

ZA 2493

**ZENTRALARCHIV für
empirische Sozialforschung**

GESIS

Central and Eastern Eurobarometer 1

Several Surveys in 1990

First ZA Edition
(5/96)

Principal Investigators

Karlheinz Reif
George Cunningham

Commission of the European Communities

Zentralarchiv für empirische
Sozialforschung
an der Universität zu Köln
Bachemer Straße 40
D-50931 Köln

Codebook

NOTE: This codebook is provided as a guide to the survey questions. The compilation is based on the English version of the original questionnaires as supplied by the Center for European Survey Analyses and Studies (ZEUS), University of Mannheim. The English SPSS variable and value labels as supplied by the fieldwork institutes have been used as an additional reference. Copies of original field questionnaires are available on special request.

Central and Eastern Eurobarometer N°1: Common and Trend Questions¹

ZA STUDY NUMBER 2493			V1
ID SERIAL NUMBER			V2
NATION			V3
<month and year of fieldwork, institute, and total frequencies>			
CSFR_A	<Jan. 1990, ECOMA/GALLUP,	Freq. 1478>	1
CSFR_B	<Oct. 1990, ECOMA,	Freq. 1490>	2
European USSR	<May 1990, USSR Acad.of Sciences,	Freq. 1561>	3
MOSCOW	<Feb. 1990, USSR Acad.of Sciences,	Freq. 504>	4
HUNGARY	<Oct. 1990, MODUS,	Freq. 989>	5
BULGARIA	<Dec. 1991, NPOC/GALLUP,	Freq. 1492>	6
GDR_90	<May 1990, IPOS/EMNID/USUMA,	Freq. 837>	7
GDR_91 ²	<May 1991, SAMPLE,	Freq. 1085>	8
POLAND	<Oct. 1990, OBOP,	Freq. 1014>	9
HH-WEIGHT GDR_90			V4
<not documented; other countries weighted by cero>			
HH-WEIGHT+AGE+SEX+LAND GDR_90			V5
<not documented; other countries weighted by cero>			
Q.1. In general, do you feel things in (your country)			V6
are going the right or the wrong direction?			
Right direction	1		
Wrong direction	2		
Don't know	3		
BULG - CSFR_B - POL			
Q.2. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the			V7
general economic situation in (your country)			
has (READ OUT)?			
Got a lot better	1		
Got a little better	2		
Stayed the same	3		
Got a little worse	4		
Got a lot worse	5		
Don't know	6		
BULG - CSFR_B - POL			
Q.3. And over the next 12 months, do you think the			V8
general economic situation in (your county)			
will ... (READ OUT)?			
Get a lot better	1		
Get a little better	2		
Stay the same	3		
Get a little worse	4		
Get a lot worse	5		
Don't know	6		
BULG - CSFR_A - CSFR_B - POL - HUNG			

¹ The single country data sets have been integrated by ZA with the kind support of the Center for European Survey Analyses and Studies (ZEUS), University of Mannheim. The single country files may include additional questions which have been asked in one country only and which are not considered to be trend questions.

² Results have been excluded from the official CEEB 1 analysis context.

Q.4. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the financial situation of your household has (READ OUT)? V9

Got a lot better	1
Got a little better	2
Stayed the same	3
Got a little worse	4
Got a lot worse	5
Don't know	6

BULG - CSFR_B - POL

Q.5. And over the next 12 months, do you think the financial situation of your household will... (READ OUT)? V10

Get a lot better	1
Get a little better	2
Stay the same	3
Get a little worse	4
Get a lot worse	5
Don't know	6

BULG - CSFR_A - CSFR_B - POL - HUNG

Q.6. Do you personally feel that the creation of a free market economy, that is one largely free from state control, is right or wrong for (your country's) future? V11

Right	1	<HUNG: good>
Wrong	2	<HUNG: bad>
Don't know	3	

BULG - CSFR_B - POL - HUNG

Q.7. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading you friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views. Does this happen ...? V12

Often	1
From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
Don't know	5

BULG - CSFR_B - GDR_91 - POL

Q.8. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never? V13

Frequently	1
Occasionally	2
Never	3
Don't know	4

BULG - CSFR_B - GDR_91 - POL

Q.9. The way things are going, do you feel that the economic reform programme initiated by (your country's) government is going ... <POL: generally succeeding or not succeeding in curing the ills of (your country's) economy at the present time?> V14

Too fast	1	<POL: succeeding>
Too slow	2	<POL: not succeeding>
About the right speed	3	
Don't know	4	

BULG - CSFR_B - POL

Q.10. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in (your country)? V15

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
Don't know	5

BULG - CSFR_A - CSFR_B - GDR_90 - POL - HUNG

Q.10A. Was halten Sie von der Demokratie, wie sie in der Bundesrepublik <Deutschland> besteht? Halten Sie sehr viel, viel, etwas, kaum etwas oder gar nichts davon? <Attitude towards the democracy in the Federal Republik of Germany> V16

sehr viel <very high opinion>	1
viel <high opinion>	2
etwas <something about it>	3
kaum etwas <low opinion>	4
gar nichts <very low opinion>	5

- GDR_90 -

Q.11. Do you ever think of yourself not only (your nationality), but also European? Does this happen...? V17

Often	1
Sometimes	2
Never	3
Don't know	4

BULG - CSFR_B - GDR_91 - POL - HUNG

Q.12. In general, to what extent are you for or against the unification of Europe, leading to the formation of a 'United States of Europe', including (your country). Are you... (READ OUT) V18

For - very much	1
For - to some extent	2
Against - to some extent	3
Against - very much	4
Don't know	5

BULG - CSFR_B - USSR - GDR_90 - POL - MOSC - HUNG

Q.13. As you might know, 12 states of Western and Southern Europe form together the "European Community". Have you ever heard of the "European Community", or "Common Market", as it is also called? V19

Heard	1
Not heard	2
Don't know	3

BULG - CSFR_B - USSR - GDR_90 - POL - MOSC - HUNG

Heard and has an idea	1
Heard and has only a partial idea	2
Heard and has no idea	3
Not heard	4

- CSFR_A -

Q.14. Would you say that your impression of the aims and activities of the European Community are generally ...(READ OUT)? V20

Positive	1
Neutral	2
Negative	3
Don't know	4

BULG - CSFR_B - POL - HUNG

Q.15. Here is a list of five people's names. Can you tell me which of the five, if any, is the President of the Commission of the European Communities at the present time? (SHOW CARD ** WITH A LIST OF NAMES) <GDR_91: different categories except for codes 3, 97 and 98> V21

Jean Rey	1
Franco Maria Malfatti	2
Jacques Delors	3
Francois-Xavier-Ortoli	4
Sicco Manshold	5
None of them	97
Don't know	98

BULG - CSFR_B - POL - GDR_91

Q.16. Have you anything heard about assistance to help improve (your country's) economy being provided by 23 industrialised nations by the Commission of the European Communities? (IF YES) Do you feel that this assistance programme is having a major impact, minor or no real impact in helping improve (your country's) economy? <POL: recoded from two original variables> V22

No, not heard	1
Yes, major impact	2
Yes, minor impact	3
Yes, no real impact	4
Don't know	5

BULG - CSFR_B - POL - HUNG

Q.17. Negotiations are about to take place concerning the treaty of associations for closer political and economic cooperation between the European Community and (your country). Would you be in favour, or against, such a treaty being concluded? V23
<CSFR_A: if coded 1-2 in V19>

In favour	1
Against	2
Don't know	3

BULG - CSFR_A <recoded> - CSFR_B - POL - HUNG

Q.18. When, if ever, do you think (your country) should become a member of the European Community? Should it become a member...? V24

Now	1
In 5 years	2
In 10 years	3
Later	4
Never	5
Don't know	6

BULG - CSFR_B - POL - HUNG

Q.19(A-J). Would you welcome, or not welcome closer cooperation between the European Community and (your country) in the following fields? (READ OUT)

	welcome	not welcome	don't know	
Q.19(A). Culture	1	2	3	V25
Q.19(B). Agriculture	1	2	3	V26
Q.19(C). Industry	1	2	3	V27
Q.19(D). Higher Education	1	2	3	V28
Q.19(E). Defence	1	2	3	V29
Q.19(F). Foreign Policy	1	2	3	V30
Q.19(G). Environment	1	2	3	V31
Q.19(H). Human Rights	1	2	3	V32
Q.19(I). Prof. training	1	2	3	V33
Q.19(J). Youth Exchange	1	2	3	V34

BULG - CSFR_B - POL

Q.20. Are you personally in favour of, or opposed to the unification of the two German States? V35

In favour	1	
Against	2	
Indifferent	3	<CSFR_A only>
Don't know	4	

BULG - CSFR_A - CSFR_B - USSR - GDR_90 - POL - MOSC

Q.21(A-J). Here is a list of places where you might heard about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of the are your main source of information about the European Community?
(SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE RESPONSES)

	not ment.	mentioned	
Q.21(A). National newspaper	0	1	V36
Q.21(B). Foreign newspapers	0	1	V37
Q.21(C). National television	0	1	V38
Q.21(D). Foreign television	0	1	V39
Q.21(E). National radio	0	1	V40
Q.21(F). Foreign radio	0	1	V41
Q.21(G). National periodicals	0	1	V42
Q.21(H). Foreign periodicals	0	1	V43
Q.21(I). School or university	0	1	V44
		other	none
Q.21(J). Other + None of them	0	1	2
			V45

BULG - CSFR_B - POL - HUNG

Q.22. Taking into account all you know about the European Community, how well informed do you feel about its aims and activities. Do you feel...
(READ OUT)?

Very informed	1
Quite informed	2
Not very informed	3
Not at all informed	4
Don't know	5

BULG - CSFR_B - POL - HUNG

Q.23(A-C). And now a few questions about your sources of information about news in general.
(SHOW CARD **) This card shows the number of times people might watch, listen to or read about the news. About how often do you personally...(READ OUT)

Q.23(A). ... watch news on the television? V47

Every day	1
Several times a week	2
Once or twice a week	3
Less often	4
Never	5
Don't know	6

Q.23(B). ... read about current politics in daily newspapers? V48

Every day	1
Several times a week	2
Once or twice a week	3
Less often	4
Never	5
Don't know	6

Q.23(C). ... listen to news broadcasts on the
radio?

V49

Every day	1
Several times a week	2
Once or twice a week	3
Less often	4
Never	5
Don't know	6

BULG - CSFR_B - POL

Q.24. Now I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not very much trust, or no trust at all? (SHOW CARD **
WITH RATING SCALE - READ OUT AND MARK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH PEOPLE, INCLUDING OWN PEOPLE)

	A lot of trust	some trust	not very much trust	no trust at all	don't know	
Ukrainians	1	2	3	4	5	V50
Turks	1	2	3	4	5	V51
Swiss	1	2	3	4	5	V52
Swedes	1	2	3	4	5	V53
Spaniards	1	2	3	4	5	V54
Slovaks	1	2	3	4	5	V55
Greeks	1	2	3	4	5	V56
Russians	1	2	3	4	5	V57
Romanians	1	2	3	4	5	V58
Austrians	1	2	3	4	5	V59
Portuguese	1	2	3	4	5	V60
Poles	1	2	3	4	5	V61
Norwegians	1	2	3	4	5	V62
Germans	1	2	3	4	5	V63
Hungarians	1	2	3	4	5	V64
Luxemburgers	1	2	3	4	5	V65
Lithuanians	1	2	3	4	5	V66
Yugoslavians	1	2	3	4	5	V67
Irish	1	2	3	4	5	V68
Italians	1	2	3	4	5	V69
Dutch	1	2	3	4	5	V70
French	1	2	3	4	5	V71
Finns	1	2	3	4	5	V72
Danes	1	2	3	4	5	V73
Czechs	1	2	3	4	5	V74
Bulgarians	1	2	3	4	5	V75
British	1	2	3	4	5	V76
Belorussians	1	2	3	4	5	V77
Belgians	1	2	3	4	5	V78
Americans	1	2	3	4	5	V79

CSFR_B - POL

Q.27. Have you read in the paper, seen on television, heard over the radio, or from other people about 'The Common European House'?

V80

Yes	1
No	2
D.K. <USSR: D.K./N.A.>	3

USSR - MOSC

Q.28. As you might know, the president of France, V81
 Mr. Francois Mitterrand, has suggested the
 creation of a "Pan-European-Confederation"
 of all states in Europe which has several
 political parties, free elections, freedom of
 speech, and freedom of the mass media. Have you
 read in the paper, seen on television, heard over
 the radio, or from other people, about the
 proposal by the French President Mitterrand to
 create a "Pan-European-Confederation?"

Yes 1
 No 2
 D.K. <USSR: D.K./N.A.> 3

USSR - MOSC

Q.29. In general, are you for or against the 'Common V82
 European House'? (SHOW CARD **)

For very much 1
 For - to some extent 2
 Against - to some extent 3
 Against - very much 4
 D.K. <USSR: D.K./N.A.> 5

USSR - MOSC

Q.30. In general, are you for or against a V83
 'Pan-European-Confederation of all states in
 Europe which have several political parties, free
 elections, freedom of speech, and freedom of
 the mass media?

For very much 1
 For - to some extent 2
 Against - to some extent 3
 Against - very much 4
 D.K. <USSR: D.K./N.A.> 5

USSR - MOSC

Q.31. Are you personally interested in European V84
 Community matters and problems a great deal, to
 some extent, not much, or not at all?

Very much 1
 To some extent 2
 Not very much 3
 Not at all 4
 Don't know 5

CSFR_A - GDR_90

Q.32. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly V85
 satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all
 satisfied with the life you lead?
 Would you say you are ...? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied 1
 Fairly satisfied 2
 Not very satisfied 3
 Not at all satisfied 4
 Don't know 5

GDR_90

Q.33. To what extent would you say you are interested in politics? V86

A great deal	1
To some extent	2
Not much	3
Not at all	4
Don't know	5

CSFR_A - GDR_90

Q.34. No matter if you have time to inform yourself about the EC, Do you think of the EC as V87

Very important	1
Fairly important	2
Not very important	3
Not important at all	4
Don't know	5

CSFR_A - GDR_90 - GDR_91

Q.35. Has the FRG benefitted, or not benefitted from the EC membership? V88

Benefitted	1
Not benefitted	2
Don't know	3

GDR_90 - GDR_91

Q.36. Has the GDR <GDR_91: "die fünf neuen Länder"> benefitted or not benefitted from the EC membership of the FRG? V89

Benefited	1
Not benefited	2
Don't know	3

GDR_90 - GDR_91

Q.37. Have you ever heard of the 'Social-Charta'? V90

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

GDR_90

Q.38. The presidents of all EC member countries have ratified a social charta. Do you think that such a charta, that is a common regulation of the rights and the duties of both, employers and employees, for all member countries, is a good thing, or a bad thing? V91

Good thing	1
Bad thing	2
Neither good nor bad	3
Don't know	4

GDR_90

Q.39. Have you ever heard of the 'Single European Market'? V92

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

GDR_90

Q.40. Do you think that the 'Single European Market' coming by 1992 will be a good thing, or a bad thing for people like you? V93

Good thing	1
Bad thing	2
Neither good nor bad	3
Don't know	4

GDR_90

Q.41. Do you think the Reunification of the two Germanies is working... <if "in favour" in Q.20> V94

Too fast	1
Too slow	2
Just right	3
INAP <not 1 in V35>	0

GDR_90

Q.42. Generally speaking, do you think a membership of a unified Germany at the European Community is a good thing, or a bad thing? V95

Good thing	1
Bad thing	2
Neither good nor bad	3
Don't know	4

GDR_90 - GDR_91

Q.43. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community would be scrapped, would you be very sorry, indifferent, or relieved? V96

Very sorry	1
Indifferent	2
Relieved	3
Don't know	4

GDR_90 - GDR_91

Q.44. Are you for or against a European Government? V97

For	1
Against	2
Don't know	3

GDR_90

Q.45(A). And how satisfied are you with the present federal government? V98

Very satisfied	1
Quite satisfied	2
Neither	3
Not very satisfied	4
Not at all satisfied	5
It depends	6
Don't know	7

CSFR_A

Q.45(B). And how satisfied are you with the present national government?" V99

Very satisfied	1
Quite satisfied	2
Neither	3
Not very satisfied	4
Not at all satisfied	5
It depends	6
Don't know	7

CSFR_A

Q.46. And over the next 12 months do you think that the growth in prices will be a lot, a little, remain the same or will decline? VI00

A lot	1
A little	2
Remain the same	3
Decline	4
Don't know	5

CSFR_A

Q.47. And over the next 12 months do you think that the unemployment will increase a lot, a little, or not at all? VI01

Increase a lot	1
Increase a little	2
Not at all	3
Don't know	4

CSFR_A

Q.48. Generally speaking, would you say that over the last years, wages have gone up less than food prices, more than food prices or wages and food have kept place with each other? VI02

Wages up less than food prices	1
Wages more than food prices	2
Wages and food prices have kept place	3
Don't know	4

CSFR_A

Q.49. Do you think that the present government policies will mean that the economic situation will get better, will get worse, or will remain the same over the next 12 months? VI03

Will get better	1
Get worse	2
Stay the same	3
Don't know	4

CSFR_A

Q.50. Please select among these three, the opinion which comes closest to your own? (SHOW CARD) V104

There is a need of fundamental change in our social structure	1
We must protect our present social structure against all subversive forces	2
We must improve our society through gradual reforms	3
I am of other opinion	4
Don't know	5

CSFR_A

Q.51. What is more urgent to you, that the 'Single European Market' comes about by 1992, or that Western and Eastern Europe come closer together in what has become referred to as the 'Common European House'? <if coded 1-2 in V19> V105

S.E.M.	1
European House	2
Don't know	3

CSFR_A

Q.52. I would like to know whether you get information by mass media entirely, to some extent, or you usually get information otherwise? <if coded 1-3 in V81> V106

Entirely	1
To some extent	2
Usually otherwise	3
Don't know	4

CSFR_A

Q.53(A-F). Which mass media do you follow, I am going to read every single one out of the selected mass media, could you please tell me if you follow any of these? <if coded 1-3 in V81>

	Yes	No	
Q.53(A). Domestic press	1	2	V107
Q.53(B). Foreign press	1	2	V108
Q.53(C). National radio	1	2	V109
Q.53(D). Foreign radio	1	2	V110
Q.53(E). National TV	1	2	V111
Q.53(F). Foreign TV	1	2	V112

CSFR_A

Q.54. SEX V113

Male	1
Female	2

Q.55. How old are you? V114

<actual number coded>

CSFR_B - USSR - MOSC - HUNG - GDR_90 - GDR_91

BULG		V115
18 - 24	1	
25 - 39	2	
40 - 59	3	
60 and over	4	
CSFR_A		V116
Up to 24	1	
25 - 44	2	
45 - 59	3	
60 - 79	4	
80 and over	5	
POL		V117
16 - 19	1	
20 - 24	2	
25 - 29	3	
30 - 34	4	
35 - 39	5	
40 - 49	6	
50 - 59	7	
60 and over	8	
Q.63. Married		V118
USSR		
Single	1	
Married	2	
Divorced, not remarried	3	
Divorced, remarried	4	
Widowed	5	
MOSCOW		
Single	1	
Married for 1st time	2	
Divorced and not remarried	3	
Divorced and remarried	4	
Widowed	5	
GDR_90		
Married	1	
Not married, without partner	2	
Not married, with partner	3	
Divorced, without partner	4	
Divorced, with partner	5	
Widowed, without partner	6	
Widowed, with partner	7	
GDR_91		
Married	1	
Not married	2	
Widowed	3	
Divorced/separated	4	

Q.57. Number of members in the household

V119

One person	1	
Two persons	2	
Three persons	3	
Four persons	4	
Five persons	5	<CSFR_A and GDR_90: five and more>
Six persons	6	
Seven persons	7	
Eight persons	8	

CSFR_A - GDR_91 - GDR_91 - MOSC

Q.56. What is your highest finished education level?

V120

BULG

1. Higher	1
2. Secondary	2
3. Technical	3
4. Elementary	4

CSFR_A

Elementary school	1
Less skilled or secondary school none graduate	2
Skilled or secondary graduated	3
University/College	4

CSFR_B

Elementary school	1
Apprenticeship or secondary school none graduate	2
Secondary school graduated	3
University/College	4

GDR_90 <in addition see V175>

How long was R in school?

Before 10th class	1
10th class	2
12th class	3

GDR_91 <in addition see V175>

Highest level of education?

Polytechnische Grundschule <primary>	1
Oberschule <secondary>	2
Abitur <secondary graduated>	3
Fachschule <technical school>	4
Universität <university>	5

USSR MOSCOW

Unfinished secondary education	1
Finished general secondary education	2
Finished special secondary education	3
Unfinished tertiary education	4
Obtained tertiary education qualification	5

HUNG

Primary School	1
Technical School	2
High School	3
University	4

POLAND

Uncompleted primary	1
Primary school	2
Basic professional	3
Uncompleted secondary	4
Secondary school	5
Uncompleted high school	6
High school	7

Occupation?

V121

GDR_90

Fulltime job	1
Parttime job	2
Apprenticeship	3
School or university	4
Military service	5
Pension with employment	6
Pension without employment	7
Housewife/man	8
Unemployed	9

GDR_91

Fulltime job	1
Parttime, not self-employed	2
Parttime, self-employed	3
Unemployed	4
In pension	5
Not working anymore	6
Professional training	7
At university	8
Never been working	9

Please indicate the category that best describes your job speciality.

V122

Industry	1
Agriculture collective farm	2
Agriculture state farm	3
Construction	4
Transportation	5
Communication	6
Health	7
Housing and Communal Services	8
Material Technical Supply	9
Trade and Food Service	10
Public Education	11
Culture	12
Science	13
Civil Service	14
Military Service	15
Pensioner, Housewife	16
Student	17

USSR - MOSC

Do you work in the state sector, cooperative, or do you work for yourself?

V123

State Sector	1
Cooperative	2
Individual labour activity	3
Not working	4

USSR - MOSC

Q.61. What is your occupation?

V124

BULG

Student	1
Housewife	2
Unemployed	3
Pensioner	4
Farmer	5
Unskilled worker	6
Skilled worker	7
Lower white collar worker	8
Higher white collar worker	9
Other	10

CSFR_A

Non-graduate worker	1
Graduate worker	2
Non-grad. white collar worker	3
Grad. white collar worker	4
Student	5
Military	6
Housewife	7
Pensioner	8
Free-lanced	9
Other	10

CSFR_B

Housewife	1
Pensioner	2
Student	3
Unskilled worker	4
Skilled worker	5
Junior white collar worker	6
Senior white collar worker	7
Others	8

USSR

Student	1
Peasant	2
Worker	3
Production Intellectual	4
Non-production Intellectual	5
Leaders	6
Military Serviceman	7
Pensioner	8
Housewife	9

GDR_90

What is your working position called?

Worker	1
Meister <master>	2
Employee	3
Supervisor employee	4
Free-lanced professional	5
Self-employed	6
Works in LPG, GPG, etc.	7
Leading in LPG, GPG, etc.	8
Free farmer	9
Never been working	10

GDR_91

Selbständig (z.B. Einzelhändler mit Geschäft, Handwerker) <self-employed>	1
Freiberuflich Tätige <free-lanced>	2
Landwirte <farmer>	3
Angestellte in öffentlichen Verwaltungen mit Leitungsaufgaben (höhere Leistungsebene)/ Beamte im höheren Dienst <leading public employee/official, higher level>	4
Angestellte in öffentlichen Verwaltungen mit Leitungsaufgaben (mittlere Leistungsebene)/ Beamte im gehobenen Dienst <leading public employee/official, middle level>	5
Qualifizierte Angestellte in öffentlichen Verwaltungen (Hauptsachbearbeiter, Sachbearbeiter)/ Beamte im mittleren Dienst <qualified public employee/official>	6
Ausführende Angestellte in öffentlichen Verwaltungen/ Beamte im einfachen Dienst <executing public employee/official>	7
Leitende Angestellte (höhere Leistungsebene) <leading employee, higher level>	8
Leitende Angestellte (mittlere Leistungsebene) <leading employee, middle level>	9
Qualifizierte Angestellte (z.B. Hauptsachbearbeiter, Sachbearbeiter, Buchhalter, Fachgebietsverantwortlicher) <qualified employee>	10
Ausführende Angestellte (z.B. Verkäufer, FA für Schreibtechnik u.a.) <executing employee>	11
Facharbeiter mit Lehre <skilled worker>	12
Teilfacharbeiter/ Angelernter Arbeiter <partly skilled worker>	13
Ungelernter Arbeiter <unskilled worker>	14
INAP <CODED 7-9 IN V121>	99

POLAND

Pensioner	1	
Housewife	2	
Student	3	
Unemployed	4	
Other not working	5	
Farmer, private	6	<recoded>
Worker, unskilled	7	<recoded>
Worker, skilled	8	<recoded>
Employee, no higher education	9	<recoded>
Employee, higher education	10	<recoded>
Other working	11	<recoded>

HUNGARY

Unskilled worker	1
Skilled worker	2
Intellectual <not specified>	3
Other intellectual	4
Independent	5
Inactiv	6
Unemployed	7

Q.58. INCOME

V125

BULGARIA

Up to 150 LV.	1
Up to 300 LV.	2
Up to 450 LV.	3
Over 450 LV.	4

GDR_90 / GDR_91 (TOTAL NET HOUSEHOLD PER MONTH)

- 500 Mark	1
500 - 750	2
750 - 1000	3
1000 - 1250	4
1250 - 1500	5
1500 - 1750	6
1750 - 2000	7
2000 - 2250	8
2250 - 2500	9
2500 - 3000	10
3000 - 3500	11
3500 - 4000	12
4000 +	13

CSFR_A (TOTAL NET HOUSEHOLD PER MONTH)

- 2000 KCS	1
2001-4000	2
4001-6000	3
6001-8000	4
8001 +	5
Refusal	98

HUNGARY

-4500	1
4501-6500	2
6501-8500	3
8501-10500	4
10501-15000	5
15001-20000	6
20001 +	7
No income	97
Refusal	98

MOSCOW (AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME PER FAMILY MEMBER)

< 60 Rubles	1
60 - 100	2
101 - 150	3
151 - 200	4
201 - 300	5
> 300 Rubles	6

CSFR_B (R-S INCOME QUARTILES)

++ <highest quartile>	1
+ <next to highest>	2
- <next to lowest>	3
-- <lowest quartile>	4
Refusal	98

USSR (AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME PER FAMILY MEMBER)

< 70 Rubles	1
70 TO 100	2
101 TO 150	3
151 TO 200	4
201 TO 300	5
> 300 Rubles	6

Q.62. Religious Denomination

V126

USSR

What religion do you practice?

Christian	1
Orthodox	2
Catholic	3
Moslem	4
Protestant	5
Greek Catholic	6
Confucian	7
Jewish	8
Refusal	98

GDR_90

Welche Konfession haben Sie?

Protestant	1
Catholic	2
Other	3
None	4

CSFR_A

Catholic	1
Evangelical	2
Czechoslovakian	3
Czech Brethren	4
Orthodox	5
Jewish	6
Other	7
Not baptized	8
Don't know	97

How often do you go to the church, or participate in religious meetings?

V127

Once a week or more often	1
Once a month at least	2
Only on the occasion of religious holidays	3
Once a year at least	4
Incidentally	5
Never	6

- CSFR_A -

Religiosity

V128

CSFR_A

Do you consider yourself religious?

Yes	1
No	2

USSR MOSCOW

Please tell me which of the categories best describe your attitude towards religion.

I consider myself to be a highly religious person	1
It could be said that I am a religious person	2
I am not religious	3
I am an atheist	4
Don't know	8

Q.25 In political matters, people talk of the "left" and the "right". How would you place your views on this scale?

LRS-11 (Left 1 to Right 11)	GDR_90	V129
LRS-3 (Left 1 to Right 3)	BUL	V130
LRS-10 (Left 1 to Right 10)	CSFR_B - HUNG - POL	V131

Vote Intention

V132

GDR_90

Wenn am nächsten Sonntag wieder Wahl zur VOLKSKAMMER wäre, würden Sie dann zur Wahl gehen? Welche Partei Würden Sie dann wählen?

CDU <Christian Democratic Union>	1
DSU <German Social Union>	2
DA <Democratic Awakening>	3
SPD <Social Democratic Party>	4
PDS <Party of Democratic Socialism>	5
BUENDNIS-90 <Alliance 90>	6
BUND FREIER DEMOKRATEN <Free Democrats>	7
DBD <Democratic Farmer's Party>	8
GRUENE PARTEI + UNABH. FRAUENVERBAND <The Greens + Independent Women Assoc.>	9
NDPD <National Democrats>	10
OTHER	11
Will not vote	96
Don't know	97
Refused	98

GDR_91

Welche Partei würden Sie wählen, wenn am nächsten Sonntag BUNDESTAGSWAHL wäre? Nennen Sie mir bitte die Nummer der Partei für die Sie sich entscheiden würden. (Falls Befragter unter 18 Jahre: Welche Partei würden Sie wählen, wenn am nächsten Sonntag Bundestagswahl wäre und Sie wahlberechtigt wären?)

CDU-CSU <Christian Democratic/Social Union>	1
DIE GRUENEN/BUENDNIS-90 <The Greens/Alliance 90>	2
DIE REPUBLIKANER <Republicans>	3
DSU <German Social Union>	4
FDP <Free Democrats>	5
PDS <Party of Democratic Socialism>	6
SPD <Social Democratic Party>	7
CDU + FDP <multiple response>	8
DIE GRUENEN/BUENDNIS-90 + PDS <multiple response>	9
DIE GRUENEN/BUENDNIS-90 + SPD <multiple response>	10
Other	11
Vote blank	95
Will not vote	96
Don't know	97

HUNGARY

How would you vote next Sunday?

HUNGARY

MDF <Hungarian Democratic Forum>	1
SZDSZ <Alliance of Free Democrats>	2
KGP <Smallholders Party>	3
KDNP <Christian Democratic Peoples Party>	4
MSZP <Hungarian Socialist Party>	5
FIDESZ <Alliance of Young Democrats>	6
Independant candidate	7

Will not vote	96
Don't know	97

Und welche Partei haben Sie am 18. März gewählt?
 <Last vote: Volkskammerwahl 1990>

V133

CDU <Christian Democratic Union>	1
DSU <German Social Union>	2
DA <Democratic Awakening>	3
SPD <Social Democratic Party>	4
PDS <Party of Democratic Socialism>	5
BUENDNIS-90 <Alliance 90>	6
BUND FREIER DEMOKRATEN <Free Democrats>	7
DBD <Democratic Farmer's Party>	8
GRUENE PARTEI + UNABH. FRAUENVERBAND <The Greens + Independent Women Assoc.>	9
NDPD <National Democrats>	10
Other	11
Don't know	97
Refused	98

- GDR_90 -

Trade Union Membership

V134

OPZZ	1
Solidarnosc	2
Solidarnosc Farmer	3
Other trade union	4
No membership	5

- POL -

Nationality

V135

CSFR_A

Czech	1
Slovak	2
Hungarian	3
Polish	4
German	5
Other	6

USSR

Azerbaijani	1
Armenian	2
Bashkirian	3
Belorussian	4
Georgian	5
Jewish	6
<not used>	7
Latvian	8
Lithuanian	9
Moldavian	10
Moreva	11
German	12
Russian	13
Polish	14
Tartar	15
Ukrainian	16
Estonian	17

MOSCOW

Armenian	1
Belorussian	2
Georgian	3
Greek	4

Jewish	5	
Lizgen <?>	6	
Maria	7	
Nocetin <?>	8	
Ausetine	9	<Kaukasian minority>
Russian	10	
Tartar	11	
Ukrainian	12	
Cosmopolitan	13	
Other	14	

Mother language

VL36

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Other	3

- BULG -

Q.59. Region

VL37

GDR_90 GDR_91

Berlin - Ost	1
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	2
Brandenburg	3
Sachsen-Anhalt	4
Thüringen	5
Sachsen	6

CSFR_A

Prague	1
Central Bohemia	2
Southern Bohemia	3
Western Bohemia	4
Northern Bohemia	5
Eastern Bohemia	6
Northern Moravia	7
Southern Moravia	8
Bratislava	9
Western Slovakia	10
Central Slovakia	11
Eastern Slovakia	12

CSFR_B

Bohemia	1
Moravia	2
Slovakia	3

HUNG

Bács	(SGP)	1
Baranya	(ST)	2
Békés	(SGP)	3
Borsod	(NH)	4
Csongrád	(SGP)	5
Fejér	(NT)	6
Győr-Sopron	(NT)	7
Hajdu	(NGP)	8
Heves	(NH)	9
Komárom	(NT)	10
Nógrád	(NH)	11
Pest	(CR)	12
Somogy	(ST)	13
Szabolcs	(NGP)	14
Szolnok	(NGP)	15
Tolna	(ST)	16
Vas	(NT)	17

Veszprém	(NT)	18
Zala	(ST)	19
Budapest	(CR)	20

Central Region	(CR)	
Northern Hungary	(NH)	
Northern Great Plain	(NGP)	
Southern Great Plain	(SGP)	
Southern Transdanubia	(ST)	
Northern Transdanubia	(NT)	

USSR

ESTONIA, TALLIN	1
ESTONIA, VILYANDY	2
ESTONIA, YAMEYALA	3
ESTONIA, KALDA	4
ESTONIA, VIYRATEY	5
LATVIA, RIGA	6
LATVIA, ELGAVA	7
LATVIA, ALTREN	8
LITHUANIA, VILNIUS	9
LITHUANIA, KAUNAS	10
LITHUANIA, LISHKAVA	11
BELORUSSIA, MINSK	12
BELORUSSIA, BREST	13
BELORUSSIA, POLOCK	14
BELORUSSIA, DUKORA,	
PUHOVICHSKIY RAION	15
C. UKRAINE, SEVASTOPOL	16
C. UKRAINE, KIEV	17
C. UKRAINE, NEZHIN	18
C. UKRAINE, VIKTORIYA,	
POLTAVSKAYA OBLAST	19
C. UKRAINE, LETKI,	
BROVARSKIY RAION	20
C. UKRAINE, SCHASTLIVOE,	
BORISPOLSKIY RAION	21
C. UKRAINE, BORISPOL	22
W. UKRAINE, LVOV	23
W. UKRAINE, ZOLOCHEV	24
W. UKRAINE, SUKHOVOLYA	25
E. UKRAINE, DNEPROPETROVSK	26
E. UKRAINE, NOVOMOSKOVSK	27
E. UKRAINE, SOLENOE	28
MOLDAVIA, KISHINEV	29
MOLDAVIA, ORKHEY	30
MOLDAVIA, SLOBODNYA-KREMENE,	
SOROKINSKIY RAION	31
GEORGIA, TBILISI	32
GEORGIA, KUTAISI	33
GEORGIA, KASUMLO	34
ARMENIA, EREVAN	35
ARMENIA, RAZDAN, KIROVOKAN,	
MARTUNI, KAFAN	36
ARMENIA, MAYANOVSKIY,	
ABOVYANSKIY RAION	37
NORTHWEST, MURMANSK	38
NORTHWEST, TIKHVIN	39
NORTHWEST, LENINGRAD	40
NORTHWEST, PRILADOZHSKIY,	
KIRIVSKIY RAION	41
CENTRAL, VORONEZH	42
CENTRAL, SEMILUKI	43
CENTRAL, SLOBODA,	
BOBROVSKIY RAION	44
CENTRAL, KHRENOVOE	
BOBROVSKIY RAION	45
N. CAUCASUS, STAVROPO	46
N. CAUCASUS, BUDENOVSK	47

N. CAUCASUS, DONSKOE,	
STAVROPOLSKIY KRAY	48
VOLGA-VIATSK, DZERZHINSK	49
VOLGA-VIATSK, GORKIY	50
VOLGA-VIATSK, LINDA,	
GORKOVSKOY OBLASTI	51
VOLGA-RIVAR, SARATOV	52
VOLGA-RIVAR, ENGELS	53
VOLGA-RIVAR, BOLSHIE KAMENKI	54
URAL, PERM	55
URAL, KUDIMKAR	56
URAL, PRAVDA, PERMSKAYA	57
MOSCOW, MOSCOW	58
MOSCOW, KLIN	59
MOSCOW, CHAYKOVSKOGA	60
MARI, IOSHKAR-OLA	61
MARI, AZYAKOVSKOYE	62

Q.60. Size of Community

V138

GDR_90

Up to 2000 inhabitants	1
2000 - 5000 inhabitants	2
5000 - 10000 inhabitants	3
10000 - 20000 inhabitants	4
20000 - 50000 inhabitants	5
50000 - 100000 inhabitants	6
Over 100000 inhabitants	7

GDR_91

Up to 2000 inhabitants	1
2000 - 5000 inhabitants	2
5000 - 20000 inhabitants	3
20000 - 50000 inhabitants	4
50000 - 100000 inhabitants	5
100000 - 500000 inhabitants	6
Over 500000 inhabitants	7

CSFR_A

Up to 999 inhabitants	1
1000 - 4.999 inhabitants	2
5000 - 19.000 inhabitants	3
20.000 - 99.000 inhabitants	4
Over 100.000 inhabitants	5

BULG

Up to 1000 inhabitants	1
1000 - 20000 inhabitants	2
20000 - 100000 inhabitants	3
Over 100000 inhabitants	4

POLAND

Rural/village	1
Town < 10000	2
Town 10-20000	3
Town 20-50000	4
Town 50-100000	5
Town > 100000	6

HUNGARY

Budapest	1
City	2
Village	3

European Community Membership

MOSCOW

If member states of the Warsaw Pact were to join the European Community in the future, how would you react? Please tell me for each of the following.

CSFR_A <only V140>

If Czechoslovakia were to join the European Community in the future, would you feel: strongly in favour, somewhat in favour, somewhat opposed or strongly opposed?

Bulgaria	V139
Czechoslovakia	V140
GDR	V141
Hungary	V142
Poland	V143
Romania	V144
USSR	V145

Strongly opposed	1
Somewhat opposed	2
Somewhat in favour	3
Strongly in favor	4
Don't know	5

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your feelings towards other countries. First what about Japan - overall, do you have a very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable opinion of Japan? Next, what about West Germany? ...

Japan	V146
West Germany	V147
Poland	V148
United States	V149
Austria	V150
Soviet Union	V151
GDR	V152
Great Britain	V153
Hungary	V154

Very favourable	1
Somewhat favourable	2
Neither nor	3
Somewhat unfavourable	4
Very unfavourable	5
Don't know	6

- CSFR_A -

What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for Hungary if it were to become a full member of the European Community? And others?

No borders	V155
Credits, aid	V156
No shortage	V157
Prosperity	V158
Political advantages	V159
Western values	V160
General economic advantages	V161
Standard of living growth	V162
No advantage	V163
Don't know	V164

And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for Hungary if it were to become a full member of the European Community? And others?

Western influence growth		V165
Economic dependence		V166
Unemployment		V167
Nation loses face		V168
More debts		V169
People go abroad		V170
No Eastern market		V171
Standard of living decrease		V172
No disadvantage		V173
Don't know		V174
Not mentioned	0	
Mentioned	1	

- HUNG -

Professional qualification? V175

GDR_90

Un/angelernter Arbeiter <unskilled worker>	1
Teilfacharbeiter <partly skilled worker>	2
Facharbeiter <skilled worker>	3
Meister <master>	4
Fachschulabschluß <technical school>	5
Hochschulabschluß <university>	6

GDR_91

<multiple responses recoded to highest explicitly stated qualification level (categories 1 to 6)>

Noch in Lehre <still in apprenticeship>	1
Lehre ohne Abschluß <apprenticeship not finished>	2
Lehre mit Abschluß <apprenticeship completed>	3
Meisterabschluß <master>	4
Ingenieur-/Fachschulabschluß <technical school>	5
Hochschulabschluß <university>	6
Andere Berufsausbildung <other>	7
Nichts davon <none of these>	8

ORIGINAL RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER V176
<not available for USSR and MOSCOW - coded 9999>

Central and Eastern Eurobarometer 1

Several Surveys in 1990 - Integrated Data Set

ZA Study No.	Country	n of cases	Fieldwork	Institute
- data not available -	Hungary	-	August 1989	Gallup
S2252	Czechoslovakia A	1478	January 1990	ECOMA/Gallup
S2254	Greater Moscow	504	May 1990	USSR Acad. of Sc.
S2259	GDR	837	May 1990	IPOS/EMNID/USUMA
S2255	European USSR	1561	June 1990	USSR Acad. Of Sc.
S2256	Hungary	989	October 1990	MODUS
S2257	Poland	1014	October 1990	OBOP
S2253	Czechoslovakia B	1490	October 1990	ECOMA
S2258	Bulgaria	1492	December 1990	NPOC/Gallup
S2260	GDR	1085	May 1991	SAMPLE

Related publication:

Jürgen Hofrichter, Inge Weller (1991): Central and Eastern Eurobarometer No.1. Public opinion in Central and Eastern Europe - 1990. Report on behalf of "Survey, Research, Analyses"; Eurobarometer Unit, Directorate General X Audiovisual, Information, Communication, Culture of the Commission of the European Communities.