

(150)

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Never
- 4 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

14. I would like you to tell me whether you have,
or have not heard of (READ OUT - ROTATE
ORDER ENSURING ALL ITEMS a - g ARE
READ OUT - MARK STARTING POINT OF
ROTATION)

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, or CSCE (151)	1	2	3
b) Council of Europe	1	2	3

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| c) European Free Trade Association, or EFTA | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| d) European Community, or EC | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| e) North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, or NATO | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| f) Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, or OECD | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| g) Western European Union, or WEU | 1 | 2 | 3 |
- (157)

15. As you might know, 12 states of Western and Southern Europe form together the "European Community". Would you say that your impressions of the aims and activities of the European Community are generally... (READ OUT TWICE)

(158)

- 1 Positive
- 2 Neutral
- 3 Negative
- 4 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

16. Taking into account all you know about the European Community, how well informed do you feel about its aims and activities? Do you feel... (READ OUT TWICE)?

(159)

- 1 Very informed
- 2 Quite informed
- 3 Not very informed
- 4 Not at all informed
- 5 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

17. Here is a list of five people's names. Can you tell me which of the five, if any, is the President of the Commission of the European Community at the present time? (SHOW CARD ONE WITH LIST OF NAMES)

(160)

- 1 Franco Maria Malfatti
- 2 Francois-Xavier Ortoli
- 3 Gaston Thorn
- 4 Jacques Delors
- 5 Roy Jenkins
- 6 None of them
- 7 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

18. If (OUR COUNTRY) were to join the European Community in the future, would you feel... (READ OUT TWICE)

(161)

- 1 Strongly in favour
- 2 Somewhat in favour
- 3 Somewhat opposed
- 4 Strongly opposed
- 5 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

19. When, if ever, do you think (OUR COUNTRY)
should become a member of the European
Community? Should it become a member...
(READ OUT TWICE)

(162)

- 1 Now
- 2 In 5 years time
- 3 In 10 years time
- 4 Later
- 5 Never
- 6 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

20. What advantages, if any, do you feel there might
be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a
full member of the European Community?

(PROMPT) Any others? (MULTIPLE
RESPONSES. DO NOT READ ANSWER
CATEGORIES)

(163-

179)

- 1 Improve living standards
- 2 Improve trade
- 3 Shortages will disappear
- 4 Free movement of people
- 5 Help create free market
- 6 Help democracy
- 7 Help build "United States of Europe"
- 8 Improve defence
- 9 More common European foreign policy
- 0 Other (WRITE IN)

X None
V Don't know

21. And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there
might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to
become a full member of the European Community?

(PROMPT) Any others?
(MULTIPLE RESPONSES - DO NOT READ
ANSWER CATEGORIES)

(212-

222)

- 1 Political domination
- 2 Economic domination
- 3 Cultural domination
- 4 Loss of cultural identity
- 5 Loss of recently-gained sovereignty
- 6 Fall in living standards
- 7 Unemployment
- 8 Emigration
- 9 Other (WRITE IN)

0 None
X Don't know

22a Over the past few months, have you heard anything about "Association Agreements" or "European Agreements" for closer political, economic and cultural cooperation being negotiated between the European Community and Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland?

(223)

- 1 Yes - ASK Q.22b
- 2 No) GO TO
- 3 Don't know) Q.23

IF "YES" AT Q.22a

22b From what you have heard about these agreements, do you feel that the conditions offered by the European Community are... (READ OUT TWICE)

(224)

- 1 Very reasonable
- 2 Quite reasonable
- 3 Neither reasonable nor unreasonable
- 4 Quite unreasonable
- 5 Very unreasonable
- 6 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

ASK ALL

23. Irrespective of whether you have heard about it or not, would you be in favour, or against, such a treaty being concluded between the European Community and (OUR COUNTRY)?

(225)

- 1 In favour
- 2 Against
- 3 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

24. Have you heard anything about an assistance programme called PHARE to help improve (OUR COUNTRY'S) economy being provided by 24 western nations and coordinated by the Commission of the European Community? (IF YES) Do you feel that this assistance programme is having a major impact, minor impact or no real impact in helping improve (OUR COUNTRY'S) economy?

(226)

- 1 No, not heard
- 2 Yes, major impact
- 3 Yes, minor impact
- 4 Yes, no real impact
- 5 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

25. With regard to Yugoslavia, some say "the most important thing is to preserve Yugoslavia's territorial integrity also in order to prevent the break-up of states to elsewhere in Europe", others say "the most important thing is respect for democracy and for each people's right to self-determination, including possible independence for certain republics". Which of these two positions comes closer to your personal viewpoint?

(227)

- 1 Preserve Yugoslavia's territorial integrity
- 2 Respect democracy/right to self-determination
- 3 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

26a Have you heard or not about initiatives taken by the European Community to try to help resolve the crisis in Yugoslavia and its republics? (IF YES) Do you feel these European Community initiatives have been very useful, quite useful, not very useful or not at all useful in trying to help resolve the crisis?

(228)

- 1 No, not heard
- 2 Yes, very useful
- 3 Yes, quite useful
- 4 Yes, not very useful
- 5 Yes, not at all useful
- 6 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

26b The Soviet Union has asked for substantial financial aid from the European Community and other Western countries. In principle, do you think that the European Community should give aid to the Soviet Union or not? (IF YES): Do you believe this aid should be given immediately or should it wait until the establishment of an economic reform programme leading to a market economy?

(229)

- 1 No, should not give aid
- 2 Yes, should give aid immediately
- 3 Yes, should give aid when reform programme established
- 4 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

26c Do you think it would be better for (OUR COUNTRY) and Europe's future that most Soviet Union republics stay together in a new Union, or that all Soviet republics become completely independent countries?

(230)

- 1 Most republics stay together
- 2 All republics completely independent
- 3 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

27. Have you heard anything about "Project Europe 1992" - that is, the plan to complete, by the end of 1992, the building of a Single Market for all European Community member countries, including the free movement of people, goods, services and money between all member states?

(231)

- 1 Heard of
- 2 Not heard of
- 3 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

28. What effect do you think the European Community's Single Market 1992 project will have on the relationship between (OUR COUNTRY) and Western Europe? Do you think it will improve relations between (OUR COUNTRY) and Western Europe or do you think it will be harmful?

(232)

- 1 Will improve relations
- 2 Will be harmful for relations
- 3 Both (VOLUNTEERED)
- 4 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

29. Some people believe that some of our country's trading partners use unfair practices that make it difficult for (OUR COUNTRY) to sell products there. From what you know or have heard, tell me if you think the following trade partners are fair or unfair to (OUR COUNTRY) when it comes to trade (READ OUT TWICE)?

	Fair	Unfair	Don't know
(233)			
a) European Community	1	2	3
b) Japan	1	2	3
c) Soviet Union (NOT ASKED IN RUSSIA)	1	2	3
(236)			
d) United States of America	1	2	3

30. How interested would you be in learning more about the European Community and its work? I am going to read you a short list of topic areas. For each one, please tell me if you would be very interested, somewhat interested or not really interested in knowing more about... (READ OUT TWICE)?

	Very interested	Somewhat interested	Not really interested	Don't know
(237)				
a) The assistance programme called PHARE of 24 western countries co-ordinated by the Commission of the European Community	1	2	3	4
b) Efforts towards political unification in Europe	1	2	3	4
c) The Single European Market after 1992	1	2	3	4
d) Details of the associate membership agreements between the European Community and Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland	1	2	3	4
e) EC-(OUR COUNTRY) relations	1	2	3	4
f) Debate about a new security system for Europe	1	2	3	4
(243)				
g) Just basic information about the European Community	1	2	3	4

31. Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community?
(SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES)

- (244-255)
- 1 (OUR COUNTRY'S) newspapers
 - 2 Western newspapers
 - 3 (OUR COUNTRY'S) television
 - 4 Western television
 - 5 (OUR COUNTRY'S) radio
 - 6 Western radio
 - 7 (OUR COUNTRY'S) periodicals
 - 8 Western periodicals
 - 9 School or university
 - 0 Publications from European Community institutions
 - X Other
 - V None of them

32. Have you ever seriously considered going and working in a country in Western Europe?

(256)

- 1 Yes - have considered ASK Q.33
- 2 No - have not considered) SKIP
- 3 Don't know) TO B1

IF CODE 1 AT Q.32

33. How likely is it that you will move to Western Europe to live and work? Do you think that you will...? (READ OUT TWICE)

(257)

- 1 Definitely go and work in Western Europe
- 2 Probably go and work in Western Europe
- 3 Probably not go and work in Western Europe
- 4 Definitely not go and work in Western Europe
- 5 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

NOW ASK ALL RESPONDENTS QUESTIONS IN SECTIONS B, C AND D.

* COLUMNS 258 - 299 BLANK

SECTION B (NOT TO BE ASKED IN ALBANIA OR YUGOSLAVIA)

B1 And now some questions about your general usage of TV, radio and newspapers. Please refer to this card to help with your answers. Please give your answers in terms of your habits over the past three months. SHOW CARD THREE ASK IN TURN FOR EACH CATEGORY a - e

How often, if at all, have you...?

	Daily (6/7 days a week)	Several (3,4,5 days a week)	One/two days a week	Less often	DK/ Never	NA
(311)						
a) Watched any TV	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) Watched any Western TV service, either direct or via satellite/cable	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) Listened to the radio	1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Listened to Western radio stations	1	2	3	4	5	6
e) Read daily newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	6
(315)						

B2 Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often. If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.

(316-326)

SHOW CARD FOUR AWAIT REPLY - CODE ALL MENTIONS

- 1 RTL/RTL Plus
- 2 Music TV/MTV
- 3 CNN International
- 4 Sky Channel
- 5 Superchannel
- 6 Worldnet
- 7 Tele 5
- 8 BBC World Service TV
- 9 Any Sports Channel

0 None of these
X Don't know/not answered

PROBE: Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often

B3 As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY).

I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them. Please refer to this card to help with your answers.

SHOWCARD FIVE

READ OUT EACH STATION LISTED BELOW AND CODE ONE ANSWER

	Daily (6/7 days a week)	Several (3,4,5 days)	One/two days a week)	Less often	Not heard in past 3 month	DK/ NA
(327)						
a) Station 1	1	2	3	4	5	6
b)	1	2	3	4	5	6
c)	1	2	3	4	5	6
d)	1	2	3	4	5	6
e)	1	2	3	4	5	6
f)	1	2	3	4	5	6
g)	1	2	3	4	5	6
h)	1	2	3	4	5	6
i)	1	2	3	4	5	6
j) Station 10	1	2	3	4	5	6

(336)

(NB: LIST OF STATIONS TO VARY IN EACH COUNTRY)

B4 I would like to know how much trust you have in TV, radio and newspaper reporting of news and current affairs. For each category I read out please tell me how much trust you have in its news and current affairs coverage in terms of the categories on this card.

SHOW CARD SIX

ASK IN TURN CATEGORIES a - e
TRUST

	Very much	A fair amount	Not very much	Very little	Don't use	DK/ NA
(337)						
a) (COUNTRY) TV	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) Western TV services	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) (COUNTRY) radio	1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Western radio	1	2	3	4	5	6
e) (COUNTRY) newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	6

(341)

COLUMNS 342 - 399 BLANK

SECTION C (NOT TO BE ASKED IN ALBANIA
OR YUGOSLAVIA)

C1 Which, if any, of the following items do you have
in your household? SHOWCARD SEVEN
(CODE ALL MENTIONS)

(411-426)

- 1 Motorbike/motorcycle
- 2 Car
- 3 Colour TV set
- 4 Video
- 5 Stereo (combined record, cassette, CD player)
- 6 Deep-freezer/fridge-freezer
- 7 Microwave oven
- 8 Washing machine
- 9 Central heating system
- 0 Telephone
- X Bicycle
- V Black & white TV

- 1 Second home/house
- 2 Short wave radio set
- 3 Satellite/cabel TV connection
- 4 None of these

C2 Which of these activities have you personally done
in the past month? SHOWCARD EIGHT
(CODE ALL MENTIONS)

(427-439)

- 1 Eat out at a restaurant
- 2 Visited cafe/bar
- 3 Visited relatives/friends
- 4 Visited cinema
- 5 Took part in sport
- 6 Watched satellite TV at home
- 7 Listened to Western radio stations at home
- 8 Regularly read newspaper/magazine
- 9 Home decoration or repairs/DIY
- 0 Pursued hobby at home
- X Shopped for product other than food/
groceries
- V Listened to music at home (on record player/
stereo/cassette player etc.)

- 1 None of these

C3 Speaking from a personal point of view which of
the following statements do you agree with?
(READ OUT AND CODE ALL MENTIONS)

(440-450)

- 1 Life is too short to worry about tomorrow
- 2 It's important to save money for the
unexpected
- 3 Things in (COUNTRY) used to be a
lot better
- 4 There are too many changes going on in
(COUNTRY)
- 5 Life is difficult but it will get better
- 6 There's not enough excitement in my life
- 7 I would gladly live in another country
- 8 I think our government is doing a good job
- 9 There is no reward for working harder
- 0 (COUNTRY) shouldn't abandon the old
system of government too quickly
- X None of these

SECTION D: DEMOGRAPHICS

D1 In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? (SHOW CARD NINE - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)
(511)

Left											Right
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

X Refusal
V Don't know

D2 If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION E.G. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE: "and you had a vote"), would you go and vote in the next "General Election"?
(512)

1 Yes - would vote - ASK Q.D3
2 No - would not vote) GO TO
3 Don't know/no answer) D4

IF CODE 1 AT Q.D2

D3 If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE: "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?
(CODE UNDER D3 BELOW)

IF CODE 2 OR 3 AT Q.D2

D4 Although you have said that you will not or might not vote in the next general election, if there were a "general election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" OR "Sunday") SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE: ("And if you had a vote") which party, if any, would you be inclined to support? (CODE UNDER D4 BELOW)

	D3	D4
	(513)	(515)

Party A	1	1
Party B	2	2
Party C	3	3
Party D	4	4
Party E	5	5
Party F	6	6
Party G	7	7
Party H	8	8
Party I	9	9
Party J	0	0
Other party	X	X
Would vote blank/spoil vote	V	V

(514) (516)

Depends on personality

not party (RUSSIA AND

BALTIC STATES ONLY)

1 1

Would not vote

2 2

Don't know

3 3

No answer

4 4

D5 Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of any trade union? IF YES: Are you personally a member of any trade union? WAIT FOR RESPONSE - and are any other people in your household members of a trade union?

(517)

1 Yes, respondent

2 Yes, respondent and someone else in the household

3 Yes, someone else in the household, but not respondent

4 Nobody in the household

5 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

D6 (TO THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A

TRADE UNION: CODE 1 OR 2 IN D5)

Of which trade union are you a member?

(CODE ONE ONLY)

(518)

1 Union A

2 Union B

3 Union C

4 Union D

5 Union E

6 Union F

7 Union G

8 Union H

9 Union I

0 Union J

X Other

V Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

D7 How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

(519)

1 Up to 14 years

2 15 years

3 16 years

4 17 years

5 18 years

6 19 years

7 20 years

8 21 years

9 22 years and older

0 Still studying

D8 What is the highest level of education that you have received? (SHOW CRARD TEN)

(520)

1 Up to elementary

2 Some secondary but not completed

3 Secondary - graduated

4 Higher education

5 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

6 Refused - DO NOT READ OUT

D9 Sex:
(521)
1 Male
2 Female

D10 How old are you?
(WRITE IN YEARS OF AGE)
(522-23)

/ ____ / ____ /

D11 We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW CARD ELEVEN). Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

(524)

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 D
- 5 E
- 6 F
- 7 G
- 8 H
- 9 I
- 0 J
- X K
- V L

- 1 Refusal
- 2 Don't know

D12 What is your main present occupation?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)
(525)

PAID WORK

- 1 Intellectual (teacher, journalist, writer etc., non-production)
- 2 Intellectual (Engineer/Technician)
- 3 Professions (doctor, lawyer, etc.) and higher management (public and private)
- 4 White collar, middle management (public and private)
- 5 White collar, lower management (public and private)
- 6 Secretarial/clerical
- 7 Skilled worker
- 8 Unskilled worker
- 9 Military/police
- 0 Farmer (inc. fishermen)

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- X Pensioner (not working)
 - V Housewife not otherwise employed
- (526)
- 1 Student (all respondents still in education)
 - 2 Temporarily not working, unemployed

D13 (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK:

CODES 1 TO 9 IN D12)

(527)

Are you in...?

- 1 Government employment (CODE NOT USED IN RUSSIA)
- 2 State-owned enterprise
- 3 Cooperative
- 4 Private sector (employed)
- 5 Self-employed/independent
- 6 Joint venture with state owned company
- 7 RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE

D14 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion? (IF YES): Which one?

(528)

- 1 Jewish
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox
- 4 Roman Catholic
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Other
- 7 None
- 8 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

D15 (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 5 IN D14)

Do you participate in religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never?

(529)

- 1 Several times a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 A few times a year
- 4 Once a year or less
- 5 Never
- 6 Don't know - DO NOT READ OUT

D16 What nationality/ethnic background do you come from? (WRITE IN AND CODE)

(530)

-
- 1 Albanian
 - 2 Bulgarian
 - 3 Byelorussian
 - 4 Croat
 - 5 Czech
 - 6 Estonian
 - 7 German
 - 8 Greek
 - 9 Gypsies (or national equivalent)
 - 0 Hungarian
 - X Jewish
 - V Latvian

1 Lithuanian
2 Macedonian
3 Moravian
4 Muslim
5 Polish
6 Romanian
7 Russian
8 Serb
9 Slovak
0 Slovene
X Turkish
V Urkrainian

1 Other
2 Refused
3 Don't know

1 One (Respondent only)
2 Two
3 Three
4 Four
5 Five
6 Six
7 Seven or more
8 Refusal - DO NOT READ OUT

1
2
3 TO BE ADVISED
4 BY EACH
5 COUNTRY
6 TAKING
7 PART
8
9
0

/_____/_____/ /_____/_____/

Day Month

/ / / / /

P3 Number of minutes the interview lasted:
(619-21)
Minutes

/ ____ / ____ / ____ /

P4 Number of persons present during the interview:
(622)
1 Two (interviewer and respondent)
2 Three
3 Four
4 Five or more

P5 Respondent co-operation:
(623)
1 Excellent
2 Fair
3 Bad

P6 Size of locality: (IF CAPITAL CITY, CODE
AT '7' ONLY)
(624)
1 Village to 1,000
2 Town over 1,000 - 20,000
3 Town over 20,000 - 100,000
4 City over 100,000 - 500,000
5 City over 500,000 - 1 million
6 City over 1 million
7 Capital city only

P7 Region:
(625)
1 Region A
2 Region B
3 Region C
4 Region D
5 Region E

ANNEXES

HOW THE POLL WAS DONE

Related publication:

Commission of the European Communities: Central and Eastern Eurobarometer
No. 2. Public Opinion about the European Community. Brussels. January 1992.

**PARTICIPATING RESEARCH INSTITUTES/BY COUNTRY
INSTITUTS ET CHARGES D'ETUDES/PAR PAYS**

Albania	Sociological Research Centre Tirana University Tirana - Albania	Fatos Tarifa	tel.++/35542 28244
Bulgaria	Balkan British Social Surveys 44A Graf Ignatiev Street Sofia 1000 - Bulgaria	Kancho Stoychev	tel.++/3592 896447 fax.++/3592 873493
Czechoslovakia	ECOMA Research Institute of Commerce 110 00 Prague 1 Lazarska 3 - Czechoslovakia	Jana Berova Ladislav Koppl	tel.++/422 205451/2/3/4/5 fax.++/422 201812
Estonia	SAAR POLL Tartu Shosse 4 Tallin - Estonia	Andrus Saar	tel.++/70142 425217 fax.++/70142 423285
Hungary	Modus Fragepan Utca 50-56 1135 Budapest - Hungary	Emoke Lengyel Antal Toth	tel.++/361 1310909 fax.++/361 113480 fax.++/361 1297682
Latvia	Latvijas Fakti Stabu Str 6, Riga 226001 PO Box 248 - Latvia	Aigars Freimanis	tel.++/70132 297702/276218 tel.++/70132 284488 fax.++/70132 273787
Lithuania	Sociological Laboratory of Vilnius University Universiteto Str. 3 Vilnius - Lithuania	Rasa Alishauskiene	Tel.++/70122 621694 fax.++/70122 621694/613473/ 223563
Poland	Pentor Ul. Flory 9M4 00-586 Warszawa - Poland	Piotr Kwiatkowski Jacek Dohnalik	tel.++/4822 498120/498129 fax ++/4822 498151/493031
Romania	Centre for Urban & Regional Sociology Laboratory for Public Opinion Polling Bucharest - Romania	Dumitru Sandu	tel.++/4036 136307
European Russia	Institute of Sociology USSR Academy of Sciences Ul. Krzhizhanovskogo 24/35 Kor.5 1178259 Moscow - Russia	Elena Bashkirova Yuri Kizichenko	tel.++/7095 1290523 fax++/7095 1289161 tel/fax++/7095 1250069

Central and Eastern EUROBAROMETER No. 2

Between October 14th - 31st 1991 (Albania started 27 September), the institutes listed above conducted the second wave of the Central and Eastern EUROBAROMETER at the request of the **Commission of the European Communities**, Directorate General X, Audiovisual, Information, Communication, Culture, "Surveys, Research, Analyses, (EUROBAROMETER)" Unit.

Gallup UK is an independent market and opinion research company based in London, UK. It participated in the international co-ordination of the survey and processed the results.

The results of the Central and Eastern EUROBAROMETER are made available through the Unit "Surveys Research Analyses" of DGX of the Commission of the European Communities. All requests for further information should be addressed to Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X/B - SRA, (EUROBAROMETER) rue de la Loi, 200 B - 1049 Brussels. Tel. 32-2-299.94.41, Fax. 299.92.05

All EUROBAROMETER data are stored at the Zentral archiv (Universitat Koln, Bachemer Strasse 40, D-500 Koln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes which are which are members of the European Consortium for Political Research, of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and all those interested in social science research.

Details on Sampling

In total ten countries in Central and Eastern Europe were surveyed. Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland and Romania together with the European part of the Russian Federation in the former Soviet Union. Yugoslavia was not included in this current survey due to the outbreak of hostilities prior to the commencement of fieldwork.

In total 10 027 citizens of the respective countries, of 15 years and over, were interviewed face-to-face, in their private residence.

Country	Number of Respondents
Albania	1,000
Bulgaria	989
Czechoslovakia	1,076
Estonia	999
Hungary	987
Latvia	999
Lithuania	1,000
Poland	1,000
Romania	1,000
European Russia	977 975

With the exception of Hungary, where a quota sampling technique was employed, each country applied a multi stage random (probability) sample design

The general procedure adopted (with slight variations between countries) was, thus, similar to that employed in the Standard EUROBAROMETER surveys: taking into account the geographical spread of the population and the distribution of types of locality, a number of sampling points were drawn to cover the whole of each country. The areas covered within each country are appended. Electoral lists and available national census statistics were used to draw the sampling points for each country. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. That starting address formed the first of a cluster of addresses. The remainder of the cluster was selected as every Nth address by a random route procedure from the initial address. In Latvia the random walk procedure was combined with a quota based on region, nationality, sex and age groupings. The maximum number of interviews obtained from each household was one. All interviews were carried out face to face by fully trained interviewers.

REALISATION OF FIELDWORK

Country	Fieldwork dates	Population Total (15+ yrs) (000s)
Albania	Sep 27 - Oct 15	1,920
Bulgaria	Oct 25 - Oct 31	7,031
Czechoslovakia	Oct 14 - Oct 31	11,962
Estonia	Oct 18 - Oct 30	1,217
Hungary	Oct 18 - Oct 29	8,170
Latvia	Oct 23 - Oct 31	2,096
Lithuania	Oct 17 - Oct 28	2,843
Poland	Oct 16 - Oct 22	28,007
Romania	Oct 14 - Oct 30	17,860
European Russia	Oct 18 - Oct 30	88,772
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Regional Total		169,879

WEIGHTING OF DATA

The individual results for each country were not weighted owing to the poor level of detailed up to date information for each country's population characteristics, and the lack of comparable data across all ten countries. In addition, as each country (with the exception of Hungary) had adopted strict random sampling procedures it was felt that the achieved sample would be representative of the population without recourse to weighting.

The overall results of the survey were weighted according to each country's 15+ population. Again no standard source was available from which to assess the magnitude of each country's population. The figures given above are thus drawn from census data supplied by each institute (where recent census have been conducted) and reference books such as the 1992 **European Marketing Pocket Book** (using World Bank and IMF data).

The overall weighted figure for "region" does not include European Russia. As the European part of this republic accounts for over fifty per cent of the entire region's population any weighted figure including this 'country' would be overwhelmingly influenced by its results.

REGIONS COVERED WITHIN EACH COUNTRY

Albania:

North Albania

Shkoder

Tropoje

Mirdite

Kukes

Diber.

South Albania

Korce

Vlore

Permet

Gjirckaster

Sarando.

Central Albania

Tirane

Elbasan

Gramah

Lushnje

Fier.

Bulgaria:

Varna
Razgrad
Michailougrad
Lovech
Sofia (Region)
Sofia (City)
Plovdiv
Bourgas
Haskovo

Czechoslovakia:

Prague
Central Bohemia
Southern Bohemia
Western Bohemia
Northern Bohemia
Eastern Bohemia
Southern Moravia
Northern Moravia

Bratislava
Central Slovakia
Eastern Slovakia
Western Slovakia

Estonia:

North-Western
North-Eastern
South-Eastern
South Western

Hungary:

Central Region (Budapest included)
Northern Hungary (North-East)
Northern Great Plain
Southern Great Plain
Southern Transdanubia
Northern Transdanubia

Latvia:

Riga
Liepaja
Daugavpils
Vidzeme
Zemgale
Kurzeme
Latgale

Lithuania:

Zemaitija
Aukstaitija
Suvalkija
Dzukija
Pietryciu Lietuva

Poland:

Central
Eastern
"Little Poland" Southern
Silesia
Western North
Greater Poland

Romania:

Galati, Iasi, Botosani.
Vaslui, Neamt, Vrancea, Bacau
Suceava, Buzau
Ialomita, Calarasi, Braila
Tulcea, Constanta
Teleorman, Giurgiu, Olt
Dolj, Mehedinti
Vilcea, Dimbovita, Arges
Prahova, Gorj
Caras-Severin, Hunedoara
Timis, Arad
Covasna, Harghita, Mures, Salaj
Cluj, Bihor, Satu Mare
Alba, Maramures, Bistrita-Nas
Brasov, Sibiu
Bucuresti

European Russia:

Northern
Northern-Western
Central
Volgo-Vjatsky
Central
Black-Earth
Along Volga
North Caucasian
Urals