THE NEW DEMOCRACY AND LOCAL GOVERNANCE
INTERNATIONAL CODEBOOK

Approved at international steering committee meeting in Philadelphia
25-28 October 1991

Description of variables prepared in accordance with SPSS procedures: VARIABLE NAME, VARIABLE LABEL and VALUE LABEL (codes). Sequence of variables correspond to sequence of questions in the international version of the questionnaire.

1. Identification - year of study

    CODES: 66 - 1966
           84 - 1984
           91 - 1991

    YEAR   YEAR OF STUDY

2. Identification - country

    CODES: 1 - Poland
           2 - Sweden
           3 - Slovenia
           4 - Byelorussia
           5 - Lithuania
           6 - Ukraine

    COUNTRY   COUNTRY

3. Identification - respondent

    CODES NATIONS SPECIFIC

    RESPONID   RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION

4. Identification - community

    CODES   NATIONS SPECIFIC

    COMMUNID   COMMUNE IDENTIFICATION

1

Q 1. What do you think are the most important problems facing this community?

NOT CODED

Q 2. Are any of the following issues a problem for your city?

CODES: 2 - very serious
1 - somewhat serious
0 - no problem
99 - missing data

PREDUC	PROBLEMS WITH EDUCATION
PRJOBLES	PROBLEMS WITH UNEMPLOYMENT
PRPOOR	PROBLEMS WITH LIVING STANDARD
PRHEALTH	PROBLEMS WITH HEALTH
PRHOUSE	PROBLEMS WITH HOUSING
PRPUBLIC	PROBLEMS WITH PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS
PRCULTUR	PROBLEMS WITH RECREATION AND CULTURE
PRSAFETY	PROBLEMS WITH PUBLIC SAFETY
PRWELF	PROBLEMS WITH SOCIAL IMPROVEMENTS
PRPOLLUT	PROBLEMS WITH POLLUTION
PRMIN	PROBLEMS WITH IMMIGRATION
PRECDE	PROBLEMS WITH ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
PRCOST	PROBLEMS WITH COST OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT
PRMIGR	PROBLEMS WITH MIGRATION OF ALIENS
PROTHER	PROBLEMS WITH OTHER THINGS

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

PRIMP	MEAN IMPORTANCE OF PROBLEMS
PRSCOPE	NUMBER OF PROBLEMS MENTIONED

Q 3. In many communities they are private organizations and groups which assist in performing functions or providing services of local government. To what extent does this seem to be happening in your community in the following areas?

CODES: 2 - a great deal
1 - to some extent
0 - not at all
99 - missing data

POGWELF	PRIVATE SOCIAL WELFARE ALTERNATIVES
POGDAYC	PRIVATE DAYCARE ALTERNATIVES
POGSCHL	PRIVATE SCHOOL ALTERNATIVES
POGHOUSE	PRIVATE HOUSING ALTERNATIVES
POGCRIME	PRIVATE CRIMEPREVENTING ALTERNATIVES
POGCODE	PRIVATE LOCAL DEVELOPMENT ALTERNATIVES
POGENV	PRIVATE ENVIRONMENTAL ALTERNATIVES

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

POGIMP	MEAN IMPORTANCE OF ALTERNATIVES
POGSCOPE	NUMBER OF ALTERNATIVES MENTIONED

2

Q 4. In which of these areas do you think that your local government has enough power and autonomy to act effectively?

CODES: 1 - has powers
0 - lacks powers
99 - missing data

AUTEDUC	AUTONOMY - EDUCATION
AUTJOB	AUTONOMY - EMPLOYMENT
AUTPOOR	AUTONOMY - SUPPORT POOR
AUTHEAL	AUTONOMY - HEALTH SERVICES.
AUTHOUS	AUTONOMY - HOUSING PROBLEMS
AUTPUB	AUTONOMY - PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS
AUTCULT	AUTONOMY - RECREATION AND CULTURE
AUTSAFE	AUTONOMY - CRIME AND DELINQUENCY
AUTPOLL	AUTONOMY - POLLUTION
AUTWELF	AUTONOMY - SOCIAL SERVICES AND WELFARE
AUTRACE	AUTONOMY - RACE OR MINORITY RELATIONS
AUTECDE	AUTONOMY - ECONOMIC GROWTH
AUTMIGR	AUTONOMY - MIGRATION OF ALIENS

Q 4a. Regardless of how things are being done now, who in your opinion should have primary responsibility for:

CODES: 1 - mentioned
0 - not mentioned

REEDUCNG	RESPONSIBILITY EDUCATION - NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
REEDUCRG	RESPONSIBILITY EDUCATION - REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
REEDUCLG	RESPONSIBILITY EDUCATION - LOCAL GOVERNMENT
REEDUCLO	RESPONSIBILITY EDUCATION - LOCAL NGO
REEDUCOR	RESPONSIBILITY EDUCATION - ORGANIZATIONS
REEDUCP	RESPONSIBILITY EDUCATION - LEAVE IT TO THE PEOPLE
REJOBNG	RESPONSIBILITY EMPLOYMENT - NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
REJOBRG	RESPONSIBILITY EMPLOYMENT - REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
REJOBLG	RESPONSIBILITY EMPLOYMENT - LOCAL GOVERNMENT
REJOBLO	RESPONSIBILITY EMPLOYMENT - LOCAL NGO
REJOBOR	RESPONSIBILITY EMPLOYMENT - ORGANIZATIONS
REJOBP	RESPONSIBILITY EMPLOYMENT - LEAVE TO THE PEOPLE
REPOORNG	RESPONSIBILITY SUPPORT POOR - NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
REPOORRG	RESPONSIBILITY SUPPORT POOR - REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
REPOORLG	RESPONSIBILITY SUPPORT POOR - LOCAL GOVERNMENT
REPOORLO	RESPONSIBILITY SUPPORT POOR - LOCAL NGO
REPOOROR	RESPONSIBILITY SUPPORT POOR - ORGANIZATIONS
REPOORP	RESPONSIBILITY SUPPORT POOR - LEAVE IT TO THE PEOPLE
REHEALNG	RESPONSIBILITY HEALTH - NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
REHEALRG	RESPONSIBILITY HEALTH - REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
REHEALLG	RESPONSIBILITY HEALTH - LOCAL GOVERNMENT
REHEALLO	RESPONSIBILITY HEALTH - LOCAL NGO
REHEALOR	RESPONSIBILITY HEALTH - ORGANIZATIONS
REHEALP	RESPONSIBILITY HEALTH - LEAVE IT TO THE PEOPLE

REHOUSNG	RESPONSIBILITY HOUSING - NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
REHOUSRG	RESPONSIBILITY HOUSING - REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
REHOUSLG	RESPONSIBILITY HOUSING - LOCAL GOVERNMENT
REHOUSLO	RESPONSIBILITY HOUSING - LOCAL NGO
REHOUSOR	RESPONSIBILITY HOUSING - ORGANIZATIONS
REHOUSP	RESPONSIBILITY HOUSING - LEAVE IT TO THE PEQPLE
RECULTNG	RESPONSIBILITY CULTURE AND RECREATION-NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
RECULTRG	RESPONSIBILITY CULTURE AND RECREATION-REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
RECULTLG	RESPONSIBILITY CULTURE AND RECREATION-LOCAL GOVERNMENT
RECULTLO	RESPONSIBILITY CULTURE AND RECREATION-LOCAL NGO
RECULTOR	RESPONSIBILITY CULTURE AND RECREATION-ORGANIZATIONS
RECULTP	RESPONSIBILITY CULTURE AND RECREATION-LEAVE IT TO THE PEOPLE
RESAFNG	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC SAFETY - NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
RESAFRG	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC SAFETY - REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
RESAFLG	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC SAFETY - LOCAL GOVERNMENT
RESAFLO	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC SAFETY - LOCAL NGO
RESAFOR	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC SAFETY - ORGANIZATIONS
RESAFP	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC SAFETY - LEAVE IT TO THE PEOPLE
REPOLLNG	RESPONSIBILITY POLLUTION-NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
REPOLLRG	RESPONSIBILITY POLLUTION-REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
REPOLLLG	RESPONSIBILITY POLLUTION-LOCAL GOVERNMENT
REPOLLLO	RESPONSIBILITY POLLUTION-LOCAL NGO
REPOLLOR	RESPONSIBILITY POLLUTION-ORGANIZATIONS
REPOLLP	RESPONSIBILITY POLLUTION-LEAVE IT TO THE PEOPLE
REMINONG	RESPONSIBILITY IMMIGRANTS-NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
REMINORG	RESPONSIBILITY IMMIGRANTS-REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
REMINOLG	RESPONSIBILITY IMMIGRANTS-LOCAL GOVERNMENT
REMINOLO	RESPONSIBILITY IMMIGRANTS-LOCAL NGO
REMINOOR	RESPONSIBILITY IMMIGRANTS-ORGANIZATIONS
REMINOP	RESPONSIBILITY IMMIGRANTS-LEAVE IT TO THE PEOPLE
REPUBNG	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS - NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
REPUBRG	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS - REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
REPUBLG	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS - LOCAL GOVERNMENT
REPUBOR	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS - ORGANIZATIONS
REPUBP	RESPONSIBILITY PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS - LEAVE IT TO THE PEOPLE
REECDENG	RESPONSIBILITY ECONOMIC GROWTH-NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
REECDERG	RESPONSIBILITY ECONOMIC GROWTH-REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
REECDELG	RESPONSIBILITY ECONOMIC GROWTH-LOCAL GOVERNMENT
REECDELO	RESPONSIBILITY ECONOMIC GROWTH-LOCAL NGO
REECDEOR	RESPONSIBILITY ECONOMIC GROWTH-ORGANIZATIONS
REECDEP	RESPONSIBILITY ECONOMIC GROWTH-LEAVE IT TO THE PEOPLE

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

REEDUC	RESPONSIBILITY - EDUCATION NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
REJOB	RESPONSIBILITY - EMPLOYMENT NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
REPOOR	RESPONSIBILITY - POOR PEOPLE NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
REHEALTH	RESPONSIBILITY - HEALTH NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
REHOUS	RESPONSIBILITY - HOUSING NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
RECULT	RESPONSIBILITY - CULTURE NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
RESAFE	RESPONSIBILITY - CRIME NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
REPOLLU	RESPONSIBILITY - POLLUTION NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
REMINOR	RESPONSIBILITY - MINORITIES NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
REPUBIMP	RESPONSIBILITY - PUBL.IMPROVM. NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
REECDE	RESPONSIBILITY - ECON.GROWTH NO. OF LEVELS MENTIONED
RELOCGOV	RESPONSIBILITY - LOCAL GOVERNMENT AVERAGE SCORE
RELOCNGO	RESPONSIBILITY - LOCAL NGO AVERAGE SCORE
REPEOPLE	RESPONSIBILITY - PEOPLE AVERAGE SCORE
RESTATE	RESPONSIBILITY - NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AVERAGE SCORE
RENGO	RESPONSIBILITY - ORGANIZATIONS

Q 5. We would like to know how much influence you feel you have on what is accomplished in your community in the following areas:

CODES: 2 - great influence
1 - some influence
0 - no influence
99 - missing data

INFECDE	INFLUENCE - INDUSTRIAL OR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
INFAGRI	INFLUENCE - AGRICULTURE
INFHOUSE	INFLUENCE - HOUSING
INFPOLLU	INFLUENCE - CONTROL POLLUTION
INFPUBLI	INFLUENCE - PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS
INFHEAL	INFLUENCE - HEALTH
INFCULTU	INFLUENCE - CULTURE, RECREATION, SPORTS
INFEDUC	INFLUENCE - EDUCATION
INFPOLOR	INFLUENCE - POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS
INFREVEN	INFLUENCE - COLLECTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF PUBLIC REVENUE
INFSAFE	INFLUENCE - PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY
INFWELF	INFLUENCE - SOCIAL SERVICES AND WELFARE
INFLABOR	INFLUENCE - EMPLOYMENT
INFIMMIG	INFLUENCE - IMMIGRATION

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

INFIMP	INFLUENCE - MEAN
INFSCOPE	INFLUENCE - NUMBER OF AREAS MENTIONED

Q 6. When you as leader are in situation in which support from others is necessary, to whom do you usually turn?

CODES: 1 - mentioned
       0 - not mentioned

SUPLOPAR   SUPPORT - LOCAL PARTY LEADERS
SUPLOELE   SUPPORT - LOCAL ELECTIVE OFFICIALS
SUPLOMED   SUPPORT - LOCAL MEDIA
SUPHIPAR   SUPPORT - HIGHER PARTY LEADERS
SUPTADM   SUPPORT - LOCAL TOP ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS
SUPLOPOL   SUPPORT - LOCAL LEADERS OF POLITICAL MOVEMENTS
SUPCIVGP   SUPPORT - CIVIC REFORM GROUPS
SUPPARGR   SUPPORT - GROUPS IN LOCAL PARTY ORGANIZATION
SUPCOLL   SUPPORT - ADM COLLEAGUES AT OWN LEVEL
SUPHIADM   SUPPORT - HIGHER ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS
SUPBUS   SUPPORT - BUSINESS LEADERS
SUPTRUN   SUPPORT - TRADE UNIONS
SUPPUBLI   SUPPORT - PUBLIC GENERALLY
SUPETHNI   SUPPORT - ETHNIC/MINORITY ORGANIZATIONS
SUPRELIG   SUPPORT - RELIGIOUS LEADERS, CHURCH
SUPNEIGH   SUPPORT - NEIGHBORHOOD ORGANIZATIONS
SUPFRIEN   SUPPORT - FRIENDS
SUPOTHER   SUPPORT - OTHERS

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES
       SUPPORT   SUPPORT - NUMBER OF SUPPORT GROUPS MENTIONED
       SUPLOC   SUPPORT - NO. OF LOCAL GROUPS MENTIONED
       SUPNLOC   SUPPORT - NO. OF NON-LOCAL GROUPS MENTIONED

Q 7. Below are some questions faced in the daily life of political leaders. Please examine them closely and check the extent to which you agree or disagree with them:

CODES: 4 - strongly agree
       3 - agree
       2 - disagree
       1 - strongly disagree
       99 - missing data

(For questions marked [N] scores are reversed in value scales)

ECDE1   NAT.ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT > IMMEDIATE CONSUMER GRATIFICATION
PART44   (N) ONLY SIMPLE QUESTION CONSIDERED PUBLICLY
HONE144   HONESTY NEVER COMPROMISED AT ANY COST
MAJO303   MINORITIES SO IMPORTANT THAT MAJORITY SHOULD BE LIMITED
LONA87   NATIONAL GOAL NOT AT ANY COST OF LOCAL COMMUNITY
POEQ312   EVERY CITIZEN EQUAL CHANCE TO INFLUENCE GOVERNMENT POLICY
EQUA166   RICH SHOULD PAY MORE FOR COMMUNITY PROJECTS
ECDE2   HIGH LIVING STANDARD ULTIMATE GOAL FOR SOCIETY
POLR187   LEADER FOLLOW HIS CONVICTIONS DESPITE THE CONSTITUENCY
CORE24   (N) PUBLIC DECISION SHOULD BE UNANIMOUS
MAJO304   RIGHT TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE TO ANY GOVERNMENTAL INITIATIVE
PART45   (N) PARTICIPATION BRING UNDESIRABLE CONFLICT

LONA88	SHOULD WORRY ABOUT COMMUNITY PROBLEMS FIRST
HONE145	LEADERS SHOULD PRESENT TRUTH NO MATTER CONSEQUENCES
CAPT307	GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF BUSINESS DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD
CAPT319	(N) GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBLE FOR EMPLOYMENT
LONA89	NO COMMUNITY PROGRESS WITH NATIONAL PRIORITY
PART46	(N) DECISIONS SHOULD BE MADE BY EXPERTS
EQUA167	SHOULD BE UPPER LIMIT ON INCOME FOR EQUALITY
CAPT310	(N) COMPETITION IS WASTEFUL AND DESTRUCTIVE
PART47	(N) ONLY THE FULLY INFORMED SHOULD VOTE
POLR217	(N) LEADER SHOULD NOT PAY ATTENTION TO A MAJORITY AGAINST HIM
LONA90	SHOULD NOT WORRY ABOUT NATIONAL PROBLEMS
EQUA168	NOBODY SHOULD LIVE WELL WHEN OTHERS ARE POOR
ECDE4	(N) NO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IF HARDSHIPS FOR THE PEOPLE
LONA92	(N) LOCAL LEADERS SHOULD ADJUST PROGRAM TO NATIONAL GOAL
POEQ317	(N) FEW KNOW THEIR BEST INTEREST IN THE LONG RUN
ECDE5	(N) FURTHER CONCERN WITH ECONOMIC GROWTH NOT REQUIRED
CORE26	EXCESS CONFLICT RESOLUTION IS INEFFECTIVE
PART49	(N) DECISION MAKING LEFT IN THE HANDS OF COMPETENT LEADERS
POEQ313	(N) NECESSARY TO HAVE FEW STRONG RUNNING EVERYTHING
CORE27	(N) COMMUNITY HARMONY PRECEDES ACHIEVEMENT
ECDE6	ONLY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROVIDES WELFARE AND HAPPINESS
CAPT311	(N) PEOPLE ACCUMULATE WEALTH ON THE EXPENSE OF OTHERS
EQUA170	POOR SHOULD ALWAYS BE GIVEN MORE OPPORTUNITY
CORE28	(N) DECISION ALIENATE GROUPS SHOULD BE POSTPONED
HONE149	(N) CAN PRESENT ONE-SIDED FACTS TO ACHIEVE COMMUNITY GOALS
MAJO301	(N) MINORITY RIGHT TO OPPOSE BUT NOT RESIST MAJORITY
CAPT306	THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM IS FAIR AND EFFICIENT
POEQ314	(N) CERTAIN PEOPLE BETTER LEADERS BECAUSE TRADITION AND FAMILY
HONE152	(N) AVOID MISUNDERSTANDING BY NOT DISCLOSE CERTAIN FACTS
CORE34	(N) LEADER SHOULD MODIFY ACTIONS TO KEEP CONSENSUS
MAJO320	PROTECTED RIGHT OF MINORITY IS GOVERNMENTAL RESPONSIBILITY
HONE155	LEADER ALWAYS PUBLICLY HONEST ABOUT SOCIAL AFFAIRS
EQUA172	SALARY DISCREPANCIES SHOULD BE REDUCED
POLR185	(N) LEADER SHOULD FOLLOW WISHES OF COMMUNITY EVEN IF WRONG
POEQ316	(N) MUST RELY ON LEADER AND EXPERTS WHO CAN BE TRUSTED

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

CONF	VALUE SCALE - CONFLICT (1966)
ECDE	VALUE SCALE - ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (1966)
ECEQ	VALUE SCALE - ECONOMIC EQUALITY (1966)
HONE	VALUE SCALE - HONESTY - OPENNESS (1966)
LOCA	VALUE SCALE - LOCALISM (1966)
PART	VALUE SCALE - PARTICIPATION (1966)
CAPT	VALUE SCALE - CAPITALISM
MINR	VALUE SCALE - MINORITY RIGHTS
POEQ	VALUE SCALE - POLITICAL EQUALITY

Q 8. Below is a list of values and ideals which some leaders feel are important. Please tell us which three of these are most important to you:

CODES: 2 - most important
        1 - mentioned as second or third
        0 - not mentioned

IMPECDE	IDEAL - TO WORK FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
IMPCONF	IDEAL - TO AVOID CONFLICTS
IMPSELF	IDEAL - SACRIFICE OWN INTERESTS FOR THOSE OF OTHERS
IMPLONA	IDEAL - NATIONAL GOALS MORE IMPORTANT THAN LOCAL
IMPHONE	IDEAL - HONESTY IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS
IMPPART	IDEAL - TO PROMOTE CITIZEN PARTICIPATION
IMPEQUAL	IDEAL - TO EQUALIZE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DIFFERENCES
IMPCHOR	IDEAL - TO LOOK FOR NEW SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS
IMPMOST	THE MOST IMPORTANT IDEAL

Q 9. In various countries there is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should me managed. Which one of these five statements is the best in your opinion:

CODES: 1 - owners should run their business or appoint managers
        2 - owners and employees should cooperate in selecting managers
        3 - state should be owner and managers should be elected by employees
        4 - state should be owner and appoint managers
        5 - employees should own business and select managers
      99 - missing data

MANAGER	HOW BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY SHOULD BE MANAGED
MANOWNER	OWNER SHOULD RUN OR APPOINT MANAGERS
MANOWEMP	OWNER, EMPLOYER COOPERATE, SELECT MANAGERS
MANGOVEL	STATE OWNER, EMPLOYEES SELECT MANAGERS
MANGOVAP	STATE OWNER, STATE APPOINT MANAGERS
MANEMPL	EMPLOYEE OWNERS, EMPLOYEE SELECT MANAGERS

Q 10. In many communities there are conflicts which interfere with effective action to meet community problems. Are there some major conflicts that interfere with getting things done in your community?

CODES: 1 - yes
        0 - no 9
        9 - missing data

CONEXIST   CONFLICTS INTERFERING WITH EFFECTIVE ACTION

Q 11. If yes, would you please name one or two?

NOT CODED

Q 12. To what extent do these conflicts come in the way of the development of your community?

    CODES: 2 - very much
           1 - some
           0 - not at all or not mentioned

    CONFLICT   EXTENT CONFLICTS COME IN WAY DEVELOPMENT

Q 13. To what extent do difference such as the following tend to divide people in your community?

    CODES: 2 - very much
           1 - somewhat
           0 - not at all
           99 - missing data

DIFAGE	DIFFERENCES - YOUNG AND OLD
DIFEDUC	DIFFERENCES - EDUCATION
DIFINCOM	DIFFERENCES - INCOME
DIFRELIG	DIFFERENCES - RELIGIOUS
DIFPOLV	DIFFERENCES - POLITICAL VIEWS
DIFURBRU	DIFFERENCES - URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION
DIFWORKM	DIFFERENCES - MANAGER AND EMPLOYEE
DIFSOORG	DIFFERENCES - SOCIAL ORIGIN
DIFETHN	DIFFERENCES - RACIAL AND ETHNICAL ORIGIN
DIFCHGOR	DIFFERENCES - DESIRING SOCIAL CHANGE AND OPPOSING IT

    TRANSFORMED VARIABLE:
           DIFIMP   DIFFERENCES - MEAN

Q 14. Which of the following ways can people best influence decisions: /Note: in Sweden check three/

    CODES: 1 - mentioned
           0 - not mentioned

PINFVOT	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - REFERENDUM VOTING
PINFMEET	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - MEETINGS, DEBATES
PINFCOMM	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - COMMITTEES
PINFMOV	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - MOVEMENTS, GROUPS
PINFPART	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - POLITICAL PARTIES
PINFSELF	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT
PINFTRUN	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - TRADE UNIONS
PINFEL	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - PRESIDENTIAL AND/OR PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS
PINFPAEL	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS
PINFPREL	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS
PINFCONT	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - PERSONAL CONTACTS
PINFMED	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - USE OF MEDIA
PINFOTHR	PEOPLE INFLUENCE - OTHERS

    TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

PINFWAYS	NUMBER OF WAYS MENTIONED
PINFCO	NUMBER OF CONVENTIONAL WAYS MENTIONED
PINFUNCO	NUMBER OF UNCONVENTIONAL WAYS MENTIONED

Q 15. Compared to five years ago is the participation of the people in local affairs in your community greater, about the same or less?

    CODES: 2 - greater
               1 - about the same
               0 - less
               99 - missing data

    LOPART5Y   PARTICIPATION COMPARED TO FIVE YEARS AGO

Q 16. Is there in your community a way for challenging the decisions of community leaders?

    CODES: 1 - yes
               0 - no
               99 - missing data

    CHALLENG   CHALLENGE LOCAL DECISIONS POSSIBLE .. .

Q 16a. If yes, in what ways?

    NOT CODED

    CHALLYES   WAYS TO CHALLENGE LOCAL DECISIONS

Q 17. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful dealing with people?

    CODES: 2 - most people can be trusted
               1 - can't be too careful
               0 - don't know
               99 - missing data

    TRUST   CAN PEOPLE BE TRUSTED

Q 18. Should these minorities have the right to have their own?

    CODES: 1 - yes
               0 - no
               99 - missing data

    MCHURCH1   MINORITY1 RIGHT TO CHURCHES
    MSCHOOL1   MINORITY1 RIGHT TO SCHOOLS
    MPRESS1   MINORITY1 RIGHT TO PRESS
    MREPR1   MINORITY1 RIGHT TO REPRESENTATION IN ELECTED BODIES
    MLANGU1   MINORITY1 RIGHT TO OFFICIAL LANGUAGE
    MCULT1   MINORITY1 RIGHT TO CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS
    MPOL1   MINORITY1 RIGHT TO POLITICAL PARTIES

    MCHURCH2   MINORITY2 RIGHT TO CHURCHES
    MSCHOOL2   MINORITY2 RIGHT TO SCHOOLS
    MPRESS2   MINORITY2 RIGHT TO PRESS
    MREPR2   MINORITY2 RIGHT TO REPRESENTATION IN ELECTED BODIES

10

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MLANGU2        MINORITY2 RIGHT TO OFFICIAL LANGUAGE
MCULT2         MINORITY2 RIGHT TO CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS
MPOL2          MINORITY2 RIGHT TO POLITICAL PARTIES

MCHURCH3       MINORITY3 RIGHT TO CHURCHES
MSCHOOL3       MINORITY3 RIGHT TO SCHOOLS
MPRESS3        MINORITY3 RIGHT TO PRESS
MREPR3         MINORITY3 RIGHT TO REPRESENTATION IN ELECTED BODIES
MLANGU3        MINORITY3 RIGHT TO OFFICIAL LANGUAGE
MCULT3         MINORITY3 RIGHT TO CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS
MPOL3          MINORITY3 RIGHT TO POLITICAL PARTIES
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TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

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MPARTY     AVERAGE ACCEPTANCE OF MINORITY POLITICAL PARTIES
MREPR      AVERAGE ACCEPTANCE OF MINORITY REPRESENTATION
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Q 19. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort any that you would not like to have as neighbors:

CODES: 1 - mentioned
        0 - not mentioned

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DLCRIME        NOT AS NEIGHBORS - CRIMINALS
DLRACE         NOT AS NEIGHBORS - DIFFERENT RACE
DLLEFT         NOT AS NEIGHBORS - LEFTIES
DLDRINK        NOT AS NEIGHBORS - ALCOHOLICS
DLRIGHT        NOT AS NEIGHBORS - RIGHT WING EXTREMISTS
DLLARGE        NOT AS NEIGHBORS - LARGE FAMILIES
DLEMOT         NOT AS NEIGHBORS - EMOTIONALLY UNSTABLE
DLMUSLIM       NOT AS NEIGHBORS - MUSLIMS (ARABS in Poland)
DLIMMI         NOT AS NEIGHBORS - IMMIGRANTS
DLAIDS         NOT AS NEIGHBORS - PEOPLE WITH AIDS
DLDRUGS        NOT AS NEIGHBORS - DRUG ADDICTS
DLHOMO         NOT AS NEIGHBORS - HOMOSEXUALS
DLJEWS         NOT AS NEIGHBORS - JEWS
DLGYPS         NOT AS NEIGHBORS - GYPSIES
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TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

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DLMEAN     MEAN SCORE
INTOLIND   INTOLERANCE INDEX
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Q 20. Here some different forms of political action that people can take. Please tell, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it, or would never, under any circumstances, do it:

CODES: 2 - have done
        1 - might do
        0 - would never do
        99 - missing data

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ACTSIGN        POLITICAL ACTION - SIGNING A PETITION
ACTBCOTT       POLITICAL ACTION - BOYCOTT
ACTDEMON       POLITICAL ACTION - DEMONSTRATIONS
ACTSTRIK       POLITICAL ACTION - UNOFFICIAL STRIKE
ACTOCCUP       POLITICAL ACTION - OCCUPATION
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TRANSFORMED VARIABLE:
     ACTIVISM   SUM OF POLITICAL ACTIONS

Q 21. In which of the following groups do you identify?

    CODES: 1 - mentioned
           0 - not mentioned

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IDENTLOC       IDENTIFICATION - LOCALITY
IDENTREG       IDENTIFICATION - REGION OF COUNTRY
IDENTCOU       IDENTIFICATION - COUNTRY
IDENTNOR       IDENTIFICATION - GROUP OF COUNTRIES
IDENTEUR       IDENTIFICATION - EUROPE
IDENTWOR       IDENTIFICATION - WORLD
IDENTOTH       IDENTIFICATION - OTHERS
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Q 21a. First and second choice:

    CODES: 1 - local
           2 - regional
           3 - national
           4 - group of countries
           5 - Europe
           6 - world

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IDENTIF1       MOST IDENTIFIED LEVEL
IDENTIF2       SECOND MOST IDENTIFIED LEVEL
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TRANSFORMED VARIABLE:
    IDENTINT   IDENTIFICATION ABOVE NATIONAL

Q 22. Would you say that the following problems are very serious or no problem at all?

    CODES: 2 - very serious
           1 - somewhat serious
           0 - no problem
           99 - missing data

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LOAIR          ENVIRONMENT PROBL LOCAL - AIR
NATAIR         ENVIRONMENT PROBL NATIONAL - AIR
WOAIR          ENVIRONMENT PROBL WORLD - AIR

LODRINK        ENVIRONMENT PROBL LOCAL - DRINKING WATER
NATDRINK       ENVIRONMENT PROBL NATIONAL - DRINKING WATER
WODRINK        ENVIRONMENT PROBL WORLD - DRINKING WATER
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LOLAKE	ENVIRONMENT PROBL LOCAL - LAKES RIVERS
NATLAKE	ENVIRONMENT PROBL NATIONAL - LAKES RIVERS
WOLAKE	ENVIRONMENT PROBL WORLD - LAKES RIVERS

LOWASTE	ENVIRONMENT PROBL LOCAL - SOLID WASTE
NATWASTE	ENVIRONMENT PROBL NATIONAL - SOLID WASTE
WOWASTE	ENVIRONMENT PROBL WORLD - SOLID WASTE

LONUCE	ENVIRONMENT PROBL LOCAL - NUCLEAR WASTE
NATNUCE	ENVIRONMENT PROBL NATIONAL - NUCLEAR WASTE
WONUCE	ENVIRONMENT PROBL WORLD - NUCLEAR WASTE

LOWILD	ENVIRONMENT PROBL LOCAL - WILD LIFE
NATWILD	ENVIRONMENT PROBL NATIONAL - WILD LIFE
WOWILD	ENVIRONMENT PROBL WORLD - WILD LIFE

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

| LENVIMP | SUM OF ENVIRONMENT PROBL - LOCAL LEVEL |
| WENVIMP | SUM OF ENVIRONMENT PROBL - WORLD LEVEL |

Q 23. Should your city council be responsive to local initiatives on the following issues:

CODES: 1 - yes
0 - no
99 - missing data

RESGLOBE	RESPONS LOCAL INITIATIVE - GLOBAL WARMING
RESRACE	RESPONS LOCAL INITIATIVE - APARTHEID
RESNUCE	RESPONS LOCAL INITIATIVE - NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT
RESTHIRD	RESPONS LOCAL INITIATIVE - THIRD WORLD PROBLEMS
RESHUNG	RESPONS LOCAL INITIATIVE - HUNGER
RESCHER	RESPONS LOCAL INITIATIVE - CHERNOBYL
RESECDE	RESPONS LOCAL INITIATIVE - WORLD ECONOMIC PROBLEMS
RESOTHER	RESPONS LOCAL INITIATIVE - OTHER GLOBAL ISSUES

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

RESLOCGL   NUMBER OF PROBLEMS MENTIONED

Q 24. To what extent do the following have an impact on your community?

CODES: 2 - a great deal
1 - to some extent
0 - not at all
99 - missing data

IMFINV	IMPACT COMMUNITY - FOREIGN INVESTMENTS
IMEXPORT	IMPACT COMMUNITY - EXPORTS
IMIMPORT	IMPACT COMMUNITY - IMPORTS
IMFMED	IMPACT COMMUNITY - FOREIGN MEDIA
IMFPOLLU	IMPACT COMMUNITY - POLLUTION FROM OTHER
IMFTOUR	IMPACT COMMUNITY - FOREIGN TOURISTS
IMFWORK	IMPACT COMMUNITY - FOREIGN WORKERS
IMFOTH	IMPACT COMMUNITY - OTHER

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES:

IMPACTF	IMPACT COMMUNITY - TOTAL
IMPACFE	IMPACT COMMUNITY - TOTAL ECONOMIC
IMPACFP	IMPACT COMMUNITY - TOTAL PEOPLE

Q 25. Does your community have agreements on cooperation with communities in other countries?

CODES: 1 - yes
0 - no
99 - missing data

COMCOOP   COOPERATION WITH COMMUNITIES IN OTHER COUNTRIES

Q 26. How important is this cooperation for your community?

CODES: 2 - very important
1 - somewhat important
0 - not at all
99 - missing data

IMPCOOP   ABROAD COOPERATION IMPORTANCE

Q 27. What countries are the most important to the future of your community?

CODES: 1 - mentioned
0 - not mentioned

COUGERCO	GERMANY - IMPORTANCE FOR COMMUNITY
COUJAPCO	JAPAN - IMPORTANCE FOR COMMUNITY
COURUSCO	RUSSIA/USSR - IMPORTANCE FOR COMMUNITY
COUUSCO	US - IMPORTANCE FOR COMMUNITY
COUNE1 CO	NEIGHBOR NO. 1 - IMPORTANCE
COUNE2 CO	NEIGHBOR NO. 2 - IMPORTANCE

Q 29. What countries do you like most?
Q 30. What countries do you dislike?

CODES: 1 - like
        0 - not mentioned
        -1 - dislike

COUGERSY	GERMANY LIKE/DISLIKE
COUJAPSY	JAPAN LIKE/DISLIKE
COURUSSY	RUSSIA/USSR LIKE/DISLIKE
COUUSSY	US LIKE/DISLIKE
COUNE1SY	NEIGHBOR NO. 1 LIKE/DISLIKE
COUNE2SY	NEIGHBOR NO. 2 LIKE/DISLIKE

Q 27. What countries are the most important to the future of your community?
Q 28. What countries made the greatest progress towards democracy in the last 5 years?
Q 29. What countries do you like most?
Q 30. What countries do you dislike?
Q 31. With what countries should your country cooperate closest?

TRANSFORMED VARIABLES

COUGERIM	GERMANY - IMPORTANCE
COUJAPIM	JAPAN - IMPORTANCE
COURUSIM	RUSSIA/USSR - IMPORTANCE
COUUSIM	US - IMPORTANCE
COUIMP	NUMBER OF COUNTRIES MENTIONED
COUNE1IM	NEIGHBOR NO. 1 - IMPORTANCE
COUNE2IM	NEIGHBOR NO. 2 - IMPORTANCE

Q 32. What should be the two main goals of this country during the next ten years?

CODES: 1 - mentioned
        0 - not mentioned

GOAL1	MAIN GOALS NEXT TEN YEARS-FIRST MENTIONED
GOAL2	MAIN GOALS NEXT TEN YEARS-SECOND MENTIONED
GOALORD	MAINTAINING ORDER IN THE NATION
GOALPART	GIVING PEOPLE MORE SAY IN IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT DECISIONS
GOALPRIC	FIGHTING RISING PRICES
GOALFRSP	PROTECTING FREEDOM OF SPEECH

Q 33. There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What does democracy mean to you?

NOT CODED

DEMMEAN	WHAT DEMOCRACY MEANS FOR RESPONDENT

Q 34. Present position

CODES NATIONS SPECIFIC

POSITION   PRESENT POSITION

Q 35. How many years (or months) have you held your present position?

CODES: years
        99 - missing data

YRSPOSIT   YEARS PRESENT POSITION

Q 36. How many years (or months) have you held a public position?

CODES: years
        99 - missing data

YRSFIRST   YEARS IN PUBLIC POSITION

Q 37. Have your father or mother held governmental or political positions?

CODES: 1 - yes
        0 - no
        99 - missing data

FATHGOV   FATHER HOLD POSITION
MOTHGOV   MOTHER HOLD POSITION

Q 38. Political affiliation/party support

CODES NATIONS SPECIFIC

Q 39. What has been your principal occupation during your life?

CODES NATIONS SPECIFIC

OCCUPAT   PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF RESPONDENT

Q 40. What were the principle occupations of your parents?

CODES NATIONS SPECIFIC

FOCCUPAT   PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF FATHER
MOCCUPAT   PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF MOTHER

Q 41. How many years have you lived in this community?

    CODES: years
               99 - missing data

    RESIDYRS   YEARS LIVED IN COMMUNITY

Q 42. Where you born in this community?

    CODES: 1 - in this community
               0 - elsewhere

    BIRTHPLR   BIRTHPLACE

Q 43. How old are you?

    CODES: years
               99 - missing data

    AGE   YEARS

Q 44. Level of education completed

    CODES: 0 - primary
               1 - secondaary
               2 - university

    EDUCR   EDUCATION

Q 45. Sex

    CODES: 1 - female
               0 - male
               99 - missing data

    SEX   MALE OR FEMALE

Q 46. Married

    CODES: 1 - yes
               0 - no

    MARRIEDR   MARRIED

C 47. Religious preference

    CODES: 1 - believers
               0 - no

    RELIGR   RELIGION

Q 48. Do you attend church weekly?

    CODES: 1 - weekly
                0 - less frequently or not at all

    RELIGWKR   CHURCH ATTENDANCE

Q 49. Race, nationality

    CODES NATIONS SPECIFIC

    RACENAT   RACE, NATIONALITY

Q 50. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views:

    CODES: from 1 (extreme left) to 10 (extreme right)
              99 - missing data

    POLVIEW   LEFT - RIGHT POSITION